



**Fall 2020, Spring 2021,
& Summer 2021
*Writing Tests***

EXAMINER'S MANUAL

**Grade 8 and End-of-Course
With Online Test Directions**

Only those persons who have signed the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* may participate in the administration of the Standards of Learning assessments to students.

EXAMINER'S/PROCTOR'S CHECKLIST FOR ADMINISTERING TESTS

Activities Before Test Administration

1. Read this *Writing Examiner's Manual* as well as any local directions you have been given. If you are administering any paper tests, read the *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual*. Resolve any questions you might have with your School Test Coordinator (STC) (Section 4.1).
2. Prior to participating in the SOL test administration, read and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* and read the legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests and § 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security (Appendix A).
3. Inform students of testing (Section 4.3).
4. Prepare students for testing (Section 4.4). Students should be provided with practice on both the multiple-choice and short-paper components (Section 4.4.1). Teachers/Examiners should discuss with students the consequences of having access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing (Section 4.4.2), and cheating (Section 4.4.3).
5. Prepare the test site for testing. Ensure all items that are capable of providing an unfair advantage are covered or removed as appropriate (Section 4.5).
6. Verify the use of proctors or need for additional assistance (Section 4.6).
7. Be aware of the alternate test site for students who may not finish their test by the end of the allotted test administration time and understand the process of moving students from one test site to another (Section 4.7).
8. Be familiar with the directions for administering the test (Section 4.8). Online Multiple-Choice/Technology Enhanced Items (MC/TEI) test directions are located in Section 5.2. Online Short-Paper test directions are located in Section 5.3. Paper test directions are located in the *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual*.
9. Know if the prompt for the short paper will be read individually to each student or only to those who request it (Section 4.9).
10. Review the materials and tools needed for testing (Section 4.10). Be familiar with the online tools and know what tools will be available for each test component and their function.
11. If you are administering tests to students who require special accommodations, become familiar with the accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or English Learner (EL) Assessment Participation Plans. Coordinate with your STC how accommodations will be provided (Section 4.10.4, Appendix B, and Appendix C).
12. Understand the requirements for a student-initiated break (Section 4.11).

Activities During Test Administration

1. On each day of testing, receive test materials needed for testing from the STC. Verify receipt of secure materials by signing the appropriate transmittal form (Section 5.1.1).
2. Verify the preparation of the testing room (Section 5.1.2). It must meet the requirements specified in Section 4.5.
3. Understand navigating in TestNav (Section 5.1.3).
4. Know how to resume a student's test (Section 5.1.4).
5. Know the procedure of reporting test errors to the STC as reported by students (Section 5.1.5).
6. Know how to handle and report test irregularities (Section 5.1.6).
7. Understand how to troubleshoot common online (or paper) test scenarios (Section 5.1.7).
8. Administer the online test by reading the directions verbatim in Section 5.2 (MC/TEI component) and Section 5.3 (short-paper component) of the *Writing Examiner's Manual*; OR Administer the paper test by reading the directions verbatim in the *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual*.
9. Monitor the students as they test and understand how to answer student questions. Follow the guidelines in Section 5.2.1 (for the MC/TEI component) and Section 5.3.1 (for the short-paper component).
10. Understand the appropriate procedures for the student to Exit or Submit his/her test (Sections 5.2.2 and 5.3.2).

Activities After Test Administration

1. After testing, return **ALL** test materials (Student Testing Tickets, manipulatives, and used and unused scratch paper, etc.) to the STC (Section 6.1).
2. Read and sign the *Examiner's/Proctor's Affidavit* (Section 6.2).
3. Inform the STC of any students absent from the test session (Section 7).
4. Be prepared to assist with make-up testing for absent students.

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NEW FOR 2020–2021

COVID-19 Impact

- VDOE staff are aware that the COVID-19 pandemic may have an impact on SOL testing plans and/or procedures for the 2020–2021 school year. At the time this manual is being published, it is unclear what the impact may be for the SOL *Writing* test administrations. Any changes from the Virginia Department of Education will be communicated to the Division Director of Testing.

Gender Field Update

- PearsonAccess^{next}— Non-binary has been added as an option to the gender field in PearsonAccess^{next}. Refer to the Student Registration Import (SRI) File Requirements document for additional information.
- Paper Answer Documents—Field D, *Gender*, will not be updated at this time on answer documents. Data in this field will not be collected from the answer document; therefore, it may be left blank. Directions in the *Supplements to the Examiner's Manuals* have been added to include this information.

TestNav Updates

- Student Battery Level Indicator—A battery indicator for the student's workstation is located on the top right of the screen just under the user dropdown.



Special Assessment Accommodation Request Update

- The guidance box in Appendix B, *Procedures for Requesting a Special Assessment Accommodation*, has been updated to include the requirement that if a previously approved accommodation is for an app, device, or software that is subsequently updated, a revised *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* must be submitted for VDOE review.

IMPORTANT REMINDERS

Writing Examiner's Manual and Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual

- The *Writing Examiner's Manual* contains the information, guidance, procedures, and responsibilities that the Examiner and Proctor are required to follow in order to administer the Standards of Learning (SOL) tests. It contains testing directions for online format tests but not paper tests and is provided as a hard-copy document sent to divisions/schools in the non-secure shipments. The *Writing Examiner's Manual* is also available for download from the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/test_administration/index.shtml

- The *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual*, a separate document, provides the testing directions that Examiners and Proctors must use for the administration of paper format tests; it must be used in conjunction with the *Writing Examiner's Manual*. The *Supplement* is available in electronic format only—no hard copy is provided—and may be downloaded from the Virginia Department of Education website (above).
- The 2020–2021 *Writing Examiner's Manual* for the SOL *Writing* tests and the *Supplement* can be used for any of the three test administrations in the 2020–2021 testing year: Fall 2020, Spring 2021, or Summer 2021. If applicable, the *Writing Examiner's Manual* should be retained at the end of the Fall 2020 and Spring 2021 test administrations, as instructed by your STC, for subsequent use through Summer 2021.

Documented Need for Paper Test

All students are required to take the online version of the SOL tests with the exception of students who meet one of the following criteria for paper testing.

- The student attends school in a location where a secure network connection or the required technology is not available to access an online test. Such locations include: special situations schools; homebound, residential, or hospital placement; night school or Governor's school.
- The student requires an accommodation specified in his/her Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or English Learner (EL) Assessment Participation Plan that is described in Appendix B as requiring a paper test (e.g., large-print test, braille test, braille, and some instances of multiple test sessions).
- The student has a documented medical condition, such as a seizure disorder, where exposure to the testing device will aggravate the student's condition.
- The student's eligibility for paper tests has been established using the *Documentation of Need for Paper Standards of Learning Assessment* form, which is retained in the office of the Division Director of Testing (DDOT). The procedure for completing this document establishes that the use of paper tests is intended only to provide access to the SOL assessments for the following students:
 - Students with disabilities who require other accommodations that necessitate a paper test.
 - Students with medical conditions that render them unable to take an online test.
- The use of paper tests may not be permitted for the purpose of improving performance.

IMPORTANT REMINDERS, continued

Performance Assessments for *Writing*

- School divisions may choose to require their high school students to complete local performance assessments in *Writing* in lieu of taking the Standards of Learning End-of-Course *Writing* test. Testing staff must not attempt to account for performance assessments in PearsonAccess^{next}; therefore, do not make test assignments, mark tests complete, or apply a testing status to an End-of-Course SOL *Writing* test for students completing local performance assessments.

Paper Testing

- **Version 2.0 Writing Test Answer Documents.** All *Writing* paper tests **must use Version 2.0** answer documents. Student demographic information on paper answer documents must be carefully hand coded.

Online Testing

- In PearsonAccess^{next}, the multiple-choice and short-paper components are combined in one test session. The STC unlocks the one specific component that will be accessed by the students. Then on the second day of testing, the STC unlocks the remaining component to be completed by the students. One Student Testing Ticket will access both components. Therefore, the STC must ensure Test Examiners collect all test tickets after the conclusion of the first component.
- Read-aloud accommodation: Students who require the read-aloud accommodation will be placed in a testing session where the read-aloud format is selected. A Proctor Testing Ticket will be created for read-aloud sessions. The Proctor's ticket will permit access to the multiple-choice component so the Examiner can read the test to the student from his/her own monitor. However, the Proctor Testing Ticket does not provide access to the short-paper component. The Examiner will read the Checklist for Writers and the student's individual Prompt from the student's screen as indicated in the *Writing Examiner's Manual* short-paper component SAY directions to the students.

Icons to Identify Audio and Read-Aloud Tests

- Students who have been assigned either an audio or read-aloud test in PearsonAccess^{next} will have an icon printed on their Student Testing Tickets:
 -  This icon indicates the student should receive an audio test.
 -  This icon indicates the student should receive a read-aloud test.
- These icons will also appear next to the student's individual form assignment on the Students in Sessions screen in PearsonAccess^{next}.
- School Test Coordinators must ensure the Test Examiners receive the most current Student Testing Tickets prior to testing. In order for a test ticket to show the icons correctly, new Student Testing Tickets should be printed if the student's test form is changed from "regular" to "audio" or "audio" to "regular" in a test session.
- These icons will also be used in the testing directions to designate the additional audio or read-aloud test directions that must be read to students using these accommodations.

IMPORTANT REMINDERS, continued

Writing Test Preparation

- To help prepare students for the short-paper component of the online *Writing* test and technology-enhanced items (TEIs) that appear on the test, refer to Section 4.4.1.

Term Graduates

Term Graduates for the *Writing* administrations are defined as follows:

Writing test administration:	Students require the verified credit for Writing and are scheduled to graduate by:
Fall 2020 and Spring 2021 <i>Writing</i>	August 31, 2021
Summer 2021 <i>Writing</i>	August 31, 2022

Term Graduates who have not passed the EOC *Writing* test and require the verified credit for graduation may have two opportunities to take the test during the Fall, Spring, and Summer administrations. Students must take both the multiple-choice/TEI and the short-paper components to receive a valid score for the *Writing* test.

■ Online tests for Term Graduates

- Term Graduates may have two online testing opportunities during the Fall, Spring, and/or Summer *Writing* test administrations.
 - For the Fall 2020 and Spring 2021 *Writing* Test Administrations, the 1st opportunity test will be given during the division's regular online *Writing* test window for the specific administration. If a Term Graduate fails the 1st opportunity test, he/she may take the 2nd opportunity test during the 2nd opportunity test window. The 2nd opportunity test window dates will be provided by the DDOT
 - For the Summer 2021 *Writing* Test Administration, Term Graduate students must take their two attempts during the regular testing window. There will not be a separate 2nd opportunity test window.

■ Paper tests for Term Graduates

- Term Graduates who need to pass the EOC *Writing* test and who have a documented need for a paper test may take the two Term Graduate paper test opportunities provided during the paper test window for the specific *Writing* test administration.

If you have questions about your school's testing procedures, contact your School Test Coordinator (STC). If you have concerns about the testing procedures being followed in your school and your STC is unable to address them, contact the Division Director of Testing (DDOT) in your school division's central office. If you have concerns that your DDOT cannot address, please contact the Office of Student Assessment at (804) 225-2102 or by e-mail at Student_Assessment@doe.virginia.gov.

1. USE OF THIS MANUAL FOR THE 2020–2021 TEST ADMINISTRATIONS OF ALL STANDARDS OF LEARNING (SOL) GRADE 8 WRITING AND EOC WRITING TESTS

This *Writing Examiner’s Manual* contains the information, guidance, procedures, and responsibilities that the Test Examiner and Proctor are required to follow in order to administer the Grade 8 *Writing* and End-of-Course (EOC) *Writing* Standards of Learning (SOL) tests.

2. TEST ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE

The two-part SOL assessment for Grade 8 *Writing* and EOC *Writing* consists of a multiple-choice/technology-enhanced item (TEI) component and a short-paper component (a response by the student to a writing prompt). Each component is to be administered on a separate day and must be completed in one school day.

Online format *Writing* tests are administered within a “testing window” established by the division. The School Test Coordinator (STC) will inform you of the dates to administer the components of the *Writing* test. Students must complete both components using the same format (online or paper) in order to receive a valid score for the *Writing* test.

Each school’s test schedule must allow opportunities for students who are absent on either or both test days to take the component(s) they missed on a make-up basis. The STC will provide you with more information about how your school will administer make-up testing (Section 7).

Writing Test Administrations

Test	Fall 2020	Spring 2021	Summer 2021
Grade 8 <i>Writing</i> *	Yes	Yes	Not Available
EOC <i>Writing</i> (2010 SOL)*	Yes	Yes	Yes

***NOTE:** The Grade 8 and EOC *Writing* 2010 SOL tests are available in online and paper formats. Paper format is available ONLY for students with a documented need for a paper format. All others will take the SOL *Writing* tests in online format.

3. SCHOOL DIVISION RESPONSIBILITIES FOR SOL TESTING

Many school division personnel are responsible for the administration of the SOL *Writing* tests. These include:

- Division Director of Testing (DDOT)
- School Test Coordinator (STC)
- Test Examiner (Examiner)
- Test Proctor (Proctor)

A brief explanation of the roles and responsibilities of each of these persons follows.

Division Director of Testing

Each division has designated a Division Director of Testing (DDOT). The DDOT serves as the point of contact between the school division and the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) and Pearson. The DDOT has division-wide responsibility for maintaining the security of test materials, implementing the SOL test procedures, and providing appropriate training for STCs and school administrators. DDOTs are to take particular care in reading all test administration materials. Additionally, DDOTs are to inform key instructional leaders, such as directors of instruction, directors of special education, and Title I and Title III coordinators, of testing policies, guidelines, and procedures. Any questions the DDOT has regarding the SOL test administration are to be directed to the Pearson Support Center or the assessment staff at the Virginia Department of Education.

School Test Coordinator

Each school has designated a School Test Coordinator (STC). The STC serves as the point of contact between the school and the DDOT. The STC has school-wide responsibility for maintaining the security of test materials, implementing SOL test procedures, and providing appropriate training for Examiners, Proctors, and other school personnel involved in the test administration. STCs are to take particular care in reading all test administration materials and informing all school staff of testing policies, guidelines, and procedures. Any questions the STC has regarding the SOL test administration are to be directed to the DDOT.

Test Examiner

The Test Examiner (Examiner) is responsible for administering the SOL tests according to the procedures outlined in the *Writing Examiner's Manual* and for maintaining the security of test materials. Any questions the Examiners have regarding the SOL test administration are to be directed to the STC.

Test Proctor

The Test Proctor (Proctor) works with the Examiner in administering the SOL tests and assists in maintaining an appropriate testing environment. A proctor is also an observer who may be called upon to verify that students did not receive help on the tests, that the test was administered according to the procedures outlined in the *Writing Examiner's Manual*, and that the security of materials was maintained. Any questions the Proctor has regarding the SOL test administration are to be directed to the STC.

4. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: BEFORE TESTING

4.1 Read All Materials

Prior to the day of testing, carefully read this *Writing Examiner's Manual*, your students' Individualized Education Programs (IEPs), 504 Plans, EL Assessment Participation Plans, and any local directions you have received. If you will be administering paper tests, you must also read the *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual*. The *Supplement* is only available in electronic format (PDF) and may be downloaded from the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/test_administration/index.shtml

Review the Examiner's/Proctor's Checklist (in the front of this manual) to make sure that you understand the activities before, during, and after the test administration and your duties and responsibilities. Resolve any questions you might have with your STC well in advance of the test administration.

4.2 Sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*

Before you may administer any of the Fall 2020, Spring 2021, or Summer 2021 SOL *Writing* tests, you must read, understand, agree to adhere to, and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* (Appendix A). When you sign this document, you are agreeing to exercise necessary precautions and to follow established procedures that will help ensure the security of the content of all test materials.

4.3 Inform Students of Testing

Prior to the day of testing, make any necessary announcements about testing. You may want to remind students about the test schedule and the school/division's policy on cell phones/electronic devices. You may also tell them to bring something to read if they finish early.

Notify Term Graduates about the two testing opportunities. Students identified as Term Graduates who have not passed the EOC *Writing* test and require the verified credit for graduation may have two opportunities to take the test during each of the Fall, Spring, and Summer administrations. Refer to the Important Reminders section for the Term Graduate criteria. The STC will inform you of the specific process to administer the test to Term Graduates.

4.4 Prepare Students for Testing

4.4.1 Resources for test preparation

Students should be familiar with their test's tools and materials and with the online test format before testing for the first time. The resources listed in the table on the following pages are available for students, teachers, and Examiners to practice various functions of testing and to experience sample test items that are representative of the content and skills assessed on SOL tests. If you have difficulty locating any of these applications or questions about students completing tests, contact your STC.

Table 1. Resources for Test Preparation

NOTE: Some resource information may change. The DDOT will be notified regarding the updates and will inform division staff.

Resource	Location	Purpose
<p>Training Center Tests</p>	<p>Access to a training center test is via a Student Testing Ticket created in the Training Center.</p>	<p>The following Training Center tests are available:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gr 8 <i>Writing</i> • EOC <i>Writing</i> (2010) • Elementary School <i>Mathematics</i> CAT Training Test • Middle School <i>Mathematics</i> CAT Training Test • Elementary School <i>Reading</i> CAT Training Test • Middle School <i>Reading</i> CAT Training Test <p>Training Center Tests are available for student practice with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • signing in using a student test ticket; • selecting answer choices; • using the online tools; • practicing the procedures for exiting and submitting a test; and • practicing with the CAT format and the seal code procedure. <p>The Training Center test should not be used to review SOL test content.</p> <p>Consult your STC for access to a Training Center test.</p> <p>NOTE: The Training Center Infrastructure Test should not be used with students.</p>
<p>Introduction to TestNav 8</p>	<p>www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/practice_items/testnav8.shtml</p>	<p>The <i>Introduction to TestNav 8</i> is intended to be used with the Practice Item Sets. The <i>Introduction to TestNav 8</i> provides information on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • navigating through the practice item sets; • answering TEI and multiple-choice items; • using the online tools; and • using the accessibility features available in TestNav 8.

Table 1. Resources for Test Preparation, continued

Resource	Location	Purpose
Introduction to TestNav 8: <i>Writing Tool</i>	www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/practice_items/testnav8.shtml	<p>The <i>Introduction to TestNav 8: Writing Tool</i> is intended to be used with the Practice <i>Writing Tool</i> in TestNav 8 providing information on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • navigating through the short-paper component of the <i>Writing</i> test; • using the <i>Writing</i> tools; • using the accessibility features available in TestNav 8; and • writing an online short-paper.
Practice Item Sets	<p>Access the TestNav 8 application. The practice items are available on the Practice Items link below the <i>Sign In</i> button.</p> <p>Use the <i>Guided Practice Suggestions</i> with these Practice Item Sets.</p>	<p>The Practice Item Sets provide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • examples that are representative of content included in the SOL; • examples of TEI and opportunities to experience TEI functionality; • opportunities to practice with the online tools and features that are available during online SOL testing; • practice with items in audio format; and • opportunities to navigate through and interact with the online testing software.
Guided Practice Suggestions	www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/practice_items/testnav8.shtml	<p>The <i>Guided Practice Suggestions</i> documents provide specific item information (item type and answer) for each question in the practice item sets and provide specific information for teachers as they guide students through the practice items. Following the suggestions in these guides will ensure that students are exposed to the different tools within TestNav 8, the different functionality features of TEI, and common messages that may appear as students complete their tests.</p>
List of Available <i>Writing Prompts</i>	www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/standards_docs/english/2010/online_writing/index.shtml	Provides the opportunity for students to practice writing to the approved prompts.

Table 1. Resources for Test Preparation, continued

Resource	Location	Purpose
Writing 2010 Released Tests	www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/released_tests/index.shtml	Released tests are provided to assist in understanding the format of the tests and questions. The answers to the questions for each test and test item set can be found in the back of each PDF document.
Large-Print and Braille Released Tests	PearsonAccess ^{next} Orders.	The DDOT may place an Additional Order for large-print and braille released tests.

4.4.2 Pre-testing discussion regarding cell phones, electronic devices, and other unauthorized materials

Prior to testing, school staff should discuss with students the consequences of having access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing. The following information should be discussed with students:

Cell phones and other electronic devices: While in the testing room, students may not have access to cell phones or other electronic devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information while any students are testing. Students who refuse to remove their cell phones or other electronic devices from their work area (such as from pockets, desktops, purses and backpacks stored within reach, etc.), will not be permitted to test until the device is secured (as local policy permits). After testing, students should not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications as it may disrupt those still taking tests. Review the school division policy regarding cell phones and other electronic devices with the students.

Unauthorized materials: During testing, students should have access only to those materials permitted for the test they are taking. More information about the materials permitted for testing may be found in Section 4.10 of this manual. Students may not access any unauthorized materials during testing. Such materials include, but are not limited to: formula cards, class notes, course-content review materials, test-taking strategy reminders, notes, textbooks and other curriculum materials, “cheat sheets,” unauthorized calculators, unauthorized formula sheets, extra highlighters, non-school issued scratch paper, fidget items, toys, reading material, etc.

4.4.3 Pre-testing discussion regarding cheating

Prior to testing, school staff should discuss with students the consequences of cheating. Specifically, students should be informed that if they are found to be cheating, they will receive a score of zero on the test. Students who are taking an end-of-course test in an attempt to earn a verified credit should also be notified that they will not be permitted to attempt the test again until the next test administration. In addition to these consequences, students should be informed of any local repercussions for cheating. Your STC will provide you with information regarding local policies on cheating.

4.5 Establish the Test Setting

In conjunction with your STC, arrange for appropriate physical conditions for testing. Be sure to consider any accommodations that are specified in students' IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. For details regarding accommodations, refer to Appendices B and C.

- Testing rooms should be quiet, well lighted, set to an appropriate temperature, and well ventilated. Each student's work space should be clear of books and other materials not needed for the test and large enough to accommodate testing materials. Crowding should be minimized and the seating arranged to discourage students from copying or viewing one another's work. Students must not have access to cell phones or any other device, or item, that is capable of providing an unfair advantage, may be distracting to others, or items not authorized for testing. See Section 4.4.2. Students who are not taking the SOL test are not permitted in the testing room/lab during the test session.
- Remove from the testing site or cover all curricular materials and materials related to test content and test-taking strategies that might influence student performance or provide an unfair advantage. These materials include, but are not limited to: class notes, study guides, maps, timelines, graphic organizers, charts, posters, projections, computer programs, textbooks, dry-erase board displays, chalkboard displays, or bulletin board displays.
- Remove from student access any items not approved for use during testing. These items include, but are not limited to: cell phones, any electronic device, dictionaries (when not approved), class notes, course content review materials, test taking strategy reminders, notes, textbooks and other curriculum materials, "cheat sheets," unauthorized calculators, unauthorized formula sheets or paper *Periodic Table of the Elements*, extra highlighters, non-school issued scratch paper, fidget items, or toys.
- Placing physical barriers on both sides of the testing device is helpful in deterring students from looking at each other's computer screens.
- Placing a "TESTING: DO NOT DISTURB" sign on the door is helpful in deterring interruptions.

4.6 Verify the Use of Proctors and/or Procedures Used if Additional Assistance is Needed

If resources permit, it is recommended that teachers do not serve as Examiners or Proctors to their own students.

It is best that you supervise the testing of no more than 25–30 students on your own. If your group is larger, one Proctor present for every 25–30 **additional** students at the testing site is recommended.

Regardless of the size of your group, the STC should arrange to have another adult within calling distance so that an emergency, such as a student becoming ill, may be handled with minimal disruption. Students may not be left unattended for any length of time.

4.7 Be Aware of the Alternate Test Site

SOL assessments are not timed. Students who do not finish by the end of the allotted test administration time should be given additional time, up to the end of the school day. Students are **not** allowed, however, to complete the test after leaving, voluntarily or not, for any activity that would allow interaction with other students or access to any educational materials or electronic devices. **Students must complete each component of the Writing test in one school day.**

Consult with your STC prior to testing to understand the school's plan for students who test beyond the allotted test administration time. Be prepared to move students who have not completed the test to

an alternate testing site. Should this become necessary, be sure to maintain the security of secure materials (i.e., testing devices, test tickets, test booklets/prompts, answer documents, all used and unused scratch paper, and audios, if applicable) for those students yet to complete the test. Students must not be permitted to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone or have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the move. Once in the alternate site, return each student's own materials and resume testing.

4.8 Be Familiar with the Directions for Administering the Test

All directions that Examiners must read aloud to the students are in **bold type** so that they stand out from the rest of the text. This text must be read **exactly as written**, using a natural tone and manner.

If a mistake is made in reading directions, the Examiner should stop and say, **“No, that is wrong. I must read it to you again.”** Then re-read the direction.

Other text is for your information and should not be read to students. It is essential that you become familiar with the instructions in this manual **before** the test administration and that you follow them exactly as they appear.

Examiners may mark up this manual in order to help deliver the directions to the students in the clearest possible way. However, directions may not be modified or deleted unless it is necessary due to accommodations specified in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan. For example, the directions on how to select answers online or mark the answer document may be modified for students who have the accommodation Examiner Records Responses (accommodation code 18).

Specific audio/read-aloud directions are contained in a gray box identified with the audio/read-aloud icons. Note that the directions in the box may begin with a sentence in which the first part is in brackets: **[Now read the draft to yourself] as I read aloud**. The bracketed part has already been read to students, in the previous direction, and need not be re-read. The Examiner should continue with **“... as I read aloud,”** keeping a natural flow to the voice. For example:

SAY The instructions on the right side of the screen state: “Read Antonio’s rough draft, and use it to answer the questions.” Now read the draft to yourself.

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Now read the draft to yourself] as I read aloud.

“(1) Among horse breeds, the Lipizzaner is unique in its ability to thrill audiences with...”

Other testing directions contained in brackets indicate options for the Examiner. For example, in the following direction the Examiner must state either **“Grade 8”** or **“End-of-Course”** to match the grade level of the students being tested:

SAY Today you will be taking the first part of the SOL [Grade 8 or EOC] Writing test.

Mixed group testing. Students taking the multiple-choice component as an audio test (using headphones) may be tested in the same room as students taking the test without the audio accommodation. In this instance, the Test Examiner may read the audio/read-aloud test directions for the sample items to all students. Students administered a read-aloud test (an Examiner reads the test to the student) must be tested in a “read-aloud only” test room.

4.9 Verify Directions for Reading the Prompt with the STC

The short-paper writing prompt may be read aloud to any student. The STC will notify Examiners either to read the prompt to each student or only to students who request it. Examiners/Proctors must not explain the prompt, answer questions about it, assist students with choosing topics, etc.

Several different prompts are randomly assigned to the students in the online test session. In order to read the individual student's prompt, the Examiner must go to each student's testing device and quietly read the prompt that is displayed on the student's screen. Refer to Section 4.10.4 for information regarding reading the online prompt to students with the read-aloud accommodation.

4.10 Review Materials Needed for Testing

Students should be familiar with the tools and materials needed for the test they will be taking.

It is essential that students be familiar with the online test format before testing for the first time. Students should have practiced both the multiple-choice component and the short-paper component using the SOL Practice Items located on the TestNav Sign In screen and the Training Center tests. Refer to Section 4.4, Table 1, for all Testing Resources for Test Preparation.

4.10.1 Materials needed for paper testing

Refer to the *Supplement to the Writing Examiner's Manual* for the lists of materials permitted on each component of the *Writing* test in paper format.

4.10.2 Materials needed for online testing

Refer to the following tables for the lists of online tools available and their functions and hand-held materials needed for testing.

Table 2. Online Tools and Features Available in TestNav on the Multiple-Choice/TEI and Short-Paper Components of the Grade 8 and EOC Writing Tests

Icon	Tool Name and Description	Availability on the MC/TEI Component	Availability on the Short-Paper Component
	Pointer —use to select on screen and to place the cursor within the writing response area. When the pointer is moved into the toolbar, it turns into a finger when placed over clickable sources.	Yes	Yes
	Notepad —use to create and save notes.	No	Yes
	Answer Eliminator —use to eliminate (cross off) answer options. This tool functions with multiple-choice questions and certain TEI items.	Yes	No
	Exhibit —select to view the <i>Prompt</i> , <i>Checklist for Writers</i> , and <i>Shortcut Keys</i> tabs on the Short-Paper component.	No	Yes
	Highlighter —use to highlight text. Students cannot highlight art, pictures, images, or text when presented as art (i.e. poems, fliers). There is no limit to the number of highlights a student can make within the test. To access the highlighter, the student selects text and selects the highlighter color. To remove the highlighted text, the student selects the highlighted text and selects the slash. Pink and blue are the two highlighter colors available when the background and foreground settings are set to the default (black text on white background). These colors may change when the background and foreground setting is changed.	Yes	Yes NOTE: the highlighter cannot be used in the writing response area.
	Tools Drop Down —when the student's test screen is zoomed (ctrl +) to a high level (500% or when the virtual width of the viewport is less than 480px), the tools drop down icon appears on the tool bar at the top of the screen. When the tools drop down icon is selected, the tools available for the test appear in the drop down under it.	Yes	Yes

Table 2. Online Tools and Features Available in TestNav on the Multiple-Choice/TEI and Short-Paper Components of the Grade 8 and EOC Writing Tests, continued

Accessibility Feature	Feature Name and Description	Availability on the MC/TEI Component	Availability on the Short-Paper Component
<p>Zoom-In and Zoom-Out Feature</p> <p>Using the keyboard or touch screen.</p> <p>No icon is available.</p>	<p>On a PC or Chromebook:</p> <p>Zoom in—press the CTRL and + keys at the same time.</p> <p>Zoom out—press the CTRL and – keys at the same.</p> <p>Return to default screen size—press the CTRL and 0 keys at the same time.</p> <p>On a Mac:</p> <p>Zoom in—press the CMD and + keys at the same time.</p> <p>Zoom out—press the CMD and – keys at the same time.</p> <p>Return to default screen size—press the CMD and 0 keys at the same time.</p> <p>On a touch screen device:</p> <p>Zoom in—touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers away from each other.</p> <p>Zoom out—touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers toward each other.</p>	<p>Yes</p>	<p>Yes</p>
	<p>User Dropdown Menu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Change the Background and Foreground Colors—selecting this permits the student to choose the background and foreground colors of his/her test. The list of background and foreground colors are shown in the screen shot below: <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Contrast Settings ×</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> abc Black on White (Default)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc Black on Cream</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc Black on Light Blue</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc Black on Light Magenta</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc White on Black</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc Yellow on Blue</p> <p><input type="radio"/> abc Gray on Green</p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;">Continue →</p> </div> <p>To return the background and foreground color to the default, the student selects Black on White (Default).</p>	<p>Yes</p>	<p>Yes</p>

Table 2. Online Tools and Features Available in TestNav on the Multiple-Choice/TEI and Short-Paper Components of the Grade 8 and EOC Writing Tests, continued

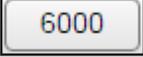
Accessibility Feature	Feature Name and Description	Availability on the MC/TEI Component	Availability on the Short-Paper Component
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show Line Reader Mask—selecting this will place a mask on the screen which the student may place over text or test questions. The line reader mask has a window which shows only one line of text. The student must drag the mask down over the text in order to read it. The student can resize the mask and the window. This mask must be selected for each passage or question after the student moves backward or forward in the test. To remove the line reader mask, in the dropdown the student selects <i>Hide Line Reader Mask</i>. The line reader mask screen shot is below: 	Yes	<p style="text-align: center;">Yes</p> <p>NOTE: the Line Reader Mask does not function in the Exhibit window.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enable Answer Masking—selecting this will place a mask over each multiple-choice answer choice (this is not available on TEI questions). The student may uncover an answer choice by selecting the gray box with the image of an eye. Once enabled, the answer mask will be present on all multiple-choice questions. To stop the answer choice masking, the student enters the dropdown menu and selects <i>Disable Answer Masking</i>. The answer masking screen shot is below: 	Yes	No
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sign out of TestNav—selecting this will bring up the Exit Test screen. The Exit Test screen permits the student to Exit the Test, or to Cancel the selection and return to the test. 	Yes	Yes

- TestNav tools cannot be used to indicate answers to online test items. The Pointer  must be used to:
 - 1) select multiple-choice answers;
 - 2) place the cursor in a box in order to type an answer;
 - 3) plot points on a line, graph, or graphic;
 - 4) select one or more answers; or
 - 5) select and drag answers from one location to another.

If the student uses a tool other than the Pointer to indicate his/her answer, the Review dropdown will show that question as *Not Answered*. If a student informs the Examiner or Proctor that his/her Review dropdown shows a question as *Not Answered* and the student feels that he/she did answer the question, the Examiner or Proctor should instruct the student to go back to the test item to make sure that the Pointer was used to indicate the answer.

- A Help menu for the TestNav tools is not available. During testing, if a student asks a question about a tool the Examiner/Proctor may use the Online Tools table provided here and read the tool description to the student.

Table 3. Online Tools Available in TestNav on the Short-Paper Component of the Writing Test

Short-Paper Writing Tools	Tool Description
	Bold —use to bold selected text.
	Italics —use to italicize selected text.
	Underline —use to underline selected text.
	Bullets —use to format with bullets.
	Numbers —use to format with a numbered list.
	Undo —use to undo the previous command that was completed.
	Redo —use to redo the previous deleted command.
	Spell Check —use to check spelling in the short paper. NOTE: The Spell Check tool will identify (by a red underline) words that need to be reviewed for correct spelling. Some proper nouns, a misspelled word, or a word that is spelled correctly but is not recognized by this particular spell checker could be underlined. Students need to evaluate the results of the spell check carefully when deciding whether a word is misspelled. A student’s score will not be adversely affected by the presence of the red underline on a word that is correctly spelled.
	Character Counter —indicates the number of characters remaining in the response area. The maximum number of characters a response can contain is 6,000.

NOTE: The online spell check is available to all students; therefore, students may not use a dictionary except when permitted as an accommodation. Refer to Table 5 for English and bilingual dictionary assistance.

- A Help menu for the short-paper tools is not available. During testing, if a student asks a question about a short-paper writing tool, the Examiner/Proctor may use the Online Short-Paper Writing Tools table provided here and read the tool description to the student.

Table 4. Hand-Held Materials Permitted on the Multiple-Choice/TEI and Short-Paper Components of the Online *Writing Tests*

Material	Multiple Choice/TEI Component	Short-Paper Component
<p style="text-align: center;">Scratch Paper</p> <p>Scratch paper must be of a <u>single</u> color and <u>blank</u> (must not contain any words, numbers, symbols, labels, or graphics). Acceptable scratch paper includes plain paper (no lines), lined paper, grid paper, sticky notes, and note cards. Students may not be issued any form of a graphic organizer, writing web, template, outline, enhanced scratch/grid paper (such as with added raised lines, some lines darker than others), etc. Students may be issued multiple sheets and multiple types of scratch paper; however, Examiners must keep track of all scratch paper distributed to students and ensure that it is <u>all</u> collected and accounted for before students are dismissed from the testing session. The STC may distribute the scratch paper to Examiners prior to testing or on the day of testing, or may instruct Examiners to provide their own scratch paper for testing sessions. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC.</p> <p>For online testing, the use of patty paper, dry-erase markers, and transparencies is not permitted. Students may <u>not</u> trace images directly from the testing device's screen.</p>	Yes	Yes
<p style="text-align: center;">Writing Implements</p> <p>Each student may receive one pencil or one pen to use on the scratch paper.</p> <p>In addition to the pencil or pen, students may be provided <u>two</u> additional writing implements such as highlighters, colored pencils, or colored pens.</p> <p>The student may use the writing implements on the scratch paper.</p>	Yes	Yes
<p style="text-align: center;">Dictionary</p> <p>The online spell check is available to all students; therefore, <u>students may not use a dictionary</u> (except as noted in Table 5).</p> <p>Refer to Table 5 (Section 4.10.3) for details regarding the use of English and bilingual dictionaries.</p>	No	No
<p>NOTE: Students may not hold anything up to or over the testing device's screen. STCs may distribute the hand-held manipulatives to Examiners/Proctors prior to testing or on the day of testing.</p>		

4.10.3 Guidelines for use of the English and bilingual dictionaries

Refer to the following table when determining whether an English or bilingual dictionary is permitted on the multiple-choice and short-paper components of the Grade 8 and EOC *Writing* tests. Guidelines for English and bilingual dictionary use by students with disabilities and ELs are located in Appendix B.

Table 5. Use of the English Dictionary and Bilingual Dictionary on the 2010 Standards of Learning (SOL) *Writing* Test Components

Grade 8 and EOC 2010 SOL *Writing* Test (Online Mode)

	Multiple Choice		Short Paper	
	English Dictionary	Bilingual Dictionary	English Dictionary	Bilingual Dictionary
English Learners	NO	YES¹ Accommodation only	YES¹ Accommodation only	YES¹ Accommodation only
Students with Disabilities	NO	Not applicable	YES² Accommodation only	Not applicable
General Education Students	NO	Not applicable	NO	Not applicable

Grade 8 and EOC 2010 *Writing* Test (Paper Mode)

	Multiple Choice		Short Paper	
	English Dictionary	Bilingual Dictionary	English Dictionary	Bilingual Dictionary
English Learners	NO	YES¹ Accommodation only	YES³	YES¹ Accommodation only
Students with Disabilities	NO	Not applicable	YES³	Not applicable
General Education Students	NO	Not applicable	YES³	Not applicable

Notes

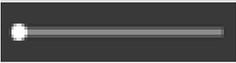
¹Refer to the *Testing Accommodations for English Learners* in Appendix B for guidance. This accommodation must be documented in the student's EL Assessment Participation Plan.

²Refer to the *Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities* in Appendix B for guidance. This accommodation must be documented in the student's IEP or 504 Plan.

³An English dictionary is an allowable test manipulative for all students taking the *Writing* test in a paper format. Do not enter an accommodation code.

The **Audio Control Box** is available on the online *EOC Writing* audio tests. Students who are assigned an audio test for these tests will see the audio control box on the first test question. The audio control box does not appear on the samples. During testing, if a student asks a question about the audio control box or any of its components, the Examiner/Proctor may use Table 6 to read the tool name and description to the student.

Table 6. Audio Control Box

Audio Control Box	
	
Tool Icon	Tool Name and Description
 	<p>Forward/Play button—when selected the audio will start to play and the <i>Forward</i> button becomes the Pause button.</p> <p>Pause button—when selected the audio will pause in place, and become the <i>Play</i> button. Selecting the Forward button will resume the audio from the point it was paused.</p>
	<p>Progress counter—as the audio plays, the counter will “count up.”</p>
	<p>Slider—moving the slider to the right advances the audio; moving the slider to the left replays the audio.</p>
	<p>Length of audio counter—this counter indicates the length of the audio.</p>
	<p>Audio speed setting wheel—when selected the audio speed may be changed. The default speed is “Normal.” The slower speeds are 0.5 and 0.75. The faster speeds are 1.25, 1.5, and 2.0.</p>
	<p>Audio volume controls—selecting the speaker symbol will increase the volume and mute the volume. Selecting the slider also will increase and decrease the volume.</p>

4.10.4 Accommodations

Before testing, appropriate staff should become familiar with special test accommodations specified in students' IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Accommodations and any required materials or equipment are described in detail in Appendix B of this manual. Appropriate staff should also be familiar with the following documents: *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Assessment Participation*, *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Special Test Accommodations*, and *Guidelines for English Learner Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program*, available on the Virginia Department of Education's website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

- **Response Accommodations:** To provide any response accommodations specified in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan, directions read aloud to students may be modified. For example, the directions on how to select answers online or mark the answer document may be modified for students who have the accommodation Examiner Records Responses (accommodation code 18).
 - **For Paper Tests:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not enter their answers onto the answer document themselves. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally, by pointing, by circling answers in the test booklet) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. The Examiner then enters the student's choices onto the answer document.

The Examiner may omit the test directions pertaining to the student completing the information in Fields A, F, and G on the answer document and writing his/her name on the test booklet and prompt sheet. Before or after testing, the Examiner should complete Fields A, F, and G and write the student's name on his/her test booklet and prompt sheet.

Examiners may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction to fill in the circle on the answer document for the letter of the best answer may be modified to "circle the answer in your test booklet," "say your answer," or "point to the answer." The direction to write on the lined pages of the answer document may be modified to "type your paper in the word processor" or "dictate your paper to me." Refer to Appendix B of this manual for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

- **For Online Tests:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not enter their answers into TestNav themselves. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally, by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. The Examiner then enters the student's answers into TestNav.

Examiners may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to "point to the answer" or "say your answer." The directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to "tell me if you want to go back to a previous question" or "point to the bookmark on the screen if you want a question bookmarked for review." The directions regarding typing the short paper into the response area on the screen may be modified to "type your paper in the word processor" or "dictate your paper to me." Refer to Appendix B for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

- **Paper Audio Tests:** Audio is available for both the multiple-choice and short-paper components.
- **Online Audio Tests:** Students should have had practice using the audio player by practicing on an audio practice test (refer to Section 4.4).
- **Read-Aloud on the Online Multiple-Choice/TEI Component:** Students who require the read-aloud accommodation must be placed in a read-aloud test session when creating the test session in PearsonAccess^{next}. All the students assigned to a read-aloud session will receive the same multiple-choice/TEI test form. Examiners who will be reading the MC/TEI portion of the test aloud to the students in the read-aloud session will be given access to an online test to be viewed on the Examiner’s workstation only, through the use of a Proctor Testing Ticket. Access to the test is being provided to allow the Examiner to read the questions and answer options to the student(s) on a screen that is not part of a student’s testing device. The Examiner must not select any answers on his/her test, nor submit the test. When the read-aloud student has completed and submitted his/her test, the Examiner *EXITS* the Examiner’s test.
- **Read-Aloud on the Online Short-Paper Component:** Several different prompts will be assigned to each test session; therefore, the Proctor’s Testing Ticket does not provide access to the short-paper component. The Examiner will read the Checklist for Writers and the student’s individual Prompt from the student’s screen. Specific directions have been included to assist with providing the read-aloud accommodation.
- **Mixed-Group Testing:** Students taking the multiple-choice component and/or short-paper component as an audio test (using headphones) may be tested in the same room as students taking the test without the audio accommodation. In this instance, the Examiner may read the audio/read-aloud test directions for the sample items to all students. Students administered a read-aloud test (an Examiner reads the test to the student) must be tested in a “read-aloud only” test room.
- **Braille Tests:** Examiners/Proctors responsible for monitoring students using braille tests should be familiar with the Braille Notes and Transcriber’s Notes included in the Examiner’s copy of the braille test. The Braille Notes list the differences between the braille test form and the corresponding Examiner’s copy and are intended to help the Examiner answer any questions that a student may have regarding reading and interpreting items in the braille form. Transcriber’s Notes provide information to the (braille) reader that is not readily apparent by reading the test item’s text alone. If a student has a question pertaining to the Transcriber’s Notes on his/her test, the Examiner can consult the Examiner’s copy for assistance.
- **Large-Print Tests:** Examiners/Proctors responsible for monitoring students using large-print tests should be aware of font size variations that may appear on a student’s test.
 - For all test item questions (stem) and answer options, the font type is Tahoma and the font size is 20 point.
 - For *Writing* test prompts, the font type is Times New Roman and the font size is 20 point.
 - All text, including numbers, variables, labels and captions on graphs, pictures, diagrams, maps, charts, coordinate planes, equations, exponential numbers and letters, subscripts and superscripts, notes, and footnotes, are presented in 18–20 point type. Due to the complexity of graphics in some test items, some text embedded within graphics may be enlarged proportionally to the graphic rather than enlarged to 20 point in order to lessen the impact of reformatting the test items. The Special Forms Committee provides recommendations for items of this nature on an item-by-item basis.

- **Temporary Conditions:** Special test accommodations may be provided to students with a documented temporary condition, such as a broken arm or injured hand, who do not have an IEP or 504 Plan. Documentation of the temporary condition and necessary accommodations must be maintained in the student’s school/division file. The STC should coordinate with the Examiner on how accommodations will be provided during the testing session. Refer to Appendix B for additional details.

4.10.5 Testing Condition Adjustments Available to All Students

The following adjustments to the conditions under which an SOL test may be administered are available to any student as needed. Refer to Appendix D of this manual for further information.

- group size
- environmental modifications
- large diameter pencil, pencil grip
- assistance with directions
- student reading his/her own test out loud
- student requires a health management device or hearing aids

4.10.6 Health Management Device

The *Health Management Device Form* must be completed for each student with a documented health need who requires the use of a health management device (such as a continuous glucose monitor or seizure monitor) during the administration of a Standards of Learning (SOL) assessment.

The completed form ensures that consideration is given to the type of device needed by the student while also confirming the integrity of the SOL test administration. The DDOT reviews and approves the information on the form. Test Examiners and Proctors should be aware when they have students who require a device during testing and follow the procedures on the form to ensure testing integrity. Examiners/Proctors should direct any questions to the STC or DDOT. The *Health Management Device Form* is available on the VDOE website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

4.10.7 Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device

The *Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device Form* must be completed for a student who requires hearing aids that must be connected to an Internet-enabled device, such as a smart phone, during the administration of a Standards of Learning (SOL) test.

The completion of this form ensures that a student has the necessary level of access to an Internet-connected device needed to manage or control the hearing aids during the test session while also confirming the integrity of the SOL test administration. The completed form must be reviewed and approved by the DDOT or designee. The Examiner/Proctor must follow the procedures on the form to ensure test integrity. Examiners/Proctors should direct any questions to the STC or DDOT. The *Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device Form* is available on the VDOE website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

4.11 Be Prepared for Student Breaks During Testing

The SOL tests are untimed, and ample time should be allotted for all students to complete the test prior to the end of the scheduled school day. To minimize interruptions during testing, make sure that all students have had an opportunity to visit the restroom and to get a drink of water before beginning the testing session. A break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Students who are still testing by lunch time may be given a lunch break. All breaks must be supervised, and test security must be maintained at all times during the break. The student must not be allowed to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone. The student must not have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the break, and must not disrupt other students who are continuing to test. The student's test materials must not be accessible or viewable to other students. Student breaks must not be planned unless the accommodation is stipulated in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan.

5. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: THE DAY OF TESTING

5.1 General Directions for Administering the Online *Writing* Test

5.1.1 Receive test materials

On the day of testing, you will receive all materials needed to administer the online tests. The STC will provide you the following materials:

- Student Testing Tickets
- Proctor Testing Ticket (if read-aloud MC/TEI session)
- Test Session Roster (optional)
- Appropriate test manipulatives/materials
- Scratch paper

Refer to Section 4.10 for the correct manipulatives/materials required for the test.

The STC will ask you to initial a *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors* (Appendix C) to verify your receipt of the test materials. The purpose of these forms is to track the secure materials throughout the test administration. Be sure to count the number of test tickets you receive from the STC and ensure that you have a test ticket for each student listed on your session roster before you initial the form.

5.1.2 Check students' work areas

Ensure that all desks/workstations are clear of books and other materials not needed for the test. Have students place book bags and other materials away from the desks/workstations. **Ensure that students do not have access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing.**

5.1.3 Understand navigating in TestNav 8

Examiners and Proctors should understand how to navigate in TestNav 8 so they can assist students who experience difficulty navigating either component of the test. Refer to Section 4.4 for these applications on the Virginia Department of Education website.

5.1.3.1 Multiple-choice/TEI component screens

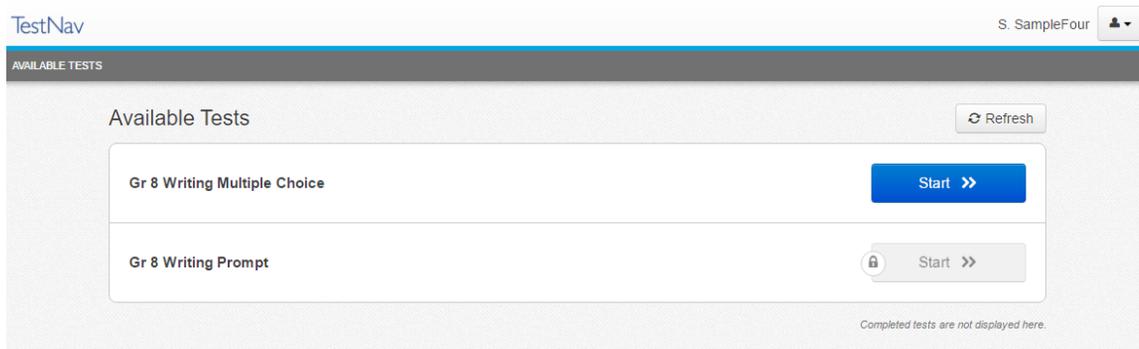
Examiners and Proctors should understand how to navigate in TestNav 8 so they can assist students who experience difficulty navigating a test. Examiners and

Proctors may practice navigating in TestNav by using a Training Center practice test and practice tests accessed from the TestNav Sign In screen. Refer to Section 4.4 for the available resources for test preparation.

Students access the TestNav app on the testing device. After the student signs in to TestNav by entering the user name and password from the Student Testing Ticket, the **Available Tests screen** will be displayed.

Available Tests Screen

- Student's name—is located at the top right of the screen.
- User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student's name.
- Shows which components are available. The available component's *Start* button is blue and the lock symbol is missing.



- The STC must unlock the multiple-choice component. Students select the multiple-choice *Start* button as instructed by the Examiner. If a multiple-choice component is not unlocked, the Examiner must contact the STC to unlock it. After the multiple-choice component is unlocked, the student should select the *Refresh* button and the multiple-choice *Start* button will appear as available.
- After the students select the unlocked multiple-choice *Start* button, the **Welcome screen** will be displayed.

Welcome Screen

- Student's name—is located at the top right of the screen.
- User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student's name.
- Banner Message—Welcome, 'Student name'!
- Test Name—is located in the middle left. The total number of sections and questions is displayed.
- *Start* button—is located in the middle right. Selecting this button takes the student to the Section 1 screen.

Section 1 Screen

- The student's name and user dropdown menu are at the top of the screen.
- The middle of the screen displays Section 1 and the total number of questions.
- *Start* button—is located beneath the Section information. Selecting the *Start* button takes the student to the first sample item.

Sample items and test questions screens:

- Top of the screen. The top of the screen has these items:
 - *Left and Right Arrow* buttons—selecting the left arrow will take a student to the previous question/screen, and selecting the right arrow will take the student to the next question/screen.
 - *Review* dropdown—selecting the dropdown arrow will show the Test Overview screen, which lists all the questions (in the section) and whether they have been answered, not answered, or flagged with a bookmark.
 - *Bookmark* button—selecting the *Bookmark* button flags the question with an image of a blue bookmark that appears on the Test Overview screen. Students may use the bookmark to flag questions to return to later.
 - *Toolbar*—is located at the top center of the screen. The online tools available for each test item are located here. Refer to Section 4.10.2, Table 2, for information regarding the online tools.
 - Student's name—is located at the top right of the screen.
 - User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student's name. Refer to Section 4.10.2, Table 2, for information regarding this dropdown.
 - *Audio Control Box*—available only on the test questions screens (not on the samples). Refer to Section 4.10.3, Table 6, for information regarding the audio control box.

End Test Screen: When the student has answered the last question and selects the right arrow, the End Test screen appears that has the message, "Congratulations, you have finished."

This screen shows the number of Not Answered questions and the number of Bookmarked questions.

- *Not Answered* orange circle—if the orange circle has a number in it, then selecting the orange circle will show a list of not answered questions. The student may return to any question by selecting it.
- *Bookmarks*—if the blue bookmarks icon has a number in it, then selecting the blue bookmarks icon will show a list of bookmarked questions. The student may return to any bookmarked question by selecting it.
- *Review* button—this screen also has the *Review* button at the top of the screen. Selecting the dropdown arrow will show the Test Overview screen, which lists all the questions (in the section) and whether they have been answered, not answered, or flagged with a bookmark. The student may

return to any question in the list by selecting the question.

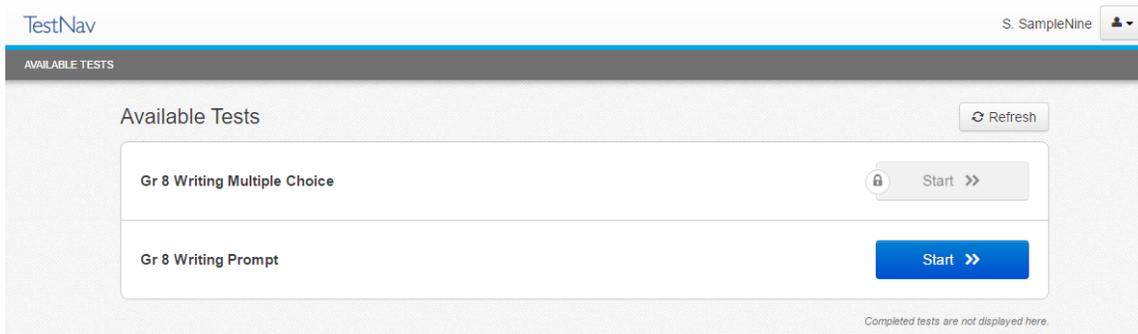
- **Submit Final Answers** button—the student should select this button only when ready to submit the test. When selected, a Test Submit Warning screen will pop-up. It says, “Are you sure you want to submit final answers? You will not be able to return to this test.” Two choices are offered:
 - *No, Cancel* button—selecting this button takes the student to the End Test screen where he/she may go back to test questions.
 - *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button—selecting this button submits the student’s test for scoring. A screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.” Students should leave this screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or their testing device is shut down.
- **NOTE:** Students should not be permitted to access other programs or applications on their testing device in the same room where other students are still testing.

For a screen shot and more information about the Submit and Exit Test process, refer to Section 5.2.2.

5.1.3.2 Short-paper component screens

Available Tests Screen

- Student’s name—is located at the top right of the screen.
- User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student’s name.
- Shows which components are available. The available component’s *Start* button is blue and the lock symbol is missing.



- The STC must unlock the prompt for the short-paper component. Students select the prompt *Start* button as instructed by the Examiner. If the short-paper (prompt) component is not unlocked, the Examiner must contact the STC to unlock it. After the prompt is unlocked, the student should select the *Refresh* button and the prompt *Start* button will appear as available.
- After the students select the unlocked prompt *Start* button, the **Welcome screen** will be displayed.

Welcome Screen

- Student's name—is located at the top right of the screen.
- User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student's name.
- Banner Message—Welcome, 'Student name'!
- Test Name—is located in the middle left. The total number of sections and questions is displayed.
- *Start* button—is located in the middle right. Selecting this button takes the student to the Section 1 screen.

Section 1 Screen

- The student's name and user dropdown menu are at the top of the screen.
- The middle of the screen displays Section 1 and the total number of questions.
- *Start* button—is located beneath the Section information. Selecting the *Start* button takes the student to the Sample Writing Response screen.

Sample Writing Response Screen

- Top of the screen. The top of the screen has these items:
 - *Left and Right Arrow* buttons—selecting the left arrow will take a student to the previous question/screen, and selecting the right arrow will take the student to the live response/screen.
 - *Review* dropdown—selecting the dropdown arrow will show the Test Overview screen, which lists all the questions (in the section) and whether they have been answered, not answered, or flagged with a bookmark.
 - *Bookmark* button—selecting the Bookmark button flags the question with an image of a blue bookmark that appears on the Test Overview screen. Students may use the bookmark to flag questions to return to later.
 - *Toolbar*—is located at the top center of the screen. The online tools available for each test item are located here. Refer to Section 4.10.2, Table 2, for information regarding the online tools.
 - Student's name—is located at the top right of the screen.
 - User dropdown menu—is located to the right of the student's name. Refer to Section 4.10.2, Table 2, for information regarding this dropdown.
 - *Audio Control Box*—available only on the test questions screens (not on the samples). Refer to Section 4.10.3, Table 6, for information regarding the audio control box.
- The center of the screen shows a sample response area. Students cannot type on this sample area.
 - *Sample Exhibits* button—is located to the far right of the Sample Response area.
 - *Sample Exhibit Window*—with three tabs:

- Prompt—Sample Prompt
- Checklist for Writers—interactive checklist of tasks students should keep in mind while writing the short paper.
- Shortcut Keys—a list of keyboard shortcut keys for copy and paste using Microsoft®- and Apple®-based computers.

Live Writing Response Screen

- Top of the screen. The top of the screen has these items:
 - *Left and Right Arrow* buttons—selecting the left arrow will take a student to the previous question/screen, and selecting the right arrow will take the student to the End Test screen.
 - *Review* dropdown—selecting the dropdown arrow will show the Test Overview screen, which lists all the questions (in the section) and whether they have been answered, not answered, or flagged with a bookmark.
 - *Bookmark* button—selecting the *Bookmark* button flags the question with an image of a blue bookmark which appears on the Test Overview screen. Students may use the bookmark to flag questions to return to later.
 - *Toolbar*—is located at the top center of the screen. The online tools available for each test item are located here. Refer to Section 4.10.2, Table 2, for information regarding the online tools.
 - *Student’s name*—is located at the top right of the screen.
- The center of the screen shows the live response area. Students will type their short paper in this area.
 - *Exhibits* button—is located to the far right of the Response area.
 - *Exhibit Window*—with three tabs:
 - *Prompt*—the prompt the student will use to write the short paper.
 - *Checklist for Writers*—interactive checklist of tasks students should keep in mind while writing the short paper.
 - *Shortcut Keys*—a list of keyboard shortcut keys for copy and paste using Microsoft®- and Apple®-based computers.

End Test Screen: When the student has completed his/her short paper and selects the right arrow, the End Test screen appears which has the message, “Congratulations, you have finished.” This screen shows the following:

- *Not Answered* orange circle—if the orange circle has a number “1” in it, then the student did not write anything in the response area. The student may return to the response area by selecting the orange circle and selecting “Question 1.” If there is a “0” in the orange circle, the student did write something in the response area.
- *Bookmarks*—if the blue bookmarks icon circle has a number “1” in it, the student may return to the response area by selecting the blue Bookmark and selecting “Question 1.”

- *Review* button—this screen also has the *Review* button at the top of the screen. Selecting the dropdown arrow will show the Test Overview screen, which lists “Question 1,” if there is a response, and if the student applied the bookmark. The student may return to the response area by selecting “Question 1.”
- *Submit Final Answers* button—the student should select this button only when ready to submit the test. When selected, a Test Submit Warning screen will pop-up. It says, “Are you sure you want to submit final answers? You will not be able to return to this test.” Two choices are offered:
 - *No, Cancel* button—selecting this button takes the student to the End Test screen where he/she may go back to the response area.
 - *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button—selecting this button submits the student's test for scoring. A screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.” Students should leave this screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or their testing device is shut down.
- **NOTE:** Students should not be permitted to access other programs or applications on their testing device in the same room where other students are still testing.

For a screen shot and more information about the Submit and Exit Test process, refer to Section 5.3.2.

5.1.4 Be prepared to resume a student’s test

Verify with your STC the procedures you should follow to resume a test if a student inadvertently exits the test or loses connectivity before submitting the test.

5.1.5 Be prepared to report test item errors on SOL tests

If, during the testing session, a student reports that a test question and/or answer choice contains an error, you should record the name of the student, subject area, test level, format (online or paper), question number, and a brief statement describing the student’s concern. However, under no circumstances should the test question or answer choices be written down or discussed with the student or with other staff members. Tell the student that the concerns will be reported. The student may continue with the test; you may tell the student to “**Read the question carefully and choose the best answer.**” Notify the STC of the student’s concern, and the STC will, in turn, contact the DDOT. Do not communicate information related to the test questions and/or answer choices through electronic mail or in any other manner that will jeopardize the security of the test item.

5.1.6 Be prepared to handle testing irregularities

A testing irregularity is any occurrence during a test administration that meets one or more of the following criteria:

- inappropriately influences student performance;
- inappropriately influences the reporting of student performance;
- constitutes a breach in test security; or
- results in the improper implementation of mandatory student testing.

Any testing irregularities must be reported **immediately** to your STC. Prior to testing, it is important to understand your school and division's protocol for reporting testing irregularities. Your STC will discuss the procedures with you. All testing irregularities must be recorded as directed by your STC. The *Test Irregularity Form* in Appendix E may be used to document an incident.

Examples of testing irregularities include, but are not limited to:

- while testing, a student becomes ill or leaves the testing room unescorted;
- during testing, a student accesses or has access to a cell phone or other electronic device, notes, study guide, etc.;
- during testing, a student is observed cheating;
- while testing, students are interrupted by PA announcements, alarm system, or drills;
- an Examiner, Proctor, teacher, or other person provides improper assistance to a student;
- anyone who has not signed the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* enters the testing room while secure test materials are exposed;
- testing accommodations specified in a student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan are not provided;
- a student is provided an accommodation that is not specified in her/his IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan;
- a student is provided an inappropriate manipulative for the test;
- a student's test booklet, writing prompt, or used answer document is missing; and
- any unused Student Testing Ticket, test booklet, or writing prompt is missing.

If you question whether an incident in the test room is an irregularity, discuss it with your STC.

5.1.7 Troubleshooting

Below are frequently encountered scenarios in online testing and suggestions to help resolve the issues:

- **Student requires an audio test but there is no audio:** For the multiple-choice/TEI component of the test, one or more audio players will appear at the top of the screen of the first test item (not the samples). The student must select the *Play* button on the audio player for the audio track to play. For the short-paper component of the test, the audio player will not appear on the SAMPLE screen but will be visible on the "live" response screen after the sample. The audio will play the prompt and the *Checklist for Writers* only after the student selects the *Play* button. If the Examiners notice the audio player does not appear, they should contact their STC immediately and should not permit the student to continue testing. The STC or Examiner should verify the form assigned to the student using the Students in Sessions screen in PearsonAccess^{next}. Scroll down to the student's name and look at the form assigned to the student (in the **Form and Form Group Type** columns). The icon  will appear next to the form number of students assigned an audio test. If the form assigned to the student is not an audio form, the STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test but keep the student seated at his/her workstation and contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can change the student's form to the

correct audio form while the student waits in the test room. DO NOT mark the test complete or have the student *Submit* the test.

If the audio player appears but no audio can be heard, the STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test and wait while testing staff check the computer's audio control settings to make sure the computer is not set to MUTE. Be sure the headphones are functioning properly.

- **Student should not have an audio test, but the audio is playing, or the audio player appeared at the first test question:** Contact your STC immediately. Do not permit the student to continue testing. The STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test but keep the student seated at his/her workstation and immediately contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can change the student's form to the correct non-audio form while the student waits in the test room.
- **Shading is not visible on the test questions:** Some test questions refer to the "shaded section" of a map, graph, chart, etc. If the shading is not apparent to the student, you may adjust the contrast setting on the student's monitor until the shading is visible. If this adjustment does not resolve the problem, contact the STC.
- **The Review dropdown indicates a question is "Not Answered" when the student is confident he/she answered the question:**

- The student may have attempted to answer the question using a "tool" other than the Pointer. The Pointer must be active for the student to:

- 1) select multiple-choice answers;
- 2) place the cursor in a box in order to type an answer;
- 3) interact with an image;
- 4) select one or more answers; or
- 5) drag answers from one location to another.

The Examiner/Proctor may remind the student that **"The Pointer  must be used to answer the question."**

OR

- The student may not have met all the requirements of the test question. For example, if a test item requires the student to select and drag 3 items to answer boxes, the Review dropdown will show that question as "Not Answered" if the student only selects 1 or 2 items. The Examiner/Proctor may tell the student to **"Read the screen carefully."**

- **Student is trying to use the Answer Eliminator tool  on a TEI question and it is not working:** Refer to Table 2 in Section 4.10.2. You may tell the student that the Answer Eliminator tool functions with multiple-choice questions and certain TEI items; it does not function on all TEI questions.
- **Overwriting/Deleting Text Unexpectedly:** If the text a student is typing in the online short-paper component is overwriting and deleting the text that appears on the screen, the Examiner/Proctor can tell the student, **"Try pressing the 'Insert' key on your keyboard to stop that from happening."** The Examiner/Proctor may point to the "Insert" key if needed but must not touch the student's device/keyboard. The Examiner/Proctor should only address the individual student who is experiencing the problem. An announcement about the "Insert" key should not be made to an entire group of

students during testing as it may cause confusion for students who are not experiencing the overwrite/deleting issue.

- **Student has difficulty entering a specific symbol or character into a TEI answer box:** If the student asks the Examiner/Proctor which key to use for a specific symbol or character, the Examiner/Proctor may tell the student which keys to press and may point to the keys. For example, the student asks the Examiner, “How do I make a minus sign?” The Examiner may say, “**Use the hyphen key.**” Other examples include:

To make a colon, “**Hold the shift key down and then press the colon key.**”

To make a fraction, “**Use the forward slash key.**”

To make a decimal, “**Use the period.**”

The Examiner/Proctor may only respond to the student’s request for “how” to enter a specific symbol. The Examiner/Proctor may not prompt the student to enter a specific symbol or tell a student what symbol is needed in the answer to a specific question.

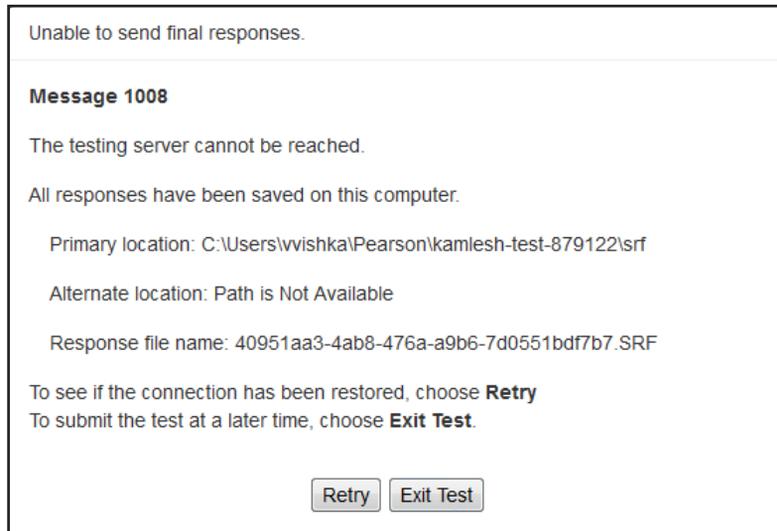
- **Student cannot enter a specific “character” into a TEI answer box:** The Examiner/Proctor should look to see if the “Caps Lock” key is active on the student’s keyboard. If it is, the Examiner/Proctor may tell the student, “**Try pressing the ‘CAPS LOCK’ key on your keyboard.**”

If the student is still having difficulty, the Examiner/Proctor may re-read the testing directions from the Examiner’s manual verbatim to the student, “**Make sure the ‘CAPS LOCK’ key is not on if you are trying to enter a lowercase letter in the answer box. If a letter, number, or symbol does not appear in the answer box after you’ve tried to enter it, then you cannot use it in your answer.**”

If the student is still having difficulty, it may be that the student misunderstands the question or does not know how to resolve the question. In these cases the Examiner/Proctor may only say, “**Read the question carefully.**”

- **The student submitted the test prematurely:** If the student accidentally submitted the test, wants to return to it, and has not left the secure test room, contact your STC immediately. The STC or Examiner should have the student remain in the test room seated at his/her workstation and immediately contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can “unsubmit” the student’s test so the student can log back into the test.
- **This message is displayed on the student’s workstation, “Are you still there? This test will be exited in 30 seconds if no activity is detected.”:** This message is indicating that the student has been inactive for nearly two hours. To reset the inactivity timer, the student should move the mouse, press a key, or touch the screen (on touch screen devices).
- **The student’s test is *Exited* and the workstation is showing Error 3124.** The student’s test was automatically *Exited* by TestNav after at least two hours of inactivity. The message for Error 3124 states, “TestNav has closed the test session due to inactivity. To continue testing, ask your proctor to resume your test, and sign in again.” To enable the student to continue with the test, the STC must *Resume* the student’s test in PearsonAccess^{next}; then the student can sign in with the student testing ticket.

- The student was attempting to Exit or Submit the test, but an error message, “Message 1008,” appeared with a *Retry* and an *Exit Test* button and a message that “The testing server cannot be reached. All responses have been saved on this computer.”



This message appears if the connection with the testing server and TestNav was unable to upload responses to the testing server. As the message indicates, the student responses have been saved locally (e.g., to a local drive or network drive) so that they can be uploaded to the Pearson server when connectivity has been restored.

Notify the STC immediately. Generally, if the message appears:

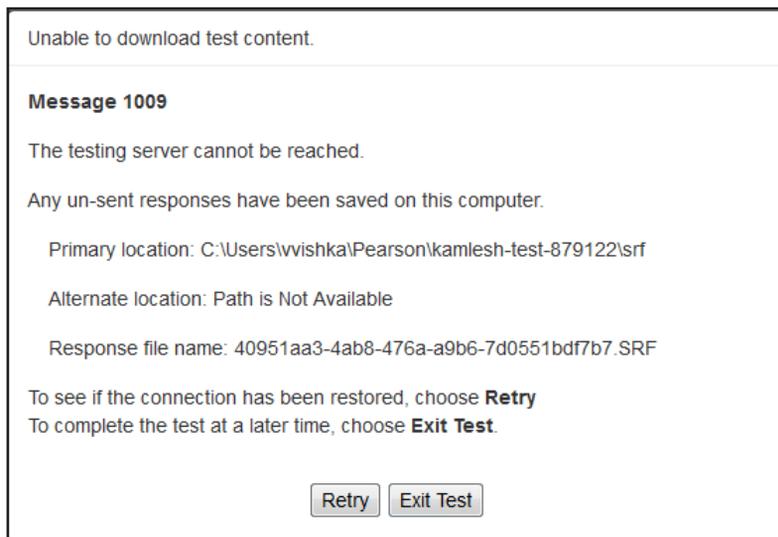
- on a single or a few testing devices, the device connectivity should be checked to ensure the device(s) can communicate to the Pearson server.
- throughout the school or division, the local network and connectivity to the Internet should be checked to ensure the testing devices can communicate to the Pearson server.
- divisionwide, it may be due to a problem at Pearson or with TestNav.

If the student **has completed** the test and the message appeared when the student tried to Submit the test:

- Have the student select the *Retry* button after waiting a short time (about a minute). If connectivity is restored, the test will Submit.
- If the message remains, make a note of the exact testing device the student was using and select the *Exit Test* button.
 - The student(s) may now be sent back to class. It is not necessary to hold students in the classroom until connectivity is restored.
 - The STC must notify the DDOT who must notify VDOE. VDOE will provide directions for submitting the students' tests once connectivity is restored.

If the student **has not completed** the test and the message appeared when the student tried to Exit the test:

- Connectivity must be restored before the student can continue testing.
 - Have the student select the *Retry* button after waiting a short time (about a minute). If connectivity is restored, the test will Exit.
 - If the message remains, the STC should notify the DDOT. The DDOT may need to contact VDOE for next steps.
- **Student was testing and an error message, “Message 1009,” appeared with a *Retry* and an *Exit Test* button and a message that “The testing server cannot be reached. Any un-sent responses have been saved on this computer.”**



This message appears when some portion of the online test cannot be downloaded to the student’s testing device because connectivity between the student’s device and the Pearson testing server has been interrupted. The student responses have been saved locally (e.g., to a local drive or network drive), but the student cannot continue testing at the moment because some part of the online test cannot be displayed on the device.

Notify the STC immediately. Generally, if the message appears:

- on a single or a few testing devices, the device connectivity should be checked to ensure the device(s) can communicate to the Pearson server.
- throughout the school or division, the local network and connectivity to the Internet should be checked to ensure the testing devices can communicate to the Pearson server.
- Division-wide, it may be due to a problem at Pearson or with TestNav.

Because the testing device displaying “**Message 1009**” cannot communicate with the Pearson server, TestNav must be closed on the device until connectivity is restored. To proceed:

- Select the *Exit Test* button and make a note of the exact testing device the student was using.
- If possible, to avoid having to retest the student, maintain secure test conditions among the students while connectivity is being restored. Consult with your STC regarding how you should notify the DDOT. The DDOT may need to contact VDOE for next steps.

➔ DIRECTIONS FOR THE ONLINE **MC/TEI** COMPONENT
BEGIN ON PAGE 37 ➔

➔ DIRECTIONS FOR THE ONLINE **SHORT-PAPER** COMPONENT
BEGIN ON PAGE 49 ➔

5.2 Specific Directions for Administering the Online Multiple-Choice/TEI Component of the Grade 8 *Writing* or EOC *Writing* Test

↓ DIRECTIONS FOR THE ONLINE GRADE 8 and EOC *WRITING* TESTS
MULTIPLE-CHOICE/TEI COMPONENT START HERE ↓

Once students and the Test Examiner enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the testing room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

NOTE: The testing directions may be modified for students who do not enter their own answers into TestNav. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally or by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Examiners may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to “point to the answer” or “say your answer,” or the directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to “tell me if you want to go back to a previous question” or “point to the bookmark on the screen if you want a question bookmarked for review.” Refer to Appendix B for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

SAY Today you will be taking a component of the SOL [Grade 8 or End of Course] *Writing* test.

Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.

Examiners must ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students’ work areas and are inaccessible to students. Refer to Sections 4.4.2 and 4.4.3 for details.

SAY I am going to give each of you scratch paper and your Student Testing Ticket. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.

Distribute Student Testing Tickets and approved test materials, as listed in Section 4.10.2, to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students, within a test session or in the school, have the same first and last names, the testing student’s identity, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not used, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing.

Ensure that students also have any materials or supplies required for accommodations.

SAY Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.

Pause. Ensure all students have their specific test tickets. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

[After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]

Login Information

You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav Sign In screen is displayed on the testing devices' screens when the students enter the room.

SAY Select the TestNav app on your testing device.

The TestNav Sign In box will appear on your screen.

Examiners may assist the students with locating the TestNav 8 app on their testing device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.

TestNav
Virginia

Username

Password

Sign In

Test Audio

SOL Practice Items

Read for all online Audio tests only 🎧

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing device.

SAY In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the *Sign In* button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a “ringing bell.” Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.

Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

SAY Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

Then select the *Sign In* button.

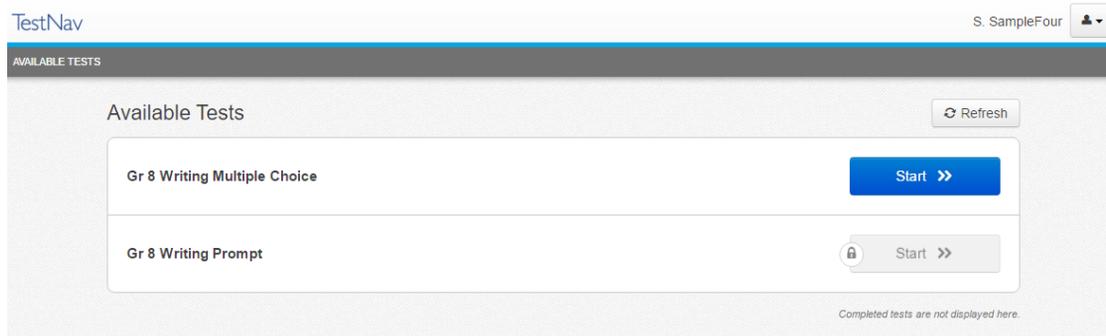
Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, Examiners/Proctors may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student is correctly entering the password. When all students have logged in, continue with the directions below.

SAY Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

Your screen should show which test components are available. The [Grade 8 or EOC] *Writing Multiple-Choice Start* button should be blue. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.

Students should see the following screen. The multiple choice Start button is blue and does not have a lock symbol.



SAY If your Multiple-Choice *Start* button is grey and has a lock symbol raise your hand.

If any student’s multiple-choice *Start* button is locked (appears grey and has a symbol of a lock), contact the STC to unlock the student’s component. Once the component is unlocked, the student should select the *Refresh* button and the multiple-choice component will be available.

Once all students’ multiple-choice *Start* buttons are unlocked continue with the directions.

SAY Select the *Start* button. Your screen should say: “Welcome.” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. Examiners should verify that the student name on the student’s testing device’s screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.

SAY Select the *Start* button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)

A screen appears listing Section 1 and the number of questions. On this screen, select the *Start* button. (Pause for students to access the first test sample screen.)

The Sample A item should appear on your screen.

SAY Read the first Sample to yourself as I read it to you.

SAY “*Lipizzaner Horses. Antonio’s teacher asks students to write a report about an unusual animal. Antonio writes about Lipizzaner horses.*”

Now read the Sample A question and each answer choice to yourself while I read aloud. (Pause.)

“The best source for more information about the characteristics of Lipizzaner horses would probably be a—(A) timeline showing important dates in the development of Lipizzaners... (B) book titled Lipizzaners: A History in Photographs... (C) documentary titled The Elegant and Intelligent Lipizzaner... (D) chart picturing the specialized dance moves performed by Lipizzaners.” Which answer did you choose?

Pause for replies.

SAY The best answer is “C.” Select the letter “C.”

SAY The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen. The Pointer tool  must be used to select your answers for all questions.

SAY Navigation arrows   appear at the top of the screen for each question. Selecting the *Left Arrow* takes you back to the previous screen and selecting the *Right Arrow* takes you to the next screen. If the arrow appears gray, you cannot go in that direction.

Select the *Right Arrow* to view Antonio’s rough draft. (Pause as students go to the draft.)

The instructions state: “*Read Antonio’s rough draft, and use it to answer the questions.*” Now read the draft to yourself.

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Now read the draft to yourself] as I read aloud.

“(1) Among horse breeds, the Lipizzaner is unique in its ability to thrill audiences with acrobatic jumps and dances. (2) Research indicates that this beautiful grayish-white breed most likely originated hundreds of years ago in the Andalucía Region of Spain. (3) During the 16th century, Austrian noblemen began breeding Spanish horses in the town of Lipizza. (4) The Spanish Riding School a specialized training program for these talented horses was created in 1572. (5) In 1735 the Austrians built a permanent structure in Vienna for this purpose. (6) Throughout World War II, combat threatened the safety of both the school and the horses. (7) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue. (8) He saved the Lipizzaners. (9) Today, centuries of breeding and training are on display as these horses perform around the world.”

When students have finished reading the draft, continue with the directions below.

SAY Select the *Right Arrow* to See Sample B. (Pause as students go to Sample B.)

Read sentence 2, the question, and the answer choices to yourself.

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Read sentence 2, the question, and the answer choices to yourself] as I read aloud.

“Research indicates that this beautiful grayish-white breed most likely originated hundreds of years ago in the Andalucía Region of Spain.”

Which correction should be made to this sentence? (A) Change indicates to indicated... (B) Add a comma after breed... (C) Add a comma after ago... (D) Change Region to region.

Pause while students read the sentence, question, and answer choices.

SAY Which answer did you choose?

Pause for replies.

SAY The best answer is “D.” Select the letter “D.”

Select the *Right Arrow* to see Sample C. (Pause as students go to Sample C.)

This is not a multiple-choice question. For this item you must drag commas into locations to correctly punctuate a sentence.

These questions have directions at the top of the screen that contain information on how to answer the question and may include specific information on how to represent your answer. Always read the directions before answering the question.

SAY Now read the directions to yourself as I read them aloud:

“Directions: Drag the comma into the correct location within the sentence. There may be one or more correct locations. Punctuate sentence 4 correctly.”

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY *“The Spanish Riding School a specialized training program for these talented horses was created in 1572.”*

When students have finished,

SAY Where did you place a comma?

Pause for answers.

SAY A comma should be placed after the word “School” and after the word “horses.” Are there any questions on how to indicate your answer to this question?

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of indicating a response or navigating on the screen. Examiners/Proctors must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test item.

SAY Select the *Right Arrow* to see Sample D. (Pause as students go to Sample D.)

Read sentences 7 and 8, the question, and the answer choices to yourself.

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Read sentences 7 and 8, the question, and the answer choices to yourself] as I read aloud.

“(7) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue. (8) He saved the Lipizzaners.

*How are these sentences best combined without changing the meaning?
 (A) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue because he saved the Lipizzaners... (B) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue and saved the Lipizzaners... (C) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue until he saved the Lipizzaners... (D) Consequently, American General George S. Patton led a daring rescue but saved the Lipizzaners.”*

When students have finished,

SAY Which answer did you choose?

Pause for replies.

SAY The best answer is “B.” Select the letter “B.”

Select the *Right Arrow* to see Sample E. (Pause as students go to Sample E.)

Now read the directions to yourself as I read them aloud.

“Directions: Read and answer the following question. Select the correct answer.”

SAY Read this sentence, the question, and the answer choices to yourself.

AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Read this sentence, the question, and the answer choices to yourself] as I read aloud.

“Her cheerful smile and positive attitude help get people to agree with her ideas.” In this sentence, which word should replace get to be most specific?

A dark gray box from top to bottom... —cause, (pause) —bring, (pause) —assure, (pause) —persuade, (pause) —change”

Pause while students read and answer the question.

SAY Which word did you choose?

Pause for replies.

SAY The best answer is “persuade.” Select the word “persuade.”

Are there any questions on how to select an answer on your screen?

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of selecting a response or navigating on the screen. Examiners/Proctors must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test items.

SAY You may have as much time as you need today to finish the test, but do not spend too much time on any one question. Use the tools on the screen and your scratch paper at any time; however, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the screen.

When you finish the last question of the test and select the *Right Arrow* button, the End Test screen will appear. This screen will show you the number of questions you have not answered and the number of questions you have bookmarked. You should complete the *Not Answered* questions and revisit the questions you bookmarked.

When you have finished your test and are ready to submit your answers, raise your hand. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor]. Once your test is submitted, you cannot go back to any questions.

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

SAY After your test has been submitted and I have collected your test ticket and other test materials, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room.

You must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, by any means, the questions on the test with anyone.

Read for all EOC Writing tests only:

SAY Remember that students who cheat on the test will receive a score of zero and will not be permitted another opportunity to take the *Writing* test until the next test administration.

While any student found cheating on a Standards of Learning test will receive a score of zero, this text is only read to students taking the end-of-course test because of the potential impact on a student's attempt to meet graduation requirements.

➔ (🔊) Audio Test Directions Continue on Page 44 ➔

SAY Please raise your hand if you have a problem during the test. Select the *Right Arrow* button. You may start working.

Read for all online Audio tests:

SAY On each test item, one or more audio players will appear. These audio players will play the audio track for the directions, the passage, or the test question. Use the audio player to control the audio track and adjust the volume and speed. You must select the forward arrow to begin the audio. At the top of the screen, select the *Right Arrow* to go to the first test item.

Pause for students to access the first question of the test.

SAY Be sure you can locate the audio player. If you do not see the audio player, raise your hand.

If the audio player is not visible on the first test item, ask the STC for assistance. If the students' audio players are visible on the first test item, continue with the directions below.

SAY Raise your hand if you have a problem during the test.

Now you may put on your headphones, select the forward arrow on the audio player, and start working.



Throughout the test, you may assist students with the control functions of the audio player: pausing/playing, advancing/replaying, and adjusting the volume and speed. Refer to Table 6 in Section 4.10.3 for information regarding the audio control box.

↓ Examiners/Proctors MC/TEI Component Monitoring Guidelines, Below ↓

➔ Examiners/Proctors Directions for Submitting the MC/TEI Component, Page 47 ➔

5.2.1 Monitoring the MC/TEI Component and Answering Student Questions

- **Examiner/Proctor monitoring.** During the test administration, Examiners/Proctors must monitor the testing process by moving as unobtrusively as possible about the room. Examiners/Proctors must not engage in other activities that would interfere with monitoring. Such activities include, but are not limited to: reading, grading papers, using electronic devices, etc. Students may not be left unattended for any length of time.
- **Student access to unauthorized materials.** Examiners/Proctors should ensure that students are working independently and do not have access to unauthorized materials, cell phones, or any other electronic devices in the testing room while any students are testing. Immediately notify the STC if a student accessed or had access to a cell phone, electronic device, or other unauthorized material that could provide an unfair advantage while any students were testing. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of the cell phone, electronic device, or unauthorized material, the student may not be permitted to continue testing. The test must be placed in Exited status and moved to an irregularity session, and the STC must notify the DDOT immediately if test security**

may be compromised. The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDOT providing the details about the incident.

- **Examiner/Proctor reviewing test items.** Before, during, or after testing, Examiners/Proctors must not spend time reading any test items, creating any type of answer key to the test items, copying test items or portions of test items, taking notes about test items, recording student responses to test items, reading/reviewing student drafts, or discussing test items with anyone. (Examiners/Proctors may report a problem with a test item to their STC. Refer to Section 5.1.5 for guidelines.)
- **Examiner/Proctor providing help.** Help must not be given on any test items. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: pronouncing words, rewording the question, providing hints and clues, giving reminders, and/or giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student’s answer. Test questions or portions of the question may not be read to students unless specified by their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. If, after testing is complete, a student asks to discuss a question, the Examiner, Proctor, or teacher should remind the student that the test questions cannot be discussed.
- **Examiner/Proctor prompting students.** Examiners/Proctors must not prompt the student to go back to any specific questions such as any *Not Answered* or *Bookmarked*. If an Examiner/Proctor notices the student left questions *Not Answered* or *Bookmarked*, the Examiner/Proctor may only tell the student to **“Read the screen carefully.”** For guidance regarding questions marked as *Not Answered*, refer to Section 5.2.2.
- **Examiner/Proctor navigating a student’s test.** Examiners/Proctors must not navigate any portion of the test for the student. This includes, but is not limited to: moving between questions; moving from the Review dropdown to questions marked *Not Answered* or *Bookmarked*, exiting or submitting the test.
- **Questions about the test items.** If a student asks a question during the test about a test item, the student should be told, **“Read it carefully and choose the best answer.”** Help must not be given on any test items. Refer to the previous bullets regarding prohibited help.
- **Assistance with TestNav Tools.** If the student requests a description or the function of a tool, you may read the specific tool’s description to the student from Table 2 in Section 4.10.2.
- **Assistance with the audio control box for audio tests.** If a student requests assistance with the operation of the audio control box, the Examiner/Proctor may read from Table 6 in Section 4.10.3 to provide the tool’s function and operation to the student.
- **Assistance with navigating.** If a student needs assistance navigating the test, the Examiner/Proctor may provide directions to the student, such as:
 - “To move to the next question, select the **Right Arrow**.”
 - “To go back to previous question, select the **Left Arrow**.”
 - “To go back to a question from the Review dropdown, select the question’s number.”
 - “To submit your test, select the **Submit Final Answers** button.”

For assistance with navigating the MC/TEI component in TestNav, refer to Section 5.1.3.1.
- **Assistance with the zoom feature.** If a student needs assistance zooming in or out or returning the screen to the default screen size, the Examiner/Proctor may provide directions to the student:
 - On a PC or Chromebook:
 - “To zoom in, press the **CTRL and + keys at the same time.**”

“To zoom out, press the CTRL and – keys at the same time.”

“To return to the default screen size, press the CTRL and 0 keys at the same time.”

On a Mac:

“To zoom in, press the CMD and + keys at the same time.”

“To zoom out, press the CMD and – keys at the same time.”

“To return to the default screen size, press the CMD and 0 keys at the same time.”

On a touch-screen device:

“To zoom in, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers away from each other.”

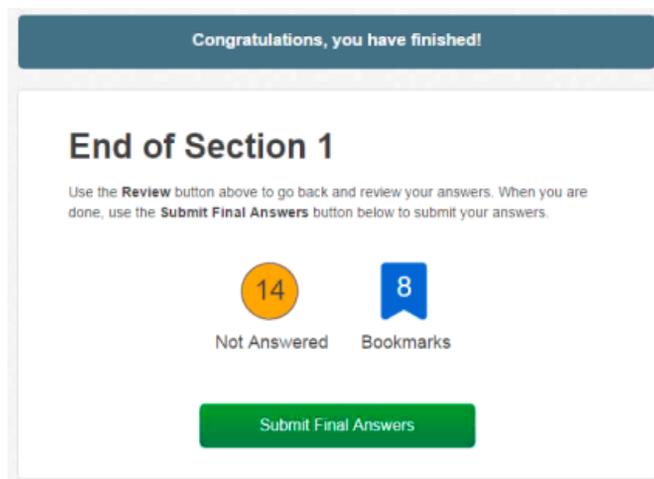
“To zoom out, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers toward each other.”

- **Students leaving the testing room during the test.** Students may not leave the testing site and subsequently return to finish the test unless they are closely monitored. Students may not discuss the test or any test items with anyone. Students must not be allowed to interact with each other or any other students in any way, or have access to any educational materials or electronic devices while out of the test room.
- **Students moving to an alternate test room.** If students are moved to an alternate testing site to complete their tests, their testing materials must be collected by the Examiner or Proctor prior to the move. Students must not be permitted to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone or have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the move. Once in the alternate site, return each student's own materials and resume testing.
- **Reporting an error with a test item.** If the student reports there is an error with a test question or answer choice, you should record the name of the student, subject area, test level, format (online or paper), question number, and a brief statement describing the student's concern. However, under no circumstances should the test question or answer choices be written down or discussed with the student or with other staff members. Tell the student that the concerns will be reported. The student may continue with the test; you may tell the student to, “**Read the question carefully and choose the best answer.**” Notify the STC of the student's concern.
- **Cheating.** The Examiner must immediately notify the STC if a student is found cheating on the test. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of cheating, the student must not be permitted to continue testing. The test must be placed in *Exited* status and moved to an irregularity session.** The STC must notify the DDOT immediately if test security may be compromised. The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDOT providing the details about the incident. If the school division makes the determination that a student cheated, the student is not eligible for a retest during the current administration. If the test was an EOC SOL test, the student may retest during the next regularly scheduled administration. The STC/DDOT must invalidate the test and the student will receive a score of “0.” The student's test record will note the student cheated on the test.
- **Student Inactivity.** If the Examiner/Proctor observes an inactive student during testing, the Examiner/Proctor may ask the student, “**Are you finished with your test?**” If the student responds “No,” then the Examiner/Proctor may say, “**You need to continue working on your test.**” If the student responds, “Yes,” then the Examiner/Proctor should direct the student through the Submit process. After two hours of inactivity, TestNav will automatically *Exit* the student's test. Contact the STC to *Resume* the student's test. Refer to the Troubleshooting section for details.

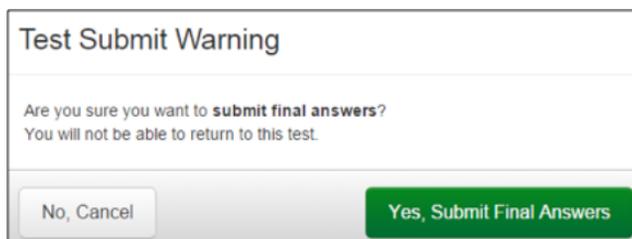
5.2.2 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the MC/TEI Component

When a student raises his or her hand and is ready to submit the MC/TEI portion of the test, the Examiner/Proctor must go to the student's workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

- The student should be on the End Test screen, which displays the message, "Congratulations, you have finished!" Refer to the following screen shot.

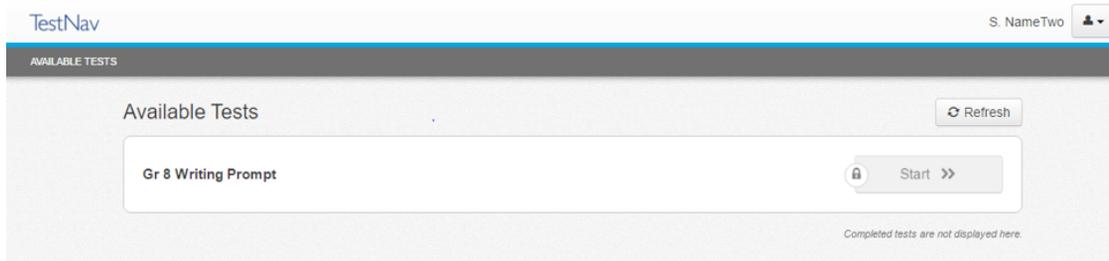


- If the Examiner/Proctor notices that the student has any *Not Answered* questions (any number displayed in the orange circle), the Examiner/Proctor may only reply:
SAY Read the screen carefully.
- If the student indicates that he or she needs assistance to go back to the test questions, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,
SAY Select the *Review* button to go back to review your answers.
- If the student indicates that he or she has finished the test and wishes to submit final answers, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,
SAY Select the *Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.
- After the student selects *Submit Final Answers*, the Test Submit Warning screen will pop up. Refer to the following screen shot:

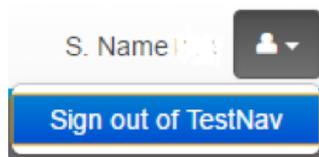


- If the student indicates that he or she wants to go back to the test while on the Test Submit Warning screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,
SAY Select the *No, Cancel* button to go back to the End Test screen, then select the *Review* button to go back to review your answers.
- If the student indicates that he or she has finished the test and wishes to submit final answers, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,
SAY Select the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.

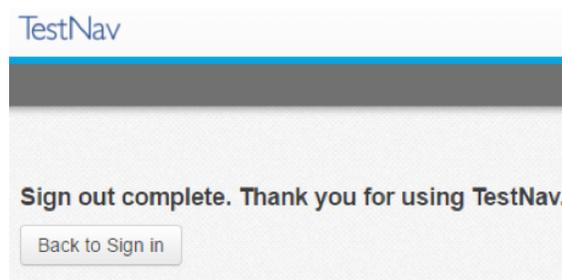
- After the **Yes, Submit Final Answers** button is selected on the Test Submit Warning screen, the student’s device will go back to the Available Tests screen. Refer to the following screen shot:



- On the Available Tests screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student, **SAY At the top of the screen, select the User Dropdown Menu, and select “Sign out of TestNav.”** Refer to the following screen shot.



- After the student signs out of TestNav, the following screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.”



- Students should leave the Sign Out Complete screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or until their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.
 - **NOTE:** Students must not be allowed to go online and access the Internet of other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still testing. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly. The Examiner/Proctor may tell the student:
 - [If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]
 - [If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]
- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up or down the rows of workstations. Ensure all Student Testing Tickets are collected. These same tickets will be used to access the short-paper component of the test on another day (if it has not been completed). The Test Examiner must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

5.3 Specific Directions for Administering the Online Short-Paper Component of the Grade 8 *Writing* or EOC *Writing* Test

↓ DIRECTIONS FOR THE ONLINE GRADE 8 and EOC *WRITING* TESTS
SHORT-PAPER COMPONENT START HERE ↓

Once students and the Test Examiner enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the testing room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

NOTE: The testing directions may be modified for students who do not type their own papers into TestNav, dictate their papers to a scribe, or who use a word processor to compose their papers according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Examiners may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the directions regarding typing the short paper into the response area on the screen may be modified to “type your paper in the word processor” or “dictate your paper to me.” Refer to Appendix B for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

SAY Today you will complete the short-paper component of the SOL [Grade 8 or EOC] *Writing* test. You will write a short paper to a prompt that will display on your screen.

Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.

Examiners must ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students’ work areas and are inaccessible to students. Refer to Sections 4.4.2 and 4.4.3 for details.

SAY I am going to give each of you your Student Testing Ticket and other test materials. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.

Distribute Student Testing Ticket, and approved test materials as listed in Section 4.10.2 to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students, within a test session or in the school, have the same first and last names, the testing student’s identity, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not used, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing.

Ensure that students also have any materials or supplies required for accommodations.

SAY Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.

Pause. Ensure all students have their specific test tickets. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

[After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]

Login Information

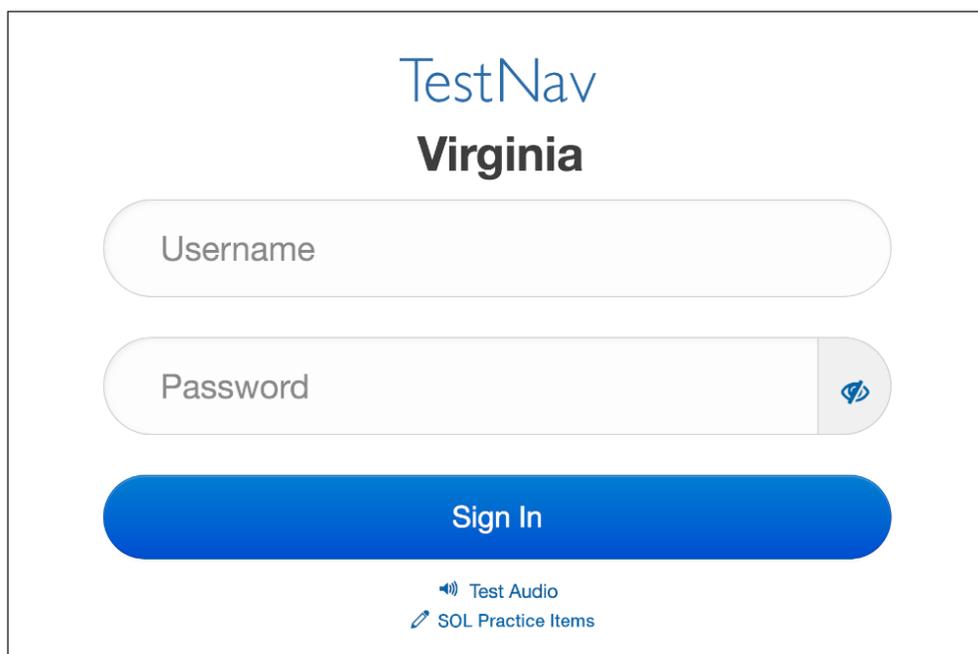
You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav Sign In screen is displayed on the testing devices' screens when the students enter the room.

SAY Select the TestNav app on your testing device.

The TestNav Sign In box will appear on your screen.

Examiners may assist the students with locating the TestNav 8 app on their computer/device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.



TestNav
Virginia

Username

Password

Sign In

Test Audio

SOL Practice Items

Read for all online Audio tests only 🎧

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing device.

SAY In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the Sign In button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a "ringing bell." Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.

Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

SAY Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

Then select the *Sign In* button.

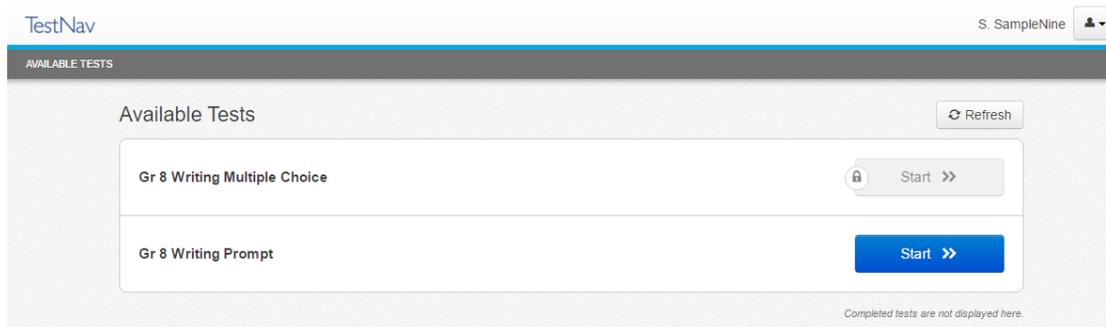
Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, Examiners/Proctors may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student is correctly entering the password. When all students have logged in, continue.

SAY Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

Your screen should show which test components are available. The [Grade 8 or EOC] *Writing Prompt Start* button should be blue. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.

Students should see the following screen. The prompt *Start* button is blue and does not have a lock symbol.



SAY If your Prompt *Start* button is grey and has a lock symbol raise your hand.

If any student’s prompt *Start* button is locked (appears grey and has a symbol of a lock), contact the STC to unlock the student’s component. Once the component is unlocked, the student should select the *Refresh* button and the short-paper component will be available.

Once all students’ prompt *Start* buttons are unlocked, continue with the directions.

SAY Select the *Start* button. Your screen should say: “Welcome” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. Examiners should verify that the student name on the student’s testing device’s screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.

SAY Select the *Start* button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)

A screen appears listing Section 1 and one question. On this screen, select the *Start* button. (Pause for students to access the sample screen.)

A SAMPLE response screen will appear. The SAMPLE response screen is used to review some features on the Response screen. The tools in the SAMPLE response space are not active and will not work on this screen. The TestNav tools at the top of the SAMPLE screen are active and will work. The SAMPLE screen contains a sample prompt tab, which is blank. Each student’s actual prompt will be displayed in the Exhibit window after the student is directed to the next screen.

SAY The Sample Response screen should appear. This screen shows an image of what the actual response space will look like. You cannot type your paper on this Sample screen. We will review some of the features of the test using this Sample screen. Listen carefully as I read the directions to you.

Notice that there are two sets of tools on this screen.

The writing tools are located directly above the writing response space. These tools are used within the response space for composing and editing your short paper. These tools are not active on this *Sample* screen.

The Examiner/Proctor may assist students identifying the Spell Check tool.

SAY The TestNav tools are located in the toolbar at the top of the screen. These tools cannot be used in the response space but can be used during planning. The Notepad tool is located next to the Pointer tool.

The directions above the response space say, “Click on the exhibit window on the right to view the Prompt and the Checklist for Writers. After reading the prompt, type your response in the space.”

Look to the right of the response space and select the Exhibit icon  .

Pause while the students select the icon. Examiners/Proctors may assist students locating the Exhibit icon.

SAY It opens to the prompt tab that says “Sample Prompt.” Notice at the top of the Exhibit window there are other tabs. The second tab is the Checklist for Writers, and the third tab lists the Shortcut Keys.

SAY Select the Checklist for Writers tab. (Pause while the students select the tab.) It lists points for you to keep in mind as you write.

Students with the audio or read-aloud accommodation will have the Checklist for Writers read to them at a point later in these directions.

SAY Now, select the Shortcut Keys tab. (Pause while the students select the tab on the right.)

If you want to copy and paste text between the Notepad and the writing response space, you must use the keyboard shortcut keys listed here.

AUDIO AND READ-ALoud TESTS (🔊 or 🗣️)

SAY [Read the shortcut-keys directions to yourself] as I read aloud.

SAY To copy text, use the

[for Windows based computers, **SAY:** CONTROL key and “C.”]

[for Apple computers, **SAY:** COMMAND key and “C.”]

SAY To paste text, use the

[for Windows based computers, **SAY:** CONTROL key and “V.”]

[for Apple computers, **SAY:** COMMAND key and “V.”]

SAY Now close the Exhibit window by selecting the little “X” in the corner of the Exhibit window. You may open and close this window whenever you want.

Pause while the students close the Exhibit window.

SAY After you have read your prompt, you may use scratch paper or the Notepad tool before you begin typing your short paper. Only the writing typed in the response space will be scored. You may use up to 6000 characters to complete your paper. The character counter is located above the response space.

Be sure you respond to the prompt provided. If you do not, your paper will not be scored.

You may have as much time as you need today to complete your paper.

You may use the tools and your scratch paper at any time; however, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the screen.

When you have finished your paper, select the *Right Arrow* button. The End Test screen will appear.

If you want to go back to your paper, select the *Left Arrow* button.

SAY When you are ready to submit your paper for scoring, raise your hand. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor]. Once your test is submitted, you cannot go back to your paper.

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

SAY After your test has been submitted and I have collected your test ticket and other test materials, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room.

You must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, by any means, the prompt on the test with anyone.

Read for all EOC Writing tests only:

SAY Remember that students who cheat on the test will receive a score of zero and will not be permitted another opportunity to take the *Writing* test until the next test administration.

While any student found cheating on a Standards of Learning test will receive a score of zero, this text is only read to students taking the end-of-course test because of the potential impact on a student's attempt to meet graduation requirements.

SAY Are there any questions?

Pause. Answer only questions related to the mechanics of typing their paper in the response space or navigating on the screen. Examiners/Proctors may not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the prompt, or assist students in interpreting the prompt, or in choosing topics, etc.

SAY Now, select the *Right Arrow* button.

The screen that appears is the "actual" writing response space. Students will type their short papers on this screen. Examiners/Proctors should verify that students are on the response screen that does NOT have SAMPLE across it.

↓ () Read-Aloud Test Directions Continue Below ↓

➔ () Audio Test Directions Continue on Page 55 ➔

SAY The response space on this screen is where you will type your paper.

Select the Exhibit icon to the right of the response space to view your prompt.

SAY Read the prompt to yourself. If you would like me to read your prompt to you, raise your hand. You may start working.

As students begin working, Examiners/Proctors should go to students with raised hands and read the prompt quietly from the individual student's screen. Be aware that there will be several different prompts in any one test session. Do not read all the different prompts aloud to the entire group.

Examiners/Proctors may not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the prompt, assist students in interpreting the prompt, or in choosing topics, etc.

READ-ALOUD TESTS ONLY ()

SAY The response space on this screen is where you will type your paper.

Now, select the Exhibit icon to the right of the response space. Select the Checklist for Writers tab. Read the checklist to yourself as I read it aloud to you.

Use a student's monitor to read the Checklist for Writers to the students with the read-aloud accommodation. Students with the audio accommodation will also have the Checklist read to them through the media player after they go to the next screen.

SAY Now select the Prompt tab. I will come to you and read your prompt to you. You may start working after I have read your prompt to you.

Be aware that there will be several different prompts in any one test session. Do not read all the different prompts aloud to the entire group. Examiners/Proctors should go to each student and read the prompt quietly from the individual student's computer monitor. Examiners/Proctors may not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the prompt, assist students in interpreting the prompt, or in choosing topics, etc.

AUDIO TESTS ONLY (🔊)

SAY At the top of this screen you will see the audio player. If you do not see the player, raise your hand.

If the student should have an audio test but the audio player is not visible on this screen, notify the STC immediately. Refer to Section 5.1.7 for assistance. Throughout the test, you may assist students with the control functions of the audio player: pausing/playing, advancing/replaying, and adjusting the volume and speed.

SAY Use this audio player to control the audio track and adjust the volume and speed of the audio.



SAY The response space on this screen is where you will type your paper.

When you are ready, put on your headphones and select the forward arrow on your audio player to listen to the prompt and the Checklist for Writers, then begin working.

Each time the student selects the forward arrow on the audio player, the narrator says, “Click on the Exhibit Window icon on the right to view the prompt and Checklist for Writers.” After a brief pause, the narrator says, “Prompt” and then reads the prompt to the student. After a brief pause, the narrator says, “Checklist for Writers” and then pauses briefly to give the student time to select the Checklist for Writers tab. Then the narrator reads the checklist to the student.

Examiners/Proctors may not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the prompt, assist students in interpreting the prompt, or in choosing topics, etc.

↓ Examiners/Proctors Short-Paper Component [Monitoring](#) Guidelines, Below ↓

➔ Examiners/Proctors Directions for [Submitting](#) the Short-Paper Component, Page 58 ➔

5.3.1 Monitoring the Short-Paper Component and Answering Student Questions

- **Examiner/Proctor Monitoring.** During the test administration, Examiners/Proctors must monitor the testing process by moving as unobtrusively as possible about the room. Examiners/Proctors must not engage in other activities that would interfere with monitoring. Such activities include, but are not limited to: reading, grading papers, using electronic devices, etc. Students may not be left unattended for any length of time.
- **Student access to unauthorized materials.** Examiners/Proctors should ensure that students are working independently and do not have access to unauthorized materials, cell phones, or any other electronic devices in the testing room while any students are testing. Immediately notify the STC if a student accessed or had access to a cell phone, electronic device, or other unauthorized material that could provide an unfair advantage while any students were testing. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of the cell phone, electronic device, or unauthorized material, the student may not be permitted**

to continue testing. The test must be placed in Exited status and moved to an irregularity session. The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDOT providing the details about the incident.

- **Examiner/Proctor reviewing test items.** Before, during, or after testing, Examiners/Proctors must not spend time reading any test items/prompts or student responses, reviewing or grading any students' planning, drafts, or responses, copying prompts or student responses, taking notes about the test, or discussing the test with anyone. (Examiners/Proctors may report a problem with a test item to their STC. Refer to Section 5.1.5 for guidelines.)
- **Examiner/Proctor providing help.** Help must not be given on the test. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: interpreting the prompt, choosing topics to write about, reminding students how to write a paper or the mechanics of writing, directing students to use a particular strategy or writing format, spelling words, and/or giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer. The Prompt may be read to any student. However, the *Checklist for Writers* may only be read aloud to students with the audio/read-aloud accommodation. If, after testing is complete, a student asks to discuss his/her paper, the Examiner, Proctor, or teacher should remind the student that the test cannot be discussed.
- **Examiner/Proctor prompting students.** Examiners/Proctors must not prompt the student to go back to the short paper and write more or less, or to correct grammar, spelling, formatting, etc.
- **Examiner/Proctor navigating a student's test.** Examiners/Proctors must not navigate any portion of the test for the student. This includes, but is not limited to: moving between screens; exiting or submitting the test.
- **Questions about the prompt.** If the student asks a question during the short-paper component that refers to what the student should write about or asks the Examiner to explain the prompt, say only, **"Read the topic carefully and write a short paper about it."** Help with how to write a paper or with the mechanics of writing, such as how to spell a word, must not be given.
- **Assistance with TestNav tools.** If the student requests a description or the function of a tool, you may read the specific tool's description from Table 2 and/or Table 3 in Section 4.10.2.
- **Assistance with the audio control box for audio tests.** If a student requests assistance with the operation of the audio control box, the Examiner/Proctor may read from Table 6 in Section 4.10.3 to provide the tool's function and operation to the student.
- **Assistance for navigation.** If a student needs assistance navigating the test, the Examiner/Proctor may provide directions to the student, such as:
 - “To move to the next screen, select the **Right Arrow**.”
 - “To go back to previous screen, select the **Left Arrow**.”
 - “The Prompt [Checklist for Writers or Shortcut Keys] is located on a tab in the Exhibit window.”
 - “The Exhibit icon is located to the right of the response space.”
 - “To go back to the short paper from the End Test screen, select the **Left Arrow**.”
 - “To submit your paper, select the **Submit Final Answers** button.”

For assistance with navigating the short-paper component in TestNav, refer to section 5.1.3.2.

- **Assistance with the zoom feature.** If a student needs assistance zooming in or out or returning the screen to the default screen size, the Examiner/Proctor may provide directions to the student:

On a PC or Chromebook:

“To zoom in, press the CTRL and + keys at the same time.”

“To zoom out, press the CTRL and – keys at the same time.”

“To return to the default screen size, press the CTRL and 0 keys at the same time.”

On a Mac:

“To zoom in, press the CMD and + keys at the same time.”

“To zoom out, press the CMD and – keys at the same time.”

“To return to the default screen size, press the CMD and 0 keys at the same time.”

On a touch screen device:

“To zoom in, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers away from each other.”

“To zoom out, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers toward each other.”

- **Students leaving the testing room during the test.** Students may not leave the testing site and subsequently return to finish the test unless they are closely monitored. Students may not discuss the test, their paper, or any test items with anyone. Students must not be allowed to interact with each other or any other students in any way, or have access to any educational materials or electronic devices.
- **Students moving to an alternate test room.** If students are moved to an alternate testing site to complete their tests, their testing materials must be collected by the Examiner or Proctor prior to the move. Students must not be permitted to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone or have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the move. Once in the alternate site, return each student’s own materials and resume testing.
- **Cheating.** The Examiner must immediately notify the STC if a student is found cheating on the test. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of cheating, the student must not be permitted to continue testing. The test must be placed in *Exited* status and moved to an irregularity session.** The STC must notify the DDOT immediately if test security may be compromised. The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDOT providing the details about the incident. If the school division makes the determination that a student cheated, the student is not eligible for a retest during the current administration. If the test was an EOC SOL test, the student may retest during the next regularly scheduled administration. The STC/DDOT must invalidate the test and the student will receive a score of “0.” The student’s test record will note the student cheated on the test.
- **Student Inactivity.** If the Examiner/Proctor observes an inactive student during testing, the Examiner/Proctor may ask the student, **“Are you finished with your test?”** If the student responds “No,” then the Examiner/Proctor may say, **“You need to continue working on your test.”** If the student responds, “Yes,” then the Examiner/Proctor should direct the student through the Submit process. After two hours of inactivity, TestNav will automatically *Exit* the student’s test. Contact the STC to *Resume* the student’s test. Refer to the Troubleshooting section for details.

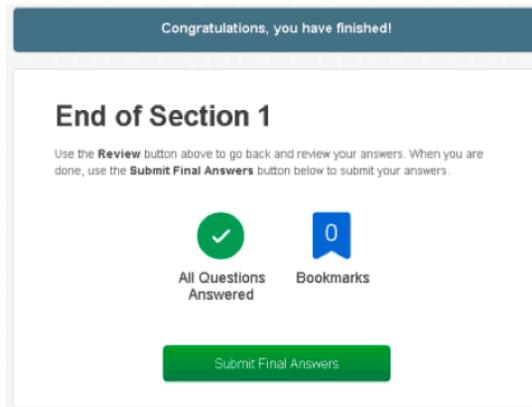
5.3.2 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Short-Paper Component

When a student raises his/her hand and is ready to submit the short-paper portion of the test, the Examiner/Proctor must go to the student's workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

- The student should be on the End Test screen, which displays the message, "Congratulations, you have finished!" The Examiner/Proctor should proceed based on what the student's End Test screen says. Refer to **Scenario 1** or **Scenario 2**, then complete the sign out process using **Sign out of TestNav**.

■ Scenario 1

If the circle has a "check mark" in it similar to the following screen shot, then the student wrote something in the response space.



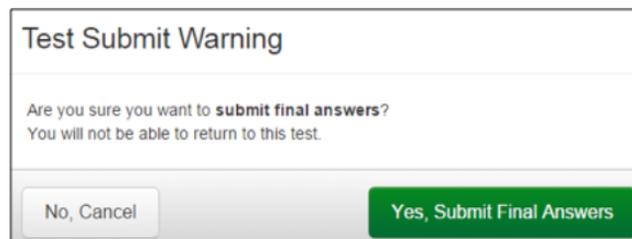
- If the student indicates that he or she needs assistance to go back to the response space to the short paper, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the Review button above, then select Question 1.

- If the student indicates that he or she has finished and wishes to submit the short paper, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the Submit Final Answers button to submit your short paper.

After the student selects *Submit Final Answers*, the Test Submit Warning screen will pop up. Refer to the following screen shot:



- If the student indicates that he or she wants to go back to the short paper while on the Test Submit Warning screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the No, Cancel button to go back to the End Test screen, then select the Review button and select Question 1 to go back to your short paper.

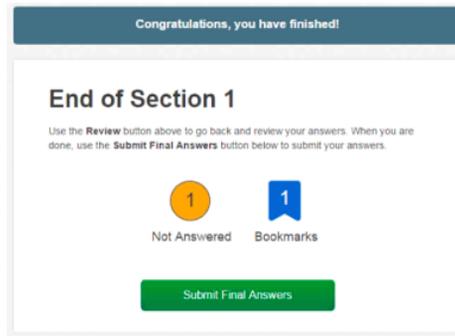
- If the student indicates that he or she has finished the test and wishes to submit the short paper, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the Yes, Submit Final Answers button to submit your short paper.

Complete the sign out process. Go to **Sign out of TestNav**.

■ **Scenario 2**

If the orange circle has the number “1” in it similar to the following screen shot, then the student did not write anything in the response space.



The Examiner should tell the student,

SAY Stop. This screen shows that you have not typed your short paper into TestNav. Do you want to return to type your short paper or do you want to submit your test without writing a short paper?

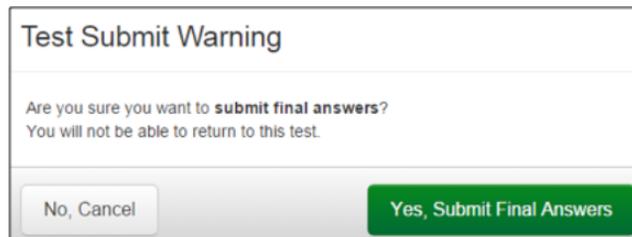
- If the student wants to go back to the short paper response screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY To return to your short paper, select the *Review* button above, then select **Question 1.**

- If the student wants to submit the test without writing a short paper, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY To submit a blank paper, select the *Submit Final Answers* button.

- Pause as the student selects the *Submit Final Answers* button. The Test Submit Warning pop-up screen appears; refer to the following screen shot.



- If the student indicates he/she wants to go back to the short paper while on the Test Submit Warning screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the *No Cancel* button to go back to the End Test screen, then select the *Review* button and select **Question 1 to go back to your short paper.**

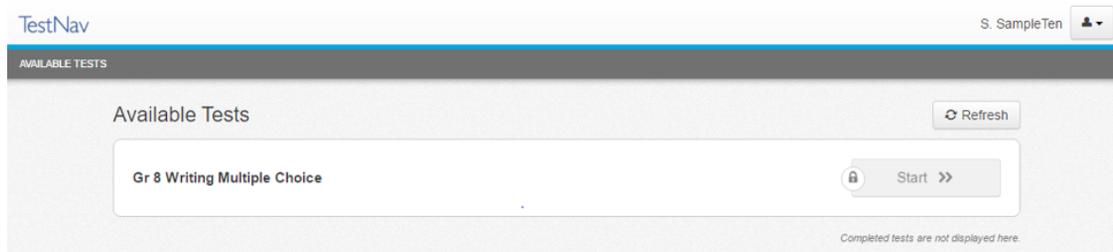
- If the student indicates he/she has finished the test and wishes to submit the short paper, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student,

SAY Select the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button to submit your short paper.

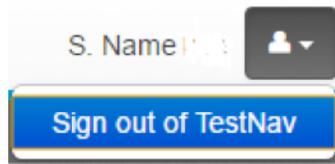
Complete the sign out process. Go to **Sign out of TestNav**.

■ Sign out of TestNav

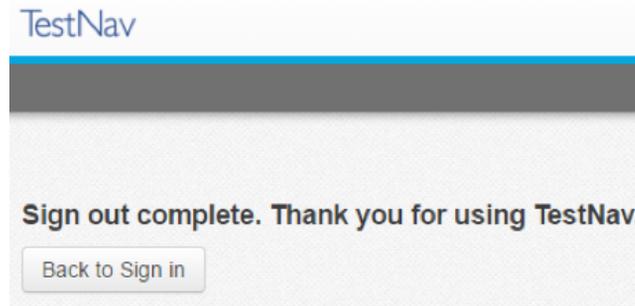
After the **Yes, Submit Final Answers** button is selected on the Test Submit Warning screen, the student's device will go back to the Available Tests screen. Refer to the following screen shot:



- On the Available Tests screen, the Examiner/Proctor should tell the student, **SAY At the top of the screen select the User Dropdown Menu, and select “Sign out of TestNav.”** Refer to the following screen shot.



- After the student signs out of TestNav, the following screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.”



- Students should leave the Sign Out Complete screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or until their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.
 - **NOTE:** Students must not be allowed to go online and access the Internet of other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still testing. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly. The Examiner/Proctor may tell the student:
 - [If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]
 - [If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]
- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up

or down the rows of workstations. Ensure all Student Testing Tickets are collected. These same tickets will be used to access the multiple-choice component of the test on another day (if it has not been completed). The Test Examiner must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

6. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: AFTER TESTING

6.1 Return All Test Materials to the STC After Testing Is Completed

At the end of the test session, all test materials must be returned to the STC. This includes Student Testing Tickets, Proctor Testing Tickets (if read-aloud MC/TEI session), used and unused scratch paper, the test session roster (optional), the *Writing Examiner's Manual*, and any test manipulatives/materials. Follow your STC's instructions regarding the collection and storage of all materials.

The STC will verify that you have returned all test materials and initial the "IN" column on the *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors* (Appendix C).

6.2 Sign the *Examiner's/Proctor's Affidavit*

After the Grade 8 or EOC *Writing* test has been administered and materials are returned to the STC, all who administered or proctored a test are required to certify the following:

I administered the Standards of Learning Assessment(s) according to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*.

For this certification, the STC should provide the *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors* (Appendix C) to sign.

7. MAKE-UP TESTING

Every student who is absent on either or both administration days of the Grade 8 or EOC *Writing* test must be given an opportunity to take the component he/she missed on a make-up basis, **provided the make-up sessions are within the testing window**.

- For online make-up sessions, students will take the same test form taken by other students on the regular testing date(s). This includes the multiple-choice/TEI component and the short-paper component.
- Students who are absent on the day of testing must be removed/moved from the testing session before the session can be stopped and placed in make-up session.
- The STC will provide you with information regarding the schedule for make up testing sessions.

THANK YOU

We appreciate your time and effort in administering the Grade 8 or EOC *Writing* SOL assessment.

Please e-mail any comments or suggestions for improving this manual to: student_assessment@doe.virginia.gov

Appendix A

Test Security

<i>2020–2021 School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement</i>	<i>65</i>
<i>General Assembly Legislation</i>	<i>67</i>

APPENDIX A

STANDARDS OF LEARNING (SOL) ASSESSMENTS

2020–2021 SCHOOL DIVISION PERSONNEL TEST SECURITY AGREEMENT

The *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* that follows should be read and understood by all school division personnel. All individuals who may be exposed to secure test items and those involved in the administration of Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) Assessments (including, but not limited to, Examiners, Proctors, Interpreters, and Scribes) **MUST** read, understand, and agree to adhere to the following:

1. Students must never be exposed to unreleased (secure)¹ test items (except while completing an official SOL test attempt) or exposed to answers to secure test items. **Using secure test items in any form (including reworded test items) at any time is a violation of test security.** If in doubt whether test items are secure, contact your Division Director of Testing for assistance.
2. All persons are prohibited from providing students with answers to secure test items, suggesting how to respond to secure test items, or influencing student responses to secure test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, the following: providing clues or hints, providing reminders of content or testing strategies, prompting students to correct or check/recheck specific responses, permitting access to curricular materials (e.g., textbooks, notes, review materials, bulletin boards, posters, charts, maps, timelines, etc.), or using voice inflection, facial gestures, pointing, gesturing, tapping, or other actions to indicate a response or accuracy of a student's response.
3. Examiners should be in possession of secure test materials only on the day they are administering a test and only for the specific test being administered. For the paper SOL *Writing* tests only, Examiners are not permitted to open sealed packages of prompts more than 30 minutes before the administration of the short-paper component.
4. Reading or reviewing any part of a secure test (e.g., test items, answer options, passages, pictures, diagrams, charts, maps, etc.) before, during, or after the test administration is a violation of test security unless an Examiner is reading the test items as part of an accommodation (e.g., read-aloud, interpretation/transliteration, etc.) or is reviewing the test items in preparation for providing that accommodation.
5. Any Login IDs and passwords issued for the administration of Virginia SOL Assessments are secure and must remain confidential.
6. Logging into or navigating throughout a secure online test by anyone except the student whose name appears on the Student Testing Ticket is a violation of test security. Any exceptions to this must first be authorized by the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing.
7. Capturing **ALL OR ANY PART** of a secure test **is a violation of test security**. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, copying, photographing, recording, outlining, or summarizing test content or details regarding the secure test content. Any exceptions to this must first be authorized by the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing.
8. All SOL tests must be administered strictly in accordance with the instructions provided in the SOL test manuals. This includes, but is not limited to, adhering to procedures for the handling, distribution and use of test materials and test manipulatives, adhering to specific requirements associated with test accommodations (e.g., read-aloud accommodation, dictation to scribe, etc.), and reading all SOL test directions to students exactly as written. SOL test directions must not be paraphrased, altered, or expanded without prior authorization from the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing unless the *Examiner's Manual* allows flexibility in providing specific directions.
9. Sample items are included at the beginning of each SOL test and are the only items on the SOL test that may be used with students to review, as directed in the *Examiner's Manual*, test item format and procedures for indicating responses. Students should also be provided with opportunities prior to the day of their test administration to become familiar with SOL test item formats and how to indicate responses. Resources such as SOL Practice Items are available for these purposes on the Virginia Department of Education website.
10. All persons are prohibited from attempting to formally or informally score secure SOL tests or individual test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, creating an answer key, reviewing or scoring a student's SOL item response or responses, reviewing or scoring student scratch paper, or tracking student performance on test items.
11. All persons are prohibited from altering, in any manner, student responses to secure SOL test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, erasing or deleting student responses, changing student responses, or providing responses to items left unanswered or partially unanswered.

¹SOL test items remain secure before, during, and after all test administrations until such time that the Virginia Department of Education publishes the test item on its website as released. The end of a test administration does NOT indicate secure SOL test items are released.

APPENDIX A**2020–2021 SCHOOL DIVISION PERSONNEL TEST SECURITY AGREEMENT**

Complete the following prior to participating in any SOL test administration activities involving secure test materials:

Check the *Writing Test Administration*: Fall 2020 Spring 2021 Summer 2021

I acknowledge that I will have access to the Standards of Learning (SOL) Assessments for the purpose of administering an SOL test. I also acknowledge that I have read, understand, and agree to adhere to all elements of the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* and the following:

1. I have read the legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests and § 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests).
2. I understand that if test security procedures are not followed, my license may be suspended or revoked and/or I may be assessed a civil penalty for each violation.
3. All known or suspected violations of SOL test security shall be reported to appropriate school division personnel or to the Virginia Department of Education. To contact the Virginia Department of Education to report a known or suspected violation, call student assessment staff at (804) 225-2102, or mail details to Department of Student Assessment, Accountability, and ESEA Programs, Virginia Department of Education, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23218-2120.

Please be sure to sign and return the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* to the appropriate test administrator before participating in any SOL test administration activities involving secure test materials.

Signed:	Print Name:
Position:	Date:
School:	Division:

Pages 1–2 of this document should be photocopied.

Please read legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security.

§ 22.1–19.1. Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests.

A. The Office of the Attorney General, on behalf of the Board of Education, may bring a cause of action in the circuit court having jurisdiction where the person resides or where the act occurred for injunctive relief, civil penalty, or both, against any person who knowingly and willfully commits any of the following acts related to secure mandatory tests required by the Board to be administered to students:

1. Permitting unauthorized access to secure test questions prior to testing;
2. Copying or reproducing all or any portion of any secure test booklet;
3. Divulging the contents of any portion of a secure test;
4. Altering test materials or examinees' responses in any way;
5. Creating or making available answer keys to secure tests;
6. Making a false certification on the test security form established by the Department of Education;
7. Excluding students from testing who are required to be assessed; or
8. Participating in, directing, aiding or abetting, or assisting in any of the acts prohibited in this section.

For the purpose of this subsection, “secure” means an item, question, or test that has not been made publicly available by the Department of Education.

B. Nothing in this section may be construed to prohibit or restrict the reasonable and necessary actions of the Board of Education, Superintendent of Public Instruction, or the Department of Education or their agents or employees engaged in test development or selection, test form construction, standard setting, test scoring, reporting test scores, or any other related activities which, in the judgment of the Superintendent of Public Instruction or Board of Education, are necessary and appropriate.

C. Any person who violates any provisions of this section may be assessed a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for each violation. Furthermore, any person whose administrative or teaching license has been suspended or revoked pursuant to § 22.1-292.1 may be assessed a civil penalty for the same violation under this section and the reasonable costs of any review or investigation of a violation of test security.

All civil penalties paid to the Commonwealth pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the Literary Fund.

D. For the purpose of this section, “person” shall not mean a student enrolled in a public school.

Please read legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security.

§ 22.1-292.1. Violations related to secure mandatory tests.

A. The Board of Education may (i) issue a written reprimand to or (ii) suspend or revoke the administrative or teaching license of any holder of a Board-issued administrative or teaching license who knowingly and willfully commits any of the following acts related to secure mandatory tests administered to students as required by this title or by the Board of Education:

1. Giving unauthorized access to secure test questions;
2. Copying or reproducing all or any portion of any secure test booklet;
3. Divulging the contents of any portion of a secure test;

4. Coaching or assisting examinees during testing or altering test materials or examinees' responses in any way;
5. Making available any answer keys;
6. Failing to follow test security procedures established by the Department of Education;
7. Providing a false certification on any test security form required by the Department of Education;
8. Retaining a copy of secure test questions;
9. Excluding students from testing who are required to be assessed; or
10. Participating in, directing, aiding, assisting in, or encouraging any of the acts prohibited by this section.

For the purposes of this section, "secure test" means an item, question, or test that has not been made publicly available by the Department of Education.

Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit educational personnel from providing input to administrators or other authorized personnel, including school board members and members of the General Assembly, except when done in a manner that violates test integrity or security regarding the accuracy, clarity, or propriety of test items or test administration procedures.

B. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit or restrict the reasonable and necessary actions of the Board of Education, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, or the Department of Education in test development or selection, test form construction, standard setting, test scoring and reporting, or any other related activities which, in the judgment of the Superintendent of Public Instruction or the Board of Education, are necessary and appropriate.

C. Any suspension or revocation imposed for the acts enumerated in this section shall be rendered pursuant to Board regulations promulgated pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) and § 22.1-298.1, governing the licensure of teachers.

These pages may be photocopied.

Appendix B

Special Testing Accommodations

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STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

Before testing, the Examiner should become familiar with special testing accommodations specified in students' IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Additionally, special testing accommodations may be provided to students with a documented temporary condition who do not have an IEP or 504 Plan. The Examiner should coordinate with the STC to determine how special testing accommodations will be provided during the testing session. Consult the resources listed below:

- *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Assessment Participation*
- *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Special Test Accommodations*
- *Guidelines for English Learner Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program*
- *Guidelines for Administering the Read-Aloud Accommodation for Standards of Learning Assessments*
- *Explanation of Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities—Math Aids—Accommodation Code 19*
- *Explanation of Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities—Assistive Technology Accommodations*

These and other resources are located on the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

Paper Test Format

All students are required to take the online version of the Standards of Learning (SOL) tests with the exception of students who meet one of the criteria for paper testing listed below:

- The student attends school in a location where a secure network connection or the required technology is not available to access an online test. Such locations include the following: special situations schools; homebound, residential, or hospital placement; night school or Governor's school.
- The student requires an accommodation specified in his/her Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or English Learner (EL) Assessment Participation Plan that is described in Appendix B as requiring a paper test (e.g., large-print test, braille test, brailier, and some instances of multiple test sessions).
- The student has a documented medical condition, such as a seizure disorder, where exposure to the testing device will aggravate the student's condition.
- The student's eligibility for paper tests has been established using the *Documentation of Need for Paper Standards of Learning (SOL) Assessment* form (available from the DDOT). The form documents that the use of paper tests is intended only to provide access to the SOL assessments for the following students:
 - Students with disabilities who require other accommodations that necessitate a paper test.
 - Students with medical conditions that render them unable to take an online test.

The use of paper tests may not be permitted for the purpose of improving performance.

Additional materials required for testing accommodations

Some accommodations require additional materials and supplies for test administration. It is important to identify these materials or devices prior to testing. For example: Examiners conducting a paper test read-aloud administration **MUST** ensure that the test booklets used have **IDENTICAL** form numbers so that the Examiner and student(s) are viewing the same test items. Examiners conducting an online read-aloud administration should use a Proctor Testing Ticket on their own testing device to log in and access the identical online form number the student(s) are viewing on their testing device. Some special test accommodations require that the test administration be recorded (audio or audio and video recorded) or proctored; therefore, an appropriate recording device must be used. Students taking an audio test will require head phones (for online and paper tests) and a CD player (for paper tests). Other students may require magnification aids, spelling aids, math aids, a braille writer, a calculator, etc., depending on what is specified in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

The accommodations listed below and explained on the following pages are available to eligible students with disabilities. Students with documented temporary conditions may use appropriate accommodations. Refer to Section 6.2.2 for guidance. Staff administering SOL Assessments with accommodations must be familiar with the information in this section.

Accommodations are commonly placed in the four categories noted below, and guidance for each of the accommodations is provided in the pages that follow.

Timing/Scheduling Accommodations	Setting Accommodations
Adjust the scheduling of a test: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ multiple test sessions ■ time of day ■ order of tests ■ planned breaks during test 	Adjust the place in which the testing normally occurs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ test location ■ adaptive or special furniture ■ special lighting
Presentation Accommodations	Response Accommodations
Adjust the presentation of test material and/or test directions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ written directions accompanying oral directions ■ specific verbal prompts ■ visual aids ■ amplification equipment ■ noise-dampening equipment ■ large-print test ■ braille test ■ Plain English version of a <i>Mathematics</i> test ■ read-aloud test ■ audio test ■ interpreting/transliterating testing directions ■ interpreting/transliterating the test 	Adjust the manner in which students respond to or answer test items: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ enlarged copy of the answer document ■ communication board or choice cards ■ Examiner records responses ■ braille ■ word processor or word processor with speech-to-text ■ augmentative communication device ■ word prediction software ■ spelling aids ■ English dictionary ■ dictation using a recording device ■ dictation to a scribe ■ read back student response ■ calculator and arithmetic tools ■ calculator with additional capabilities ■ math aids ■ dry erase board ■ additional writing implements

Timing/Scheduling Accommodations

The SOL tests are untimed, but ample time should be allotted for all students to complete the test prior to the end of the scheduled school day. Some students, for example, may be unable to concentrate for a long period of time, have short attention spans, or have a disability that affects stamina. Establishing breaks or scheduling the test over two or more school days may be appropriate for these students.

Before attempting an SOL test, the student should be familiar with his/her specific test schedule and the time frame of his/her test (e.g., time of day, taking a test over multiple days, frequent breaks). Familiarity with the test schedule or time frame is best provided as part of regular instruction well in advance of the actual test administration.

■ Multiple Test Sessions

Use accommodation code 1.

Students with disabilities who require multiple test sessions, when the test will be completed in two or more school days, may be administered a paper test. When administering a paper test, care must be taken to ensure that the student is exposed only to those test items in the portion of the paper test that he/she is attempting that day. Previously completed items and items not yet accessed must be sealed to prevent accidental exposure to the student.

The IEP team/504 committee may determine that it is appropriate for an individual student, with the Multiple Test Sessions accommodation, to take the online version of the Grades 3, 4, or 5 *Reading* and *Mathematics* SOL tests or the Grade 6 or 7 *Mathematics* SOL tests. These tests may be administered online over two days with the requirement that the student completes all of the first portion of the test on the first day and Exits the test at the Seal Code. The student must then finish all of the second portion of the test on the second day. The student may be provided with a break while completing either part, but the student must be supervised and test security must be maintained throughout the break. Refer to Testing Memos 1385 and 1386 for additional details when determining the appropriateness of administering these online tests to students who require the Multiple Test Sessions accommodation. Eligible students who are unable to complete these online SOL tests as described must be administered a paper test.

NOTE: The short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment, whether administered in paper or online, must be completed in one school day and does not qualify for multiple test sessions; however, the student may be given breaks under secure conditions.

■ Flexible Schedule

Use accommodation code 31.

Students with disabilities may receive adjustments to their test schedule to include:

Time of Day: The student is assessed during the time of day that is most appropriate for the student.

Order of Tests: The order of tests administered is based on what is most appropriate for the student.

Planned Breaks During Testing: Students who require breaks, but not multiple test sessions, must complete the test in one school day. The schedule for breaks must be determined prior to testing and be based on the routine use of scheduled breaks during classroom assessment. The Test Examiner and School Test Coordinator should work together to establish the procedure for notifying the student to begin and end a break during testing. Breaks are available for either online or paper tests. The break(s) must be supervised. Test security must be maintained at all times during the break(s). The student must not be allowed to discuss the test in any way, must not have access to any educational materials or electronic devices during the break(s), and must not disrupt other students who are continuing to test.

Also for test security, the student's test materials must not be accessible or viewable by other students or by school personnel during the break(s). If the student is testing online, the student should either be *Exited* from the online test or, if the testing room will be securely maintained, the student's screen could be turned off or covered prior to the break(s) to maintain test security. If the student *Exits* the test, his/her test must be *Resumed* on the Students in Sessions screen in PearsonAccess^{next} and the student must log back into TestNav using his/her Student Testing Ticket. If the student's screen was turned off or covered and the student did not *Exit*, the student must return to the same testing device to continue testing.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 31. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Setting Accommodations

Before attempting an SOL test, the student should be familiar with the setting of his/her test (the location of the test administration, using special furniture, the lighting in the testing room). Familiarity with the test setting is best provided as part of regular instruction well in advance of the actual test administration.

■ Setting

Use accommodation code 32.

Students with disabilities may receive adjustments to their test setting to include:

- Location: The test is administered in an alternate location, to minimize distractions for the student, or the student is assessed in a non-school setting as determined by the IEP team or the 504 committee.
- Adaptive or Special Furniture: The student is assessed using adaptive or special furniture, such as balance balls, cushions, or a raised desk surface.
- Special Lighting: The lighting in the testing room may be modified based on what is most appropriate for the student.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 32. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Presentation Accommodations

Before attempting an SOL test, the student should be familiar with how his/her test will be presented (e.g., using visual aids, read aloud, audio). Familiarity with the test presentation or test format is best provided as part of regular instruction well in advance of the actual test administration.

■ Written Directions Accompanying Oral Directions

Use accommodation code 7, Test Directions Delivery.

The student may receive a copy of the bold, "SAY," testing directions from the *Examiner's Manual* (for online tests) or from the *Supplement to the Examiner's Manual* (for paper tests). Prior to providing the directions to the student, the student's copy must be reviewed by a second staff member to ensure all the **SAY** directions from the *Manual* are included. The non-bold directions that provide instructions only for the Examiner/Proctor should be removed.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 7. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

■ Specific Verbal Prompts

Use accommodation code 20.

The Examiner is permitted to use specific verbal prompts to help students with disabilities remain focused on completing the SOL assessment. The following statements are the only prompts that may be used with students during SOL tests:

"Please continue with your test."

"Keep working."

"Keep going."

"Focus."

"Stay focused."

The IEP Team or 504 Committee must select from these five phrases to choose the specific verbal prompt(s) which will be used. The specific verbal prompt(s) selected must be documented in the IEP or 504 Plan. All other verbal prompts must be approved by the Virginia Department of Education using the *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* form before the prompts are used on any SOL tests.

The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.

The test session must be recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 20. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

■ Visual Aids

Use accommodation code 4.

Visual aids can include:

- Color overlays or tinted screens. A student may use only one blank color overlay. Prior to the assessment session, the Examiner and student must use practice tests to verify that the color overlay or the tinted screen does not obscure any shaded areas of online test items.
- Graphic organizers. A student may use a graphic organizer to organize content in response to a test item or in response to the prompt for the short-paper component of the *Writing* SOL test. The structure of the graphic organizer may not clue or guide the student in any manner. Graphic organizers must be blank and must not contain directions, words, letters, numbers, symbols, color coding, or text of any kind. Graphic organizer software must produce only blank templates that may be used electronically or in print and that must not contain directions, words, letters, numbers, symbols, color coding, or text of any kind. Template libraries, hyperlink functions, and access to the Internet must be disabled and the software must be used on a separate device from the online testing device. Testing staff must ensure the graphic organizer is not visible to other students. Individual testing or physical barriers between students may be used.
- Magnification. For test security, testing staff must ensure that assessment items are not visible to others. This may require windows to be covered and/or individualized testing.
 - Physical magnification devices, such as a magnifying glass or screen magnifier, which are placed over the display for visually impaired students may be used.
 - Electronic magnification devices, such as a closed-circuit television (CCTV), a large monitor, an interactive or electronic whiteboard, or a LCD projector which projects the assessment onto a large screen or board may be used by visually impaired students for magnification purposes only. These magnification devices must not save or capture any portion of the SOL test or use software running concurrently with TestNav.
- Periodic Table of the Elements. A student may use a paper copy of the Periodic Table of the Elements with the online *Chemistry* SOL test. The Periodic Table of the Elements must be downloaded from the Virginia Department of Education website at:
www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/test_administration/ancillary_materials/science/2010/2010_sol_periodic_table.pdf
Testing staff must ensure the Periodic Table of the Elements is not visible to other students. Individual testing or physical barriers between students may be used. After the test has been completed, the paper Periodic Table of the Elements must be collected with all other secure testing materials (Student Testing Tickets, scratch paper, etc.) and returned to the DDOT or securely destroyed per local instructions.
- Templates. A student may use a template (or mask) that is blank that allows a student to see one word, sentence, or line of print at a time. Markers may be used to allow the student to maintain his/her place. Use accommodation code 4 for a student who requires a paper test and the use of a mask or template.
 - Use of accommodation code 4 is not required for students taking an online test. The Line Reader Mask, Answer Mask, and Highlighter tools are available to all students taking an online test and are not considered accommodations.
 - Students may not hold a template or mask up to or over the testing device's screen.
 - Students taking online tests must receive prior practice using the Line Reader Mask, Answer Mask, and Highlighters tools on practice items using TestNav 8.

■ Amplification Equipment

Use accommodation code 5.

Amplification equipment, such as an auditory trainer or whisper phone, is available only to students with disabilities as documented in the IEP or 504 Plan. These accommodations must be administered in an individual session to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.

The *Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device Form* must be submitted to VDOE for students with disabilities who require hearing aids that allow a connection to an Internet-enabled device, such as a smart phone, during the administration of a Standards of Learning (SOL) assessment. The *Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device Form* does not need to be submitted for students with hearing aids that cannot be connected to an Internet-enabled device.

■ **Noise Dampening Equipment**

Use accommodation code 5.

A student with a disability may wear noise dampening headphones, ear muffs, or ear plugs to reduce distractions while taking an SOL assessment. The headphones, earmuffs, or ear plugs must be worn only after all Examiner instructions are completed and may not be connected (wired or wireless) to any music, phone, or other electronic device during the test session. The student will be provided the headphones, earmuffs, or ear plugs, but must put them on independently.

■ **Large-Print Test**

Use accommodation code 6.

Available with paper tests only

Large-print tests are available only to students who have a documented visual impairment. A copy of the large-print test is provided in regular print to the Examiner/Proctor administering the large-print test.

■ **Braille Test**

Use accommodation code 9.

Available with paper tests only

Braille tests are available only to students who have a documented visual impairment. A copy of the braille test is provided in regular print to the Examiner/Proctor administering the braille test.

■ **Plain English *Mathematics* (2009 SOL) Test**

Use accommodation code A.

The Plain English *Algebra I* (2009 SOL) test is only available to students with disabilities who previously passed an Algebra I class prior to Spring 2019 and need to retake the Plain English *Algebra I* (2009 SOL) test for verified credit to meet graduation requirements. The Plain English *Grade 8 Mathematics* (2009 SOL) test is only available to students with disabilities who are pursuing a Modified Standard Diploma.

For students with disabilities, the Plain English *Algebra I* and *Grade 8 Mathematics* (2009 SOL) tests are available to those who demonstrate a need for linguistic simplifications as specified in their Individualized Education Program (IEP) or 504 Management Plan. See the document *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Special Test Accommodations* at:

<http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml>

For ELs, see the section, Testing Accommodations for English Learners, located in this Appendix.

Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments

The IEP or 504 Plan must include specific directions for the administration of the read-aloud accommodation. For example, a student's accommodation may require the entire test to be read aloud or may require having words, questions, or sentences read aloud only when requested by the student.

- Unless otherwise specified in the student's IEP/504 Plan, the student will maintain control of the testing device. The student will respond to each test question and be responsible for all navigation and final submission of the test for scoring.
- When reading the test aloud, the Examiner must be careful not to lead the student to the correct answer by intonation or to repeat any part of the test that is not specifically requested by the student.
- The Examiner must only read the text contained within a graphic (diagram, chart, table, picture, map, or other art) exactly as written using a natural tone. It is not permissible to describe or interpret information contained in a graphic.
- The Examiner should be familiar with how to read test items to students. Examiners may use the PearsonAccess^{next} audio Practice Items to hear how tests should be read aloud and to practice reading types of test items.
- In order to provide the student multi-sensory stimulation, the student must be provided the regular print, large-print, braille, or online version of the test to follow along as the Examiner reads.
- Test items must be read in English.
- All read-aloud administrations must be recorded or proctored throughout the entire read-aloud test administration.

Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

- For more detailed information, refer to *Guidelines for Administering the Read-Aloud Accommodation for the Standards of Learning Assessments* at:

<http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml>

■ Read-Aloud Accommodation on *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing Assessments*

Use accommodation code 10.

The read-aloud accommodation for *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing* assessments is allowed for students with disabilities as specified in the IEP or 504 Plan. Refer to the Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments, located in this Appendix, for additional information.

■ Read-Aloud Accommodation on the *Reading Assessment*

Use accommodation code 14.

The read-aloud accommodation on the statewide *Reading* assessments is allowed only for students with a visual impairment, including blindness, and those students with a specific disability that severely limits or prevents them from decoding text at any level of difficulty as determined by a diagnostic tool or instrument that was administered by a qualified professional. Students with disabilities who are simply having difficulty reading text and/or are reading below grade-level are not allowed the read-aloud accommodation on the statewide *Reading* assessments. Refer to the Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments, located in this Appendix, for additional information.

NOTE: For the EOC *Reading* test, under certain circumstances, students with disabilities may receive the read-aloud accommodation (accommodation code 14) even though the student has not been determined as eligible by the school division according to the criteria required for the read-aloud accommodation on the *Reading* Assessment. To qualify, the student must meet all of the following criteria:

- the student is retaking the EOC *Reading* test, having failed the previous attempt(s) without using the read-aloud or audio accommodation; and
- the student's IEP/504 Plan lists the read-aloud or audio accommodation for other tests; and
- the student receives the read-aloud or audio accommodation in the classroom.

The read-aloud accommodation on the EOC *Reading* test will be considered a non-standard accommodation (accommodation code B). In addition to marking the student's test with accommodation codes 14 and B, the test must be marked as retest on the Student Test Details screen in PearsonAccess^{next}.

NOTE: If a student passes the EOC *Reading* test using a non-standard accommodation, the student is considered to have passed for the purpose of earning a verified credit toward graduation.

Guidance for Creating an Online Read-Aloud Test Session

NOTE: The following guidelines do not apply to Computer Adaptive Tests.

Examiners who will be reading an online test aloud to students who require this accommodation will be given access to an online test to be viewed on the Examiner's testing device only, through the use of a Proctor Testing Ticket. This online test will not be scored or reported in the online system. Access to the test is being provided to allow the Examiner to read the questions and answer options to the student(s) on a testing device that is separate from the student's testing device. Directions for the DDOT and/or STC for creating read-aloud sessions are as follows:

- When creating the new test session, check the box for *Proctor Reads Aloud*. Select the appropriate *Form Group Type Context* (Regular, Expedited Retake, Term Grad), then select the appropriate *Main Form Group Type*.
- Select the *Authorizations* button to view the Proctor Testing Ticket. Selecting this button will display the Proctor Testing Ticket. This ticket should be printed on colored paper to differentiate it from the students' test tickets and kept secure until the day of testing. The Proctor Testing Ticket should be printed no more than 4 days prior to the start of a test session.
- The Proctor Testing Ticket is not valid until the test session is started, and it will remain active until the test session is stopped. Unlike the students' online tests, the Examiner may exit the test and log back into the test using the login information on the ticket without resuming the test. Because of this, Proctor Testing Tickets are highly secure materials and must be kept secure until the test session is in STOPPED status. It is imperative that read-aloud test sessions are stopped immediately after the test session is complete. All read-aloud administrations must be audio recorded or proctored.
- Student and Proctor Testing Tickets are generated based on the form group type designated when the session is created. ALL students in the session will receive the same form. Any student needing a form different from the rest of the session must be removed from the session and placed in a new test session set up with that form group type.
- Before or after the test is submitted, the Read-aloud Accommodation code must be applied to the student's test on the Student Tests Details screen. If the accommodation code is not applied, the test will be alerted.
- Refer to the information box in this section on the *Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments* for additional guidance for the read-aloud accommodation.

Guidance for Creating an Online Session for the Read-Aloud Accommodation for Computer Adaptive Tests (CAT)

Test questions presented to students on a Computer Adaptive Test are selected by the computer based on the student's response to each question. Because the selection of items is customized for each student, an Examiner/Proctor test cannot be displayed on a separate testing device that would match the student's test. If the student requires a read-aloud administration of a Computer Adaptive Test, follow the guidance below for creating the student's session.

- The test must be administered individually.
- When creating the new test session, do NOT check the box for *Proctor Reads Aloud*. Select the appropriate *Form Group Type Context* (Regular, Expedited, Term Grad), then select the appropriate *Main Form Group Type*.
- A Computer Adaptive Test cannot be reviewed by the Examiner prior to the test administration. Examiners may use the Practice Items in audio format to hear how test items should be read aloud.
- Before or after the test is submitted, the Read-aloud Accommodation code must be applied to the student's test on the Student Tests Details screen. If the accommodation code is not applied, the test will not be alerted.
- Refer to the information box in this section on the *Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments* for additional guidance for the read-aloud accommodation.

Guidance for Choosing the Online Audio Test Accommodation for Students with Disabilities Who Typically use the Read-Aloud Accommodation in the Classroom

School divisions are told that students should not use accommodations during testing unless they use the same accommodation during classroom instruction and assessments. Since it would be very difficult for school divisions to provide an online audio accommodation during instruction, the following guidelines provide clarification as to the circumstances under which a student could be provided with an online audio accommodation during testing.

- The IEP Team or 504 Committee must determine whether the read-aloud accommodation administered by a Test Examiner or the online audio accommodation is the more appropriate delivery method for online testing. It is particularly important that the parent agrees to the delivery method and that the decision is clearly documented in the IEP or 504 Plan.
- The online audio accommodation on the SOL test may be provided to students who typically have a read-aloud accommodation during instruction or to those who use recorded media or text readers in the classroom.
- If the IEP Team or 504 Committee determines that the online audio accommodation is the more appropriate accommodation, the student should have practice with audio Practice Items available within TestNav.

■ Audio Accommodation on *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing Assessments* Use accommodation code 11.

The audio accommodation for *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing* assessments is allowed for students with disabilities as specified in the IEP or 504 Plan. Refer to the Guidance for Choosing the Online Audio Test Accommodation for Students with Disabilities Who Typically use the Read-aloud Accommodation in the Classroom, located in this Appendix.

In order to provide the student multi-sensory stimulation, the student must be provided the regular print (online or paper), large-print, or braille version of the test to follow along as the audio plays.

■ Audio Accommodation on the *Reading Assessment* Use accommodation code 15.

The audio accommodation on the statewide *Reading* assessments is allowed only for students with a visual impairment, including blindness, and those students with a specific disability that severely limits or prevents them from decoding text at any level of difficulty as determined by a diagnostic tool or instrument that was administered by a qualified professional. Students with disabilities who are simply having difficulty reading text and/or are reading below grade-level are not allowed the audio accommodation on the statewide *Reading* assessments.

NOTE: For the EOC *Reading* test, under certain circumstances, students with disabilities may receive the audio accommodation (accommodation code 15) on the EOC *Reading* test even though the student has not been determined as eligible by the school division according to the criteria required for the audio accommodation on the *Reading Assessment*. The student must meet all of the following criteria:

- the student is retaking the EOC *Reading* test, having failed the previous attempt(s) without using the read-aloud or audio accommodation; and
- the student's IEP/504 Plan lists the read-aloud or audio accommodation for other tests; and
- the student receives the read-aloud or audio accommodation in the classroom.

The audio accommodation on the EOC *Reading* test will be considered a non-standard accommodation (accommodation code B). In addition to marking the student's test with accommodation codes 15 and B, the test must be marked as retest on the Student Test Details screen in PearsonAccess^{next}.

NOTE: If a student passes the EOC *Reading* test using a non-standard accommodation, the student is considered to have passed for the purpose of earning a verified credit toward graduation.

Guidance for Online Audio Test Sessions

- Using the Proctor Caching functionality is strongly encouraged especially when delivering an audio form of the test. Proctor Caching allows test administrators to “pre-fetch” test content. This accelerates the delivery of test content to students and reduces the amount of bandwidth required for online testing. Because audio files consume a large amount of bandwidth, Proctor Caching should be used when delivering an audio test to a student. For details on downloading, installing, and using Proctor Caching, refer to the TestNav 8 Online Support page at:

<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/display/TN/ProctorCache+System+Requirements>
and
<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/display/TN/Set+Up+and+Use+ProctorCache>.

- The STC or designated technology representative should ensure that the online audio test is cached before the test session begins.
- The DDOT or STC may assign the online audio form to a student after the test session has been created. For directions on assigning the audio form, refer to PearsonAccess^{next} Online Support, located at **<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/x/BYDy>**.
- When administering the online audio version of a test, an audio player/tools will appear on the user’s screen. Students use the player/tools to play, pause, replay, advance the audio, and to control the volume and speed.
- Prior to testing, the student should have received practice with the audio player/tools by accessing SOL Practice Items within TestNav. Refer to the table *Resources for Test Preparation* in this manual for information.
- The student must select the forward button for each passage/question. Students may listen to a passage/question as many times as necessary.
- If several students will be tested using the online audio form in the same location, headphones must be provided for each of the students.
- If a student needs clarification of what was heard on the audio test, the Examiner may repeat or read anything on the screen that is requested by the student but with caution not to inadvertently disclose a response (e.g., reading numbers versus place values, etc.). The Examiner may not answer questions about the passages or test items, provide definitions, or explain test items for students.
- Using an online audio version of the test is a preferred method of oral presentation as it provides uniform administration statewide. The student should have instructional experience with similar electronic media players found on electronic devices. Unless the student has experience with using electronic media players, the online audio version of a test may place the student at a disadvantage.

Guidance for Interpreting/Transliterating (sign language, cued speech)—Information for ALL Assessments

Interpreters/Transliterators may be used for students who are deaf or have a hearing impairment and who have interpretation documented as an accommodation in their IEP or 504 Plan. The Interpreter/Transliterator may interpret/transliterate test directions, sample items, questions regarding the mechanics of testing directed to and answered by the Examiner, and test items. The student's IEP Team or 504 Committee should determine the best method to provide the student with hearing impairments or deafness access to assessment items. Interpreters/Transliterators for all tests:

- must participate in Examiner/Proctor training offered at the division or school;
- must read, understand, and agree to adhere to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*;
- may help prepare students for testing by interpreting practice items, released tests, or other materials designed for test preparation;
- may have access to the tests for review purposes 24 hours prior to the test administration as authorized by the DDOT. If the Interpreter/Transliterator requires access to an online test for review purposes, the DDOT must contact testing staff at the Virginia Department of Education for assistance. The pre-testing review must be conducted under supervision. **NOTE:** A Computer Adaptive Test cannot be reviewed prior to the test administration.

During testing, the Interpreter/Transliterator functions as the communication facilitator and must read each item to him/herself silently before interpreting/transliterating it to the student to ensure that the correct response is not inadvertently disclosed. The Interpreter/Transliterator must be careful not to lead the student to a correct answer by facial expression or by repeating any part of the test which is not specifically requested by the student. The Interpreter's/Transliterator's role and professional code of ethics prohibit answering questions directly or providing assistance in answering test questions. The test administration must be video recorded or proctored by an individual fluent in the type of interpretation/transliteration used. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

■ Interpreting/Transliterating Test Directions (sign language, cued speech)

Use accommodation code 7, Test Directions Delivery.

Testing sessions for students who are deaf or have a hearing impairment and who normally communicate in sign language or using cued speech may include a qualified interpreter or transliterator for testing directions or to interpret/transliterate questions answered by the Test Examiner. The Test Examiner must be present for the testing session and must read the test directions aloud as presented in the *Examiner's Manual* so that they can be interpreted/transliterated. The interpreter/transliterator should communicate sample test items that are read aloud as part of the test directions, and student questions should be directed to the Test Examiner.

■ Interpreting/Transliterating Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing Assessments

Use accommodation code 12.

The interpreting/transliterating accommodation for *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing* assessments is allowed for students who are deaf or have hearing impairments as specified in the IEP or 504 Plan. The test items may be interpreted/transliterated directly from assessments (paper or online formats) or from items read to the student by Test Examiners. The student's IEP Team or 504 Committee should determine the best method to provide the student access to assessment items. The test administration must be video recorded or proctored by an individual fluent in the type of interpretation/transliteration used. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

■ Interpreting/Transliterating the Reading Assessment

Use accommodation code 16.

Students who are deaf or have a hearing impairment may be considered by school divisions for the interpreting/transliterating accommodation on the *Reading* assessment because of difficulty hearing phonemes, which is a part of the decoding process. Eligibility must be determined by a diagnostic tool or instrument administered by a qualified professional. If a student who is deaf or hearing impaired is found eligible for the interpreting/transliterating accommodation because his/her hearing impairment severely limits the ability to decode text, the test would be administered through an interpreter if that student uses sign language as his/her method of communicating. The test administration must be video recorded or proctored by an individual fluent in the type of interpretation/transliteration used. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

If the student does not use an interpreter, but depends on speech reading in addition to audition for comprehension, the read-aloud accommodation should be done face-to-face and recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

Guidance for Creating an Interpreting/Transliterating Online Test Session

If the Interpreter/Transliterating is interpreting/transliterating an online test, the Interpreter/Transliterating will need access to the test on a separate testing device unless the test being administered is a Computer Adaptive Test (CAT). Follow the *Guidance for Creating an Online Read-Aloud Test Session* located in this Appendix in order to obtain a Proctor Testing Ticket for the Interpreter/Transliterating. If the Interpreter/Transliterating requires access to the test for review purposes, the DDOT must contact testing staff at the Virginia Department of Education for assistance.

Guidance for Interpreting/Transliterating a Computer Adaptive Test (CAT)

Test questions presented to students on a Computer Adaptive Test are selected by the computer based on the student's response to each question. Because the selection of items is customized for each student, an Interpreter's/Transliterating's copy of the test cannot be displayed on a separate testing device. If the student requires interpretation/transliteration services on a Computer Adaptive Test follow the interpreting/transliterating guidelines in *Interpreting/Transliterating Test Items* (e.g., sign language, cued speech)—Information for ALL Assessments, located in this Appendix, as well as all of the following:

- The test administration must be administered individually.
- The test administration must be video recorded or proctored by an individual fluent in the type of interpretation/transliteration used. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.
- The student and the Interpreter/Transliterating must position themselves so that the student has access to the testing device and can see the Interpreter/Transliterating, and the Interpreter/Transliterating can see the test questions on the student's testing device.
- Unless otherwise specified in the student's IEP/504 Plan, the student will maintain control of the testing device. The student will respond to each test question and be responsible for all navigation and final submission of the test for scoring.
- A Computer Adaptive test cannot be reviewed by the Interpreter/Transliterating prior to the test administration. Interpreters/Transliterating may practice interpreting/transliterating test questions using the Practice Items for the specific test.

Response Accommodations

It is important to remember that even when accommodations are provided, all responses on the assessment must be generated by the student and not influenced by others. Before attempting an SOL test, the student should be familiar with how he/she will be providing his/her response to test items/prompt (e.g., using a communication board, using an augmentative communication device, pointing). Familiarity with the response method is best provided as part of regular instruction well in advance of the actual test administration.

■ Enlarged Copy of Answer Document

Use accommodation code 8.

Available with paper tests only

If the student marks responses on an enlarged copy of the answer document (accommodation code 8), the student's responses must be transcribed to the regular answer document by a school official. The regular answer document and the enlarged copy of the answer document must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in the transcription occurred. The enlarged copy of the answer document shall be retained on file and secured in the office of the Division Director of Testing until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration.

NOTE: It is the school division's responsibility to provide the enlarged answer document for the student.

■ Communication Board, Choice Cards

Use accommodation code 13.

The Communication Board or Choice Cards must rest on the work surface and may not be held by the Examiner. Student responses selected from a communication board or choice cards must be transcribed to the regular answer document or entered online by testing staff. The student and the scribe must have previously used this method of communication during instruction. For online testing, practice items must be used so that both the student and the scribe are familiar with the level of communication required to complete the Technology Enhanced Items (TEI). The test administration must be video recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C. The student's answer choices for paper or online assessments must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred.

■ Examiner Records Responses

Use accommodation code 18.

Students who are unable to respond to test items by marking a regular or enlarged copy of the answer document, or by selecting the answer online, may have an Examiner/Proctor record their responses. The student may mark in the test booklet, respond verbally, point, or otherwise indicate a response. The Examiner must transfer the student's responses to the regular answer document or select them on the student's testing device.

If the student marks in his/her own test booklet, the answers must be transcribed onto the answer document. The answer choices in the test booklet and answer document must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred. The student's name should be clearly printed on the test booklet and the booklet returned with all other secure materials to Pearson. If a discrepancy is discovered after the division has returned its secure materials to Pearson, notify assessment staff at the Virginia Department of Education.

The student may give the Examiner directions on how to respond to online TEI items by responding verbally, pointing, or otherwise indicating his/her answers. The student may ask the school official to perform tasks that may include:

- writing on the student's scratch paper;
- using manipulatives;
- completing each step of mathematical or scientific calculations, with or without the use of a calculator; and
- manipulating TestNav features/tools.

If the student responds verbally, points, or otherwise indicates a response, the student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted. The session between the student and the scribe must be recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

The student's responses for the assessment must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred.

■ **Braille**

Use accommodation code 21, Response Devices.

Available with paper tests only

Blind and vision impaired students may use a braille writer as scratch paper to take notes or complete calculations, to respond to the writing prompt of the short-paper component of the *Writing* test, or to record responses to multiple-choice questions on the SOL tests. The braille writing device must not be connected to the Internet or the device's Internet access must be disabled during the test session. Student responses must be transcribed to the regular answer document by school personnel qualified to read braille. If a student has written his/her response to the *Writing* assessment with a braille writer and has used braille shorthand, the student must spell the English words. The regular answer document and brailled material must be verified by a second testing staff member qualified to read braille to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred. The brailled material shall be retained on file and secured in the office of the Division Director of Testing until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration.

■ **Word Processor or Word Processor with Speech-to-Text**

Use accommodation code 21, Response Devices.

Available on the short-paper component of the Writing Assessment only

These accommodations allow students to use a word processor (software or a device) that may have speech-to-text capability to complete the short-paper component of the SOL *Writing* test. To be eligible for this accommodation, documentation must exist indicating the student uses a word processor (software or a device) with speech-to-text capability for written classwork. The student may use a hand-held "spell checker" or the spell checking capacity of the word processor, but the student must not be prompted to use it. The student may edit the short paper on the word processor or use a printed copy.

NOTE: The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component. When using the online format, two separate devices must be made available to the student. The student must first use one device to log into TestNav using his/her Student Testing Ticket to access the prompt and the Checklist for Writers, and the other device will be used as a word processor to compose the short paper. This device must not be connected to the Internet or the device's Internet access must be disabled during the test session.

Word Processor or Word Processor with Speech-to-Text Guidelines: If the speech-to-text capability of a word processor (software or a device) is used, the student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted. Sessions involving speech-to-text must be recorded or proctored. Any automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar check features of the word processor must be disabled.

The student may enter his/her own short-paper response from the word processor (software or a device) to the regular answer document or into the online test's response area in TestNav. If appropriate, the student's short paper may be transcribed by testing staff from the word processor to the regular answer document or into the online test's response area in TestNav. If transcribed, the student's response must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in the transcription occurred. The student's short paper must be deleted from the device used to compose the short paper; however, a paper or an electronic copy of the short paper must be securely stored (on a flash drive, CD, etc.) until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration. The paper or electronic copy must then be securely destroyed. A document stating that the response to the writing prompt is entirely the student's work and that no "automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar checker features" were used must be signed by the Test Examiner and Proctor (when present) and retained on file in the office of the Division Director of Testing until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration.

If the session was recorded or proctored, follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

If transcription of the student responses is required, refer to the information box, **Guidance for Transcribing Students' Answers—Information for all Assessments**, located at the end of this section.

■ **Augmentative Communication Device**

Use accommodation code 22.

When using this accommodation on the Writing assessment, use the guidelines below as well as the guidelines provided under the Dictation to a Scribe accommodation (accommodation code 25).

To be an eligible accommodation, documentation must exist indicating the student uses an augmentative communication device for his/her written work. Only augmentative communication devices which produce student responses verbatim may be used.

- The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.
- The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component.
- The entire testing session must be video recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.
- When using the online format, two separate devices must be made available to the student. One device will be the testing device where the student will use his/her Student Testing Ticket to log into TestNav to access the multiple-choice component or the short-paper component of the test. The other device will be the augmentative communication device. This device must not be connected to the Internet or the device's Internet access must be disabled during the test session.
- **Multiple-choice/TEI component of the *Writing* test**—prior to the assessment, the student and scribe should use the augmentative communication device to complete practice items which include TEI. Based on these practice sessions, staff may use the vocabulary software of the augmentative communication device to create preset word banks of 'direction' words which will allow the student to direct the scribe to complete TEI items. The word bank may include words such as 'select,' 'drag,' 'drop,' 'up,' 'down,' 'right,' 'left,' etc. Additionally, the student may use a preset template to select multiple-choice letter responses. The student may not have access to subject-linked vocabulary options within the augmentative communication device. The Examiner must record the student's responses on the student's testing device or paper answer document exactly as the student indicates. The student's responses must be verified by a second staff member to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred.
- **Short-paper component of the *Writing* test**—the student may use the augmentative communication device to type the short paper using the QWERTY keyboard. The student may not have access to subject-linked vocabulary options of the augmentative communication device. The spell checking capacity of the augmentative communication device may be used, but the student must not be prompted to use it. If a word prediction feature is used, it must provide only single words (not phrases) triggered by the letters chosen by the student. The word options may not be linked by subject. The student may not use any automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar check features. The student's typed or printed response to the writing prompt must be transcribed into the response screen of the online test or onto the paper answer document by testing staff.
- Prior to submitting the test for scoring, the transcribed student's response must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in the transcription occurred. The student's short paper must be deleted from the device used to compose the short paper; however, a paper or an electronic copy (flash drive, CD, etc.) of the short paper must be securely stored until the scores are received and verified, and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration. The paper or electronic copy must then be securely destroyed.
- A document stating that the response to the writing prompt is entirely the student's work and that no "automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar checker features" were used must be signed by the Test Examiner and Proctor (when present) and retained on file in the office of the Division Director of Testing until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration.

■ **Augmentative Communication Device**

Use accommodation code 22.

Use these guidelines when using this accommodation on Non-Writing assessments.

To be an eligible accommodation, documentation must exist indicating the student uses an augmentative communication device for his/her written work. Only augmentative communication devices which produce student responses verbatim may be used.

- The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.
- The entire testing session must be video recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

- When using the online format, two separate devices must be made available to the student. One device will be the testing device where the student will use his/her Student Testing Ticket to log into TestNav to access the test. The other device will be the augmentative communication device. This device must not be connected to the Internet or the device's Internet access must be disabled during the test session.
- **Multiple-choice/TEI component of a Non-Writing test**—prior to the assessment, the student and scribe must use the augmentative communication device to complete practice items which include TEI. Based on these practice sessions, staff may use the vocabulary software of the augmentative communication device to create preset word banks of 'direction' words which will allow the student to direct the scribe to complete TEI items. The word bank may include words such as 'select,' 'drag,' 'drop,' 'up,' 'down,' 'right,' 'left,' etc. The student must use the QWERTY keyboard to provide his/her response for 'fill in the blank' TEI. The student may use a preset template to select multiple-choice letter responses. The student may not have access to subject-linked vocabulary options within the augmentative communication device. The Examiner must record the student's responses on the student's testing device or paper answer document exactly as the student indicates. The student's responses must be verified by a second staff member to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred.

■ **Word Prediction Software**

Use accommodation code 21, Response Devices.

Available on the short-paper component of Writing Assessment only

Students with disabilities may use word prediction/selection software on the short-paper component of the SOL *Writing* assessments. Word prediction/selection is defined as any software providing a student with a selection of single words from student-generated single or multiple keystrokes. For example, a student may type into the software the letter "p." The software will provide the student with a list of single words starting with the letter "p" (e.g., "plane," "plain," "put," "part," "please"). It should be noted that word prediction/selection is limited to the software providing selections of single words and not phrases, grammatically appropriate options, or other unrelated word choices generated by student keystrokes to predict sentence structure.

Software with word prediction/selection must not provide prompting for spell checking, grammar checking, predicting phrases or word choices, and must not make use of a thesaurus. If the word prediction/selection software allows selection of a dictionary for use by the software, an appropriate dictionary for the student's grade level should be selected.

The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component. The student's short paper must be deleted from the device used to compose the short paper; however, an electronic copy of the short paper must be securely stored (on a flash drive, CD, etc.) until scores have been received and verified and Authorization to Report is approved for that test administration. Then the electronic copy of the short paper must be securely destroyed.

Guidelines for Word Prediction Software Using the Online Format of the Short-Paper Component:

When using the online format, two separate devices must be made available to the student. The student must first use one device to log into TestNav using his/her Student Testing Ticket to access the prompt and the Checklist for Writers. The other device will be used to compose his/her short paper using word prediction software.

The student's short paper is then typed into the response area in TestNav. As specified in the IEP/504 Plan, the student may transcribe his/her own paper into TestNav, or it may be transcribed and verified by testing staff. Refer to the Guidance for Transcribing Student's Answers—Information for All Assessments, located in this Appendix, for additional information.

■ **Spelling Aids**

Use accommodation code 23.

Available on the short-paper component of the Writing Assessment only

Students with disabilities are allowed to use approved spelling aids on the SOL short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment. Spelling aids include spell checkers and spelling dictionaries. The spelling aid must meet the criteria established by the Virginia Department of Education. The spelling aid must be documented on the student's IEP or 504 Plan as a testing accommodation. Spell checkers may not automatically correct words or provide prompting for spell checking. If the spell checker allows for the selection of a dictionary, a dictionary appropriate to the student's grade level should be selected. Further, if automatic correction, prompting for spelling, and/or access to a thesaurus are included, these features must be disabled. A spelling dictionary may be a commercial product as long as there are not hints or clueing included. It should only contain the word lists in alphabetical order. A spelling dictionary could also be a teacher- or student-made personal spelling dictionary with words that the student uses in his or her writing.

The spelling dictionary must not contain spelling rules, punctuation rules, words used in sentences, pictures, or other clueing.

■ **English Dictionary**

Use accommodation code 29.

Available on the short-paper component of the online Writing Assessment only

Students who cannot access the online spell check tool or other permitted spelling aid for the short-paper component of the online Writing test may use an English dictionary to check spelling. The English dictionary must meet these guidelines:

- The English dictionary must be a general dictionary without a thesaurus section.
- The English dictionary must not be content specific or a specialized dictionary.
- The English dictionary may be either school-owned or student-owned.
- The English dictionary should be familiar to the student. The SOL *Writing* Test should not be the first time a student uses the dictionary.
- The English dictionary must not be altered with hand-written notes in the margins or include additional materials, such as class notes.
- The English dictionary must be a paper dictionary. An electronic dictionary is not allowed. If a student requires the use of an electronic dictionary to access the online short-paper component of the *Writing* test, a *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* must be submitted to VDOE for approval.

If transcription of the student responses is required, refer to the information box, **Guidance for Transcribing Students' Answers—Information for all Assessments**, located at the end of this section.

NOTE: The English dictionary is only designated as an accommodation on the short-paper component of the online Writing test. For the paper short-paper component of the *Writing* test (2010 SOL), the English dictionary is available to all students and should not be designated as an accommodation.

■ **Dictation to a Recording Device**

Use accommodation code 24.

Available for planning the short-paper component of the Writing Assessment only

The student may use a recording device on the short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment for pre-writing planning or draft composition. Follow these guidelines when using this accommodation.

- The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.
- Only the recording and play-back capability of the device may be used for this accommodation.
- The student may dictate notes and ideas for the composition of his/her draft of the short paper.
- Only the student may use the recording to compose his/her short paper. The short paper may **not** be transcribed by any staff member from the student's recording when using this accommodation.
- The recording must be treated in the same manner as scratch paper and securely destroyed after the test administration.

■ **Dictation to a Scribe**

Use accommodation code 25.

Use these guidelines when this accommodation is used on the short-paper component of the Writing Assessment.

The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.

The student will dictate in English (or use an augmentative communication device with auditory output) his/her response to the prompt for the short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment to a school official (scribe), who will transcribe it. The scribe, who should have experience working with the student, must format, capitalize, and punctuate only as directed by the student. The student is not required to spell each word to the scribe. Care must be taken by the scribe not to provide help on test items. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: discussing test items, providing hints or clues, giving reminders, giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer.

The session between the student and scribe must be recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

Guidelines for Dictation to a Scribe Using the Online Format of the Short-Paper Component: The process between the student and scribe should be established before testing begins and should follow the format that is used in the classroom. The IEP/504 Plan should specify how the scribing will be completed, from the following options:

- As the student dictates, the scribe may type directly into the response area of the student's short-paper component in TestNav. The student may revise/edit within the response area and submit the test when finished; or
- As the student dictates, the scribe may type the student's response on a word processor using a different device than the one running TestNav. The student may revise/edit the short paper on the word processor or a printed copy. A final paper copy is printed and used for transcription into the response area in TestNav; or
- As the student dictates, the scribe may hand-write the student's response. The student may revise/edit the short paper on the hand-written copy. The final short paper is then transcribed into the response area in TestNav.

Transcriptions into the response area of the student's short paper component of the *Writing* test in TestNav must be completed on the same school day the test was taken. Transcriptions to a paper answer document must be completed as soon as possible after the test. Remember that all materials containing student responses to test items are designated as secure test materials and must be maintained in a secure location.

If transcription of the student responses is required, refer to the information box, **Guidance for Transcribing Students' Answers—Information for all Assessments**, located at the end of this section.

NOTE: The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component.

■ **Read Back Student Response**
Use accommodation code 30.

Available on the short-paper component of the Writing Assessment only

Reading back a student's short-paper response is only allowed for students with disabilities and must be documented in the student's IEP or 504 Plan as an accommodation. The IEP or 504 Plan must clearly document whether the student's short-paper response will be read back by the Test Examiner or from a device equipped with text-to-speech capabilities. In addition, the read-back accommodation must be used routinely in the student's instruction. Guidance regarding the read-back accommodation by the Test Examiner or from a device with text-to-speech capabilities is provided below.

Read-Back Accommodation Provided by the Test Examiner

- The student must be tested individually so other test takers are not distracted.
- The student may request any portion of the draft and/or final short paper to be read back as often as necessary. The student may continue to edit and request read-back until the final short paper is submitted for scoring.
- The Test Examiner must read the student's response back verbatim without providing any assistance. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: correcting or providing clues to spelling, grammar, and/or punctuation, rewording the response, providing hints and clues, giving reminders, and/or giving verbal indications or non-verbal clues about the correctness of the student's response. The Test Examiner must read only the student's response, not the writing prompt. If the student uses interpreter services, the Interpreter must sign the Test Examiner's oral reading of the student's short paper.
- All read-back sessions must be audio or video recorded or proctored. Video recording is required if an Interpreter is used to sign the Test Examiner's read back. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.
- The final short paper must be written on the regular answer document or entered into the online test's response area in TestNav.

Read-Back Accommodation Provided by a Device with Text-to-Speech Capability

- The student must be tested individually or with headphones so other test takers are not distracted.
- When using the online format, two separate devices must be made available to the student. The student must first use one device to log into TestNav using his/her Student Testing Ticket to access the prompt and the Checklist for Writers, and the other device will be used to compose his/her short paper using a program with text-to-speech capabilities that reads the student's response verbatim. The student may use the text-to-speech function as often as necessary.
- If the text-to-speech program includes automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar check, these features must be disabled. The student may use the manual spell-checking capacity of the text-to-speech program, but the student must not be prompted to use it.
- The speech-to-text device must not be connected to the Internet or the device's Internet access must be disabled during the test session.

- The Test Examiner must not provide any assistance. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: correcting spelling, grammar, and/or punctuation, rewording the response, providing hints and clues, giving reminders, and/or giving verbal indications or non-verbal clues about the correctness of the student's response.
- The student's short-paper response from the device with the text-to-speech capability must be printed. The short paper must be transcribed to the regular answer document or into the online test's response area in TestNav by testing staff. The transcribed student's response must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in the transcription occurred.
- A paper copy of the student's short paper shall be retained on file and secured in the office of the DDO until the scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration. In addition, the student's short paper must be deleted from the device used to compose the short paper; however, an electronic copy of the short paper must be securely stored (on a flash drive, CD, etc.) until the scores are received and verified and ATR is approved for that test administration. The electronic copy must then be securely destroyed.
- A document stating that the printed response to the writing prompt is entirely the student's work and that no "automatic correction, thesaurus, or grammar checker features" were used must be signed by the Test Examiner and Proctor (when present) and retained on file in the office of the Division Director of Testing until the scores are received and verified and ATR is approved for that test administration.

NOTE: The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component.

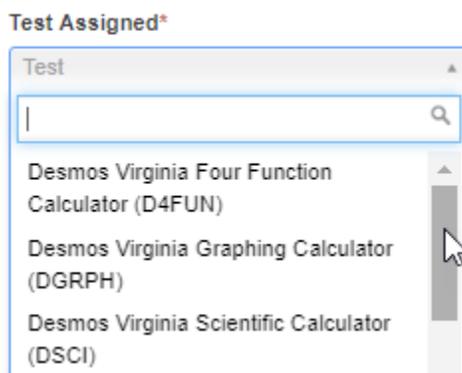
Transcriptions into the response area of the student's short-paper component of the *Writing* test in TestNav must be completed on the same school day the test was taken. Transcriptions to a paper answer document must be completed as soon as possible after the test. All materials containing student responses to test items are designated as secure test materials and must be maintained in a secure location.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 30. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Guidance for the 2020–2021 School Year Regarding Providing a Hand-Held Calculator and/or Desmos Calculator for *Mathematics* (2016 SOL) Tests

1. For online Grades 4–8 and EOC *Mathematics* (2016 SOL) tests, the Desmos Virginia calculator is provided within TestNav for the sections of the mathematics assessments in which a calculator is permitted. School Divisions are permitted to continue to provide one of the hand-held calculators from the list of *Approved Calculators for the Virginia Standards of Learning Assessments*, in addition to the Desmos calculator provided within TestNav.
2. For paper Grades 4–8 and EOC *Mathematics* (2016 SOL) tests administered to students with a documented need for a paper test, School Divisions may provide a hand-held calculator from the list of *Approved Calculators for the Virginia Standards of Learning Assessments* and/or provide access to the Desmos Virginia calculator for the sections of the *Mathematics* assessments in which a calculator is permitted under the following specific conditions:
 - Access to the Desmos Virginia calculator must only be provided using the appropriate Desmos Virginia Calculator Training Center Test to ensure the student has access to the approved calculator and does not have access to other applications or the Internet while using the calculator.
 - A proctor must observe the test session to verify the student has not exited or closed the Training Center test to access other applications or the Internet rather than using the Desmos Virginia calculator.
 - Upon completion of the test, the proctor must sign a written statement indicating that the test was administered under the above conditions.

Three different Training Center tests are available in the PearsonAccess^{next} Training Center. Each Training Center test provides students secure access to a specific Desmos Virginia calculator when logged in using a Training Center test ticket. No other mathematics content is presented in these tests, and students are not able to use other applications while logged into the Training Center test. The three different Training Center tests are:



For additional information about how to setup Training Center tests, please refer to the *Training Workbook* under Support in PearsonAccess^{next}.

3. For students with disabilities eligible to use State approved calculators on sections of the online or paper Grades 3–7 *Mathematics* SOL assessments in which a calculator is not allowed, the IEP/504 Plan must specify whether to provide a hand-held calculator from the list of *State-Approved Calculators for the Virginia Standards of Learning Assessments* and/or to provide access to the Desmos Virginia calculator during their mathematics test following the specific conditions provided in number 2 in this section.

Guidance Continues on the Next Page

NOTES:

- The list of *State-Approved Calculators for the Virginia Standards of Learning Assessments* is located on the Virginia Department of Education website:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/standards_docs/mathematics/index.shtml

- If a student with a disability requires the use of a hand-held calculator other than those on the approved calculator list, the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* must be completed and, if applicable, submitted to the Virginia Department of Education.

- **Calculators and/or Arithmetic Tools**

Use accommodation code 26.

Available on the Grades 3–7 Mathematics assessments only

Students with disabilities may use approved calculators and/or arithmetic tools on sections of the Grades 3–7 *Mathematics* SOL assessments in which a calculator is not allowed. Arithmetic machines and tables/charts are defined as tools that serve the same function as a simple calculator (e.g. four-function calculator). Examples include multiplication charts, addition charts, subtraction charts, or division charts. In order to use a calculator or arithmetic tool, students with disabilities must be found eligible by their IEP Team or 504 Committee using the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form*. If the student is determined eligible, the IEP Team or 504 Committee must document the decision on the student's IEP or 504 Plan and must complete and sign the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* and maintain a copy in the student's educational record. The *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* is located on the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

NOTE: Follow the information in the section, **Guidance for the 2020–2021 School Year Regarding Providing Desmos and/or Hand-Held Calculators for Mathematics (2016 SOL) Tests**, for providing students with disabilities access to the hand-held calculator and/or the Desmos online calculator.

- **Calculator with Additional Capabilities**

Use accommodation code 28.

Calculators with additional capabilities includes calculators with accessibility features and calculators with additional mathematical capabilities. Refer to the sections below for guidance for each type of calculator.

- **Calculator with Accessibility Features:**

Available for all SOL Mathematics and Science assessments

Students with disabilities may use a calculator with accessibility features that enable the student access to a calculator. These features include a large display, large buttons, and/or audio capabilities. The calculator must have the same mathematical capabilities as those on the approved calculator list.

NOTE: Follow the information in the section, **Guidance for the 2020–2021 School Year Regarding Providing Desmos and/or Hand-Held Calculators for Mathematics (2016 SOL) Tests**, for providing students with disabilities access to the hand-held calculator and/or the Desmos online calculator.

- **Calculator with Additional Mathematical Capabilities:**

Available for all SOL Mathematics and Science assessments

A calculator with additional mathematical capabilities is a calculator with mathematical capabilities designed to address a student's disability. Calculators with additional mathematical capabilities are calculators other than those on *Approved Calculators for the Virginia Standards of Learning Assessments*.

Additional Mathematical Capabilities that Exceed those Required to Accommodate the Student's Disability

To prevent the use of calculators with additional mathematical capabilities that exceed those used to accommodate a student's disability, the following guidance must be used when selecting calculators with additional mathematical capabilities and/or accessibility features for eligible students with disabilities.

ALLOWED

A calculator with additional mathematical capabilities is allowed if the additional mathematical capabilities are required for the student to access the SOL assessment and are directly related to the student's disability. Both the disability and the corresponding additional mathematical capabilities must be clearly documented in the justification statement of the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form*. The justification statement should explain the student's disability as it relates to mathematics and provide a rationale as to why the additional mathematical capabilities are necessary. The *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* is located on the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

NOT ALLOWED

A calculator with additional mathematical capabilities is NOT allowed if the additional mathematical capabilities:

- are not related to the student's disability;
- provide an unfair advantage to the student;
- are designed solely to enhance student performance; or
- are designed to compensate for below-grade-level mathematic skills.

NOTE: Follow the information in the section, **Guidance for the 2020–2021 School Year Regarding Providing Desmos and/or Hand-Held Calculators for Mathematics (2016 SOL) Tests**, for providing students with disabilities access to the hand-held calculator and/or the Desmos online calculator.

■ Math Aids

Use accommodation code 19.

Available on Mathematics assessments only

Students with disabilities may use approved math aids on *Mathematics* SOL assessments if the accommodation is documented in the student's IEP or 504 Plan as a testing accommodation. Math aids may be used with a "sheet protector" or other clear overlay to permit the student to use a marker with the math aid. Testing staff must ensure the student's math aids are not visible to others. Individual testing or physical barriers between students must be used. Examples of approved math aids include: number lines, colored shapes, and fraction circles. For a complete list of both approved and not approved math aids, refer to the document *Explanation of Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities—Math Aids Accommodation Code 19*, available on the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

■ Dry Erase Board

Use accommodation code 2.

In place of scratch paper, a student may use a dry erase board. If using a large wall-mounted board, the student must be tested individually and testing staff must ensure the student's dry erase board is not visible to others. This may require windows to be covered. If using a small dry erase board, testing staff must ensure the student's dry erase board is not visible to others. Individual testing or physical barriers between students must be used. The Test Examiner must ensure that the dry erase board is completely erased prior to the beginning of the testing session, and at the completion of the test session. The student must use the dry erase board independently without assistance from the Examiner. Prohibited help includes, but is not limited to, reminders to use the board, discussing test items, providing hints or clues, giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer. The test session must be video recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* in Appendix C.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 2. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

■ Additional Writing Implements

Use accommodation code 3.

The student may be provided additional (3 or more) writing implements such as, but not limited to: highlighters, markers, colored pens, colored pencils, etc. The student may use the writing implements in the test booklet or on his/her scratch paper. The additional writing implements must not be used anywhere on the student's answer document. Answer documents submitted with markers, highlighters, colored pens and/or colored pencils will not scan properly, and therefore cannot be scored. The additional writing implements must be provided to the student at the beginning of the session. The student must use the additional writing implements on the scratch paper or dry erase board (as appropriate) independently without assistance from the Examiner. Prohibited help includes, but is not limited to: reminders to use the additional writing implements, discussing test items, providing

hints or clues, giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer. School staff must ensure the student's scratch paper or dry erase board is not visible to others. Individual testing or physical barriers between students must be used.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 3. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Guidance for Transcribing Students' Answers—Information for all Assessments

Transcribing students' test responses onto an answer document or onto the online test screen is available **only** for students as stated in their IEPs, 504 Plans, EL Assessment Participation Plans, or due to a documented temporary condition. In the case of a damaged answer document or an irregularity, prior approval must be obtained from the DDOT for the STC to conduct a transcription of students' answers.

A student's test items responses must be transcribed if the student's answers were:

- recorded on braille paper or on an enlarged copy of the answer document;
- marked directly in the test booklet;
- created using a word processor, word processor with speech-to-text, braille, augmentative communication device, or word prediction software;
- dictated to an Examiner/Proctor; or
- indicated verbally, by pointing, or using a communication board or choice cards.

The student's responses must be entered exactly as the student indicated. The student's responses must not be corrected, or altered in any way. The transcription must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors occurred. Proctors may transcribe or verify the transcription. Other testing staff may transcribe responses or verify responses without formal training as a Proctor; however, they must receive test security training and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*.

NOTE: The same individual should transcribe the entire short-paper component of the *Writing* test since an alert will be triggered if a response appears with more than one individual's handwriting.

Transcriptions must be completed as soon as possible after the test has been administered. Transcriptions to an online test must be completed on the same school day the test was taken. Transcriptions to a paper answer document must be completed as soon as possible after the test. All materials containing student responses to test items are designated as secure test materials and must be maintained in a secure location.

If a device was used to compose the student's responses, the responses must be deleted from the device. The documentation of the student's responses (e.g., an audio/video of the session, output from a braille or augmentative communication device, paper, and electronic copies of responses) shall be retained on file and secured in the office of the DDOT until scores are received and verified and ATR is approved for that test administration.

Procedures for Requesting a Special Assessment Accommodation

Some students with disabilities may require accommodations beyond those listed in this manual to access the SOL assessments. Prior approval from the Virginia Department of Education is required in order to administer these accommodations. The Division Director of Testing or his/her designee should complete the *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* form available on the Virginia Department of Education website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

The *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* form must be submitted to the Virginia Department of Education following the directions and deadlines provided on the *Special Assessment Accommodation Request Deadlines and Directions* document.

Each request for a special assessment accommodation will be reviewed based upon the need to provide equal access to the SOL test for the student and the need to maintain standardized procedures and test security. Accommodations may be “approved,” “approved with conditions,” or “not approved.” Some accommodations that are approved or approved with conditions may be designated as non-standard accommodations. The Division Director of Testing or his/her designee will be notified as soon as the decision concerning the special assessment accommodation has been made.

If a request for a special assessment accommodation receives an “approved” or “approved with conditions” response, the approval for that same* accommodation will remain in effect for subsequent SOL administrations for that same student only, if:

- the subsequent SOL assessment is in the same content area(s) as the original approval;
- the student’s continuing need for the same accommodation is documented in the IEP; and
- the conditions specified in the original response will be met.

*If a previously approved accommodation is for an app, device, or software that is subsequently updated, a revised *Special Assessment Accommodation Request* must be submitted for VDOE review.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

For detailed information regarding EL participation in the Standards of Learning (SOL) assessments, refer to *Guidelines for English Learner Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program*, available on the Virginia Department of Education's website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

■ Exempting ELs from the Virginia Assessments

- **Reading Exemption (Testing Status Code 11)**—ELs who have attended school in the United States for less than 12 months may receive a one-time exemption for the SOL *Reading* test in grades 3–8. This guideline also applies to students arriving from Puerto Rico. No exemption is available for End-of-Course *Reading*.
- **History/Social Science Exemption (Testing Status Code 3)**—ELs in grades 3–8 may exercise a one-time exemption for the *Virginia Studies* or *Civics & Economics* SOL test.
- **Mathematics**—ELs may NOT be exempted from the SOL *Mathematics* tests.
- **Science**—ELs may NOT be exempted from the SOL *Science* tests.
- **Writing (Testing Status Code 3)**—ELs may exercise a one-time exemption from the Grade 8 SOL *Writing* test. No exemption is available for the EOC *Writing* test.

The reason(s) for exemptions and the ramification(s) of exemptions should be documented in the EL Assessment Participation Plan and conveyed to the EL's parent(s) or guardian(s).

Former ELs, Years 1, 2, 3, and 4, are not eligible for any exemptions.

■ Former EL

Former EL– Monitor Status Year 1

A student is considered Former EL–Year 1 when he/she in spring 2020:

- earned an Overall Proficiency Level of 4.4 or greater on the WIDA ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 test; or
- was assessed with the *Proficiency Level 5 Virginia English Language Proficiency (ELP) Checklist for English Learner (EL) Students in Kindergarten through Grade 12 with Hearing and Visual Impairments*.

Former EL– Monitor Status Year 2

A student is considered Former EL–Year 2 when he/she in spring 2019:

- earned an Overall Proficiency Level of 4.4 or greater on the WIDA ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 test; or
- was assessed with the *Proficiency Level 5 Virginia English Language Proficiency (ELP) Checklist for English Learner (EL) Students in Kindergarten through Grade 12 with Hearing and Visual Impairments*.

Former EL– Monitor Status Year 3

A student is considered Former EL–Year 3 when he/she in spring 2018:

- earned an Overall Proficiency Level of 4.4 or greater on the WIDA ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 test; or
- was assessed with the *Proficiency Level 5 Virginia English Language Proficiency (ELP) Checklist for English Learner (EL) Students in Kindergarten through Grade 12 with Hearing and Visual Impairments*.

Former EL– Monitor Status Year 4

A student is considered Former EL–Year 4 when he/she in spring 2017:

- earned an Overall Proficiency Level of 4.4 or greater on the WIDA ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 test; or
- was assessed with the *Proficiency Level 5 Virginia English Language Proficiency (ELP) Checklist for English Learner (EL) Students in Kindergarten through Grade 12 with Hearing and Visual Impairments*.

Former EL Testing Accommodations

Former EL Years 1 and 2 are eligible for direct and indirect testing accommodations on SOL assessments described in this Appendix. The accommodations must first be documented in EL Assessment Participation Plans. Former EL Years 3 and 4 are not eligible for direct and indirect testing accommodations on SOL assessments. However, if a Former EL is also a student with a disability, she/he may receive testing accommodations based upon his/her IEP/504 Plan.

■ Direct and Indirect Linguistic Testing Accommodations for Standards of Learning Tests

Testing accommodations for the SOL assessments provide ELs the opportunity to be assessed on content knowledge rather than English language proficiency. Testing accommodations may involve changes to testing procedures, testing materials, or the testing situation to allow students meaningful participation in an assessment. Direct linguistic testing accommodations involve adjustments to the language of the test, such as the use of a bilingual dictionary. Indirect linguistic testing accommodations involve adjustments to the conditions under which ELs take the test, such as a flexible schedule that may include breaks. Additionally, testing accommodations should not provide an unfair advantage during testing, should be determined prior to testing, and documented in the EL Assessment Participation Plan.

While all direct and indirect testing accommodations are available to all ELs as deemed appropriate, certain testing accommodations may be more appropriate for students at particular English language proficiency levels.

NOTE: All references for accommodations for ELs also include Former EL year 1 and Former EL year 2.

The following Key applies to Table on the next page.

Key

H	The testing accommodation is available for the <i>History/Social Studies</i> SOL test.
M	The testing accommodation is available for the <i>Mathematics</i> SOL test.
R	The testing accommodation is available for the <i>Reading</i> SOL test.
S	The testing accommodation is available for the <i>Science</i> SOL test.
W	The testing accommodation is available for both the multiple-choice and short-paper components of the <i>Writing</i> SOL test.
W-SP	The testing accommodation is available for the short-paper (SP) component of the <i>Writing</i> SOL test but is not available for the multiple-choice component.
	The testing accommodation is <u>not</u> available for the content area.

Table 7. Direct and Indirect Linguistic Testing Accommodations for English Learners (ELs)

Content Area					Code	Testing Accommodation and Description Refer to Appendix B: <i>Selection of Testing Accommodations for English Learners (ELs)</i> for additional details regarding these accommodations.
Direct Linguistic Testing Accommodations						
H	M	R	S	W	7	Test Directions Delivery <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Written directions (in English only) to accompany oral test directions.
H	M		S	W	10	Read-Aloud Test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Tests are read (in English only) to the student. Must be recorded or proctored.
H	M		S	W	11	Audio Test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ A pre-recorded (in English only) version of the test items.
		R			14	Read-Aloud Reading Test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ <i>Reading</i> test is read (in English only) to the student. Must be recorded or proctored. Student must meet specific criteria.
		R			15	Audio Reading Test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ A pre-recorded (in English only) version of the <i>Reading</i> test items. Student must meet specific criteria.
H	M	R	S	W	17	Bilingual Dictionary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ ELs may use a word-to-word bilingual dictionary.
				W-SP	25	Dictation to a Scribe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Dictation (in English only) to a scribe (short-paper component only). Must be recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
H	M	R	S	W-SP	29	English Dictionary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Non-Writing Tests: ELs may use a general English dictionary. ■ Writing Tests: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Only permitted on short-paper component for Grade 8 and EOC <i>Writing test</i> (2010 SOL).
	M				A	Plain English Algebra I (2009 SOL) Test <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ ELs must meet eligibility criteria for participation.
Indirect Linguistic Testing Accommodations						
H	M	R	S	W	1	Multiple Test Sessions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Testing over two or more school days. Some instances require a paper test; refer to accommodation guidelines. <u>Multiple test sessions are not permitted on the short-paper component of the Writing test.</u>
H	M	R	S	W	4	Visual Aids <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Visual templates showing one word, sentence, line, or test item at a time. Code test accommodation 4 only when used on a paper test.
H	M	R	S	W	18	Examiner Records Responses <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Student marks in test booklet, responds verbally, points, or otherwise indicates a response. May need to be recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
H	M	R	S	W	31	Flexible Schedule <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Testing with breaks requires the test to be completed within one school day.

Direct Linguistic Testing Accommodations

■ **Written Directions Accompanying Oral Directions** *Use accommodation code 7, Test Directions Delivery.*

The student may receive a copy of the bold, “**SAY**,” testing directions (in English only) from the *Examiner’s Manual* (for online tests) or from the *Supplement to the Examiner’s Manual* (for paper tests). Prior to providing the directions to the student, the student’s copy must be reviewed by a second staff member to ensure all the **SAY** directions from the *Manual* are included. The non-bold directions that provide instructions only for the Examiner/Proctor should be removed.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 7. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student’s completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments

The EL Assessment Participation Plan must include specific directions for the administration of the read-aloud accommodation. For example, a student’s accommodation may require the entire test to be read aloud or may require having words, questions, or sentences read aloud only when requested by the student.

- Unless otherwise specified in the student’s IEP/504 Plan, the student will maintain control of the testing device. The student will respond to each test question and be responsible for all navigation and final submission of the test for scoring.
- When reading the test aloud, the Examiner must be careful not to lead the student to the correct answer by intonation or to repeat any part of the test that is not specifically requested by the student.
- The Examiner must only read the text contained within a graphic (diagram, chart, table, picture, map, or other art) exactly as written using a natural tone. It is not permissible to describe or interpret information contained in a graphic.
- The Examiner should be familiar with how to read test items to students. Examiners may use the PearsonAccess^{next} audio Practice Items to hear how tests should be read aloud and to practice reading types of test items.
- In order to provide the student multi-sensory stimulation, the student must be provided the regular print, large-print, braille, or online version of the test to follow along as the Examiner reads.
- Test items must be read in English.
- All read-aloud administrations must be recorded or proctored throughout the entire read-aloud test administration.

Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

- For more detailed information, refer to *Guidelines for Administering the Read-Aloud Accommodation for the Standards of Learning Assessments* at:

<http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml>

■ **Read-Aloud (Use accommodation code 10.) or Audio (Use accommodation code 11.)** **on the Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing Assessments**

The read-aloud or audio accommodation on *Mathematics, Science, History/Social Science, and Writing* assessments is allowed for ELs as specified in the EL Assessment Participation Plan.

■ **Read-Aloud Reading Assessment (Use accommodation code 14.) or Audio Reading Assessment (Use accommodation code 15.)**

The read-aloud or audio accommodation is available to ELs for the SOL *Reading* assessment if the EL also has an eligible disability and the accommodation is documented in the student’s IEP or 504 Plan. See *Students with Disabilities: Guidelines for Assessment Participation* located at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/participation/index.shtml

ELs may receive the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation on the EOC *Reading* test under the following circumstances:

The EL meets all of the following criteria:

- the student is retaking the EOC *Reading* test, having failed the previous attempt(s) without using the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation; and
- the student's EL Assessment Participation Plan lists the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation for other tests; and
- the student receives the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation in the classroom.

For ELs retaking the EOC *Reading* test, the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation will be considered a non-standard testing accommodation (accommodation code B). In addition to marking the student's test with accommodation codes 14 or 15 and B, the EOC *Reading* test must be marked as retest on the Student Test Details screen in PearsonAccess^{next}.

NOTE: Providing the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation to an EL on the EOC *Reading* retest will generate a test alert. Only Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) staff can clear this test alert. Before the test alert can be cleared, the Division Director of Testing or designee must submit a request to VDOE to clear the test alert. The request must include the following:

- the student's name and State Testing Identifier (STI); and
- a statement verifying that the student is EL, Former EL-Year 1 or 2, or dually identified and meets all eligibility criteria for the read-aloud or audio testing accommodation on the EOC *Reading* retest.

Requests to clear the test alert must not be sent via email. These requests must be sent via the dropbox in the Single Sign-on for Web Systems (SSWS) to Kia Johnson and copied to Kevin McClintock.

Guidance for Creating an Online Read-Aloud Test Session

NOTE: The following guidelines do not apply to Computer Adaptive Tests.

Examiners who will be reading an online test aloud to students who require this accommodation will be given access to an online test to be viewed on the Examiner's testing device only, through the use of a Proctor Testing Ticket. This online test will not be scored or reported in the online system. Access to the test is being provided to allow the Examiner to read the questions and answer options to the student(s) on a testing device that is separate from the student's testing device. Directions for the DDOT and/or STC for creating read-aloud sessions are as follows:

- When creating the new test session, check the box for *Proctor Reads Aloud*. Select the appropriate *Form Group Type Context* (Regular, Expedited retake, Term Grad), then select the appropriate *Main Form Group Type*.
- Select the *Authorizations* button to view the Proctor Testing Ticket. Selecting this button will display the Examiner's test ticket. This ticket should be printed on colored paper to differentiate it from the students' test tickets and kept secure until the day of testing. The Proctor Testing Ticket should be printed no more than 4 days prior to the start of a test session.
- The Proctor Testing Ticket is not valid until the test session is started, and it will remain active until the test session is stopped. Unlike the students' online tests, the Examiner may exit the test and log back into the test using the login information on the ticket without resuming the test. Because of this, Proctor Testing Tickets are highly secure materials and must be kept secure until the test session is in STOPPED status. It is imperative that read-aloud test sessions are stopped immediately after the test session is complete. All read-aloud administrations must be audio recorded or proctored.
- Student and Proctor Testing Tickets are generated based on the form group type designated when the session is created. ALL students in the session will receive the same form. Any student needing a form different from the rest of the session must be removed from the session and placed in a new test session set up with that form group type.
- Before or after the test is submitted, the Read-aloud Accommodation code must be applied to the student's test on the Student Tests Details screen. If the accommodation code is not applied, the test will be alerted.
- Refer to the information box in this section on the *Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments* for additional guidance for the read-aloud accommodation.

Guidance for Creating an Online Session for the Read-Aloud Accommodation for Computer Adaptive Tests (CAT)

Test questions presented to students on a Computer Adaptive Test are selected by the computer based on the student's response to each question. Because the selection of items is customized for each student, an Examiner/Proctor test cannot be displayed on a separate testing device that would match the student's test. If the student requires a read-aloud administration of a Computer Adaptive Test, follow the guidance below for creating the student's session.

- The test must be administered individually.
- When creating the new test session, do NOT check the box for *Proctor Reads Aloud*. Select the appropriate *Form Group Type Context* (Regular, Expedited Retake, Term Grad), then select the appropriate *Main Form Group Type*.
- A Computer Adaptive Test cannot be reviewed by the Examiner prior to the test administration. Examiners may use the Practice Items in audio format to hear how test items should be read aloud.
- Before or after the test is submitted, the Read-aloud Accommodation code must be applied to the student's test on the Student Tests Details screen. If the accommodation code is not applied, the test will not be alerted.
- Refer to the information box in this section on the *Guidance for Reading Tests Aloud—Information for all Assessments* for additional guidance for the read-aloud accommodation.

Guidance for Online Audio Test Sessions

- Using the Proctor Caching functionality is strongly encouraged especially when delivering an audio form of the test. Proctor Caching allows test administrators to “pre-fetch” test content. This accelerates the delivery of test content to students and reduces the amount of bandwidth required for online testing. Because audio files consume a large amount of bandwidth, Proctor Caching should be used when delivering an audio test to a student. For details on downloading, installing, and using Proctor Caching, refer to the TestNav 8 Online Support page at:

<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/display/TN/ProctorCache+System+Requirements>
and

<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/display/TN/Set+Up+and+Use+ProctorCache>.

- The STC or designated technology representative should ensure that the online audio test is cached before the test session begins.
- The DDOT or STC may assign the online audio form to a student after the test session has been created. For directions on assigning the audio form, refer to PearsonAccess^{next} Online Support, located at **<https://support.assessment.pearson.com/x/BYDy>**.
- When administering the online audio version of a test, an audio player/tools will appear on the user's screen. Students use the player/tools to play, pause, replay, advance the audio, and to control the volume and speed.
- Prior to testing, the student should have received practice with the audio player/tools by accessing SOL Practice Items within TestNav. Refer to the table *Resources for Test Preparation* in this manual for information.
- The student must select the forward button for each passage/question. Students may listen to a passage/question as many times as necessary.
- If several students will be tested using the online audio form in the same location, headphones must be provided for each of the students.
- If a student needs clarification of what was heard on the audio test, the Examiner may repeat or read anything on the screen that is requested by the student but with caution not to inadvertently disclose a response (e.g., reading numbers versus place values, etc.). The Examiner may not answer questions about the passages or test items, provide definitions, or explain test items for students.
- Using an online audio version of the test is a preferred method of oral presentation as it provides uniform administration statewide. The student should have instructional experience with similar electronic media players found on electronic devices. Unless the student has experience with using electronic media players, the online audio version of a test may place the student at a disadvantage.

Guidance for Choosing the Online Audio Test Accommodation for ELs Who Typically use the Read-Aloud Accommodation in the Classroom

School divisions are told that students should not use accommodations during testing unless they use the same accommodation during classroom instruction and assessments. Since it would be very difficult for school divisions to provide an online audio accommodation during instruction, the following guidelines provide clarification as to the circumstances under which a student could be provided with an online audio accommodation during testing.

- The EL Committee must determine whether the read-aloud accommodation administered by a Test Examiner or the online audio accommodation is the more appropriate delivery method for online testing. It is particularly important that the parent agrees to the delivery method and that the decision is clearly documented in the EL Assessment Participation Plan.
- The online audio accommodation on the SOL test may be provided to students who typically have a read-aloud accommodation during instruction or to those who use recorded media or text readers in the classroom.
- If the EL Committee determines that the online audio accommodation is the more appropriate accommodation, the student should have practice with audio Practice Items available on the Virginia Department of Education's website at:

www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/practice_items/index.shtml

■ Bilingual Dictionary

Use accommodation code 17.

ELs may use a bilingual dictionary on SOL tests following these guidelines:

- The bilingual dictionary must be individually offered to each EL documented to have this accommodation for testing.
- The bilingual dictionary must be a general, word-to-word bilingual dictionary.
- The bilingual dictionary must not be a specialized dictionary, such as a subject specific dictionary, rhyming dictionary, picture dictionary, etc.
- The bilingual dictionary must be a paper dictionary. Electronic bilingual dictionaries or translators are not allowed.
- The bilingual dictionary may be either school-owned or student-owned.
- The bilingual dictionary should be familiar to the EL. SOL testing should not be the first time an EL uses a bilingual dictionary.
- The bilingual dictionary must not be altered with hand-written notes in the margins nor include additional materials, such as class notes.
- The bilingual dictionary may be used alone or with the English dictionary.

■ English Dictionary

Use accommodation code 29.

Because an English dictionary may provide definitions of subject-specific vocabulary that ELs are expected to know (e.g., median, simile) for the SOL tests, the use of this testing accommodation should be carefully considered. ELs may use an English dictionary on SOL tests following these guidelines:

- The English dictionary must be a general dictionary without a thesaurus section.
- The English dictionary must not be a specialized dictionary, such as a subject-specific dictionary, rhyming dictionary, picture dictionary, etc.
- The English dictionary must be a paper dictionary. An electronic dictionary is not allowed.
- The English dictionary may be either school-owned or student-owned.
- The English dictionary should be familiar to the EL. SOL testing should not be the first time an EL uses the English dictionary.
- The English dictionary must not be altered with hand-written notes in the margins nor include additional materials, such as class notes.

- The English dictionary may be used alone or with the bilingual dictionary on *Non-Writing* SOL tests and the short-paper component of the *Writing* test.
- The English dictionary is not permitted on the multiple-choice component of the Grade 8 or EOC *Writing* test.

NOTE: For any paper short-paper component of the *Writing* test, the English dictionary is available to all students and should not be designated as a testing accommodation.

■ **Dictation to a Scribe**

Use accommodation code 25.

Use these guidelines when this accommodation is used on the short-paper component of the *Writing Assessment*.

The student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted.

The student will dictate in English his/her response to the prompt for the short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment to a school official (scribe) who will transcribe it. The scribe, who should have experience working with the student, must format, capitalize, and punctuate only as directed by the student. The student is not required to spell each word to the scribe. Care must be taken by the scribe not to provide help on test items. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: discussing test items, providing hints or clues, giving reminders, giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer.

The session between the student and scribe must be recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

Guidelines for Dictation to a Scribe Using the Online Format of the Short-Paper Component: The process between the student and scribe should be established before testing begins and should follow the format that is used in the classroom. The EL Assessment Participation Plan should specify how the scribing will be completed, from the following options:

- As the student dictates in English, the scribe will type directly into the response area of the student's short-paper component in TestNav. The student will revise/edit within the response area of TestNav and submit the test when finished; or
- As the student dictates in English, the scribe will type directly into a word processor using a different computer. The student will revise/edit on the word processor or a printed copy. A final paper copy will be printed to be used for transcription into the response area of the student's short-paper component in TestNav. The student will submit the test when finished; or
- As the student dictates in English, the scribe will hand-write the student's response. The student will revise/edit on the paper copy. The response is then transcribed by typing into the response area of the student's short-paper component in TestNav. The student will submit the test when finished.

Transcription. The student's responses must be entered exactly as the student indicated. The student's responses must not be corrected, or altered in any way. The transcription must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors occurred. Proctors may transcribe or verify the transcription. Other testing staff may transcribe responses or verify responses without formal training as a Proctor; however, they must receive test security training and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*.

NOTE: The same individual should transcribe the entire short-paper component of the *Writing* test because an alert will be triggered if a response appears with more than one individual's handwriting.

Transcriptions must be completed as soon as possible after the test has been administered. Transcriptions to an online test must be completed on the same school day the test was taken. Transcriptions to a paper answer document must be completed as soon as possible after the test. All materials containing student responses to test items are designated as secure test materials and must be maintained in a secure location.

If a device was used to compose the student's responses, the responses must be deleted from the device. The documentation of the student's responses (e.g., an audio/video of the session, paper, and electronic copies of responses) shall be retained on file and secured in the office of the DDOT until scores are received and verified and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration.

NOTE: The format used (paper or online) for the short-paper component of the *Writing* test must be the same format used for the multiple-choice component.

■ **Plain English Algebra I Test (2009 SOL only)**

Use accommodation code A.

ELs may be assessed with the Plain English *Algebra I* (2009 SOL) test if they:

- previously passed an Algebra I class prior to Spring 2019 and need to retake the Plain English *Algebra I* (2009 SOL) test for verified credit to meet graduation requirements, and
- are enrolled in grades 9–12 and have an ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 Overall Proficiency Level within the range of 1.0–3.5

NOTE: Eligibility is based on ACCESS for ELLs® 2.0 scores; however, the WIDA Screener, or the WIDA MODEL™ score, may be used for ELs without ACCESS for ELLs 2.0 scores. For details, refer to the *Guidelines for English Learner Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program*.

Indirect Linguistic Testing Accommodations

The SOL tests are untimed, but ample time should be allotted for all students to complete the test prior to the end of the scheduled school day. Based on their English language proficiency and/or the language demands of the assessment, some ELs may require breaks or multiple test sessions.

■ **Multiple Test Sessions**

Use accommodation code 1.

ELs who require multiple test sessions, when the test will be completed in two or more school days, may be administered a paper test. When administering a paper test, care must be taken to ensure that the student is exposed only to those test items in the portion of the paper test that he/she is attempting that day. Previously completed items and items not yet accessed must be sealed to prevent accidental exposure to the student.

The EL Committee may determine that it is appropriate for an individual student, with the Multiple Test Sessions accommodation, to take the online version of the Grades 3, 4, or 5 *Reading* and *Mathematics* SOL tests or the Grade 6 or 7 *Mathematics* SOL tests. These tests may be administered online over two days with the requirement that the student completes all of the first portion of the test on the first day and Exits the test at the Seal Code. The student must then finish all of the second portion of the test on the second day. The student may be provided with a break while completing either part, but the student must be supervised and test security must be maintained throughout the break. Refer to Testing Memos 1385 and 1386 for additional details when determining the appropriateness of administering these online test to students who require the Multiple Test Sessions accommodation. Eligible students who are unable to complete these online SOL tests as described must be administered a paper test.

NOTE: The short-paper component of the *Writing* assessment, whether administered in paper or online, must be completed in one school day and does not qualify for multiple test sessions; however, the student may be given breaks under secure conditions.

■ **Flexible Schedule**

Use accommodation code 31.

Breaks: Students who require breaks, but not multiple test sessions, must complete the test in one school day. The schedule for breaks must be determined prior to testing and be based on the routine use of scheduled breaks during classroom assessment. The Test Examiner and School Test Coordinator should work together to establish the procedure for notifying the student to begin and end a break during testing. Breaks are available for either online or paper tests. The break(s) must be supervised. Test security must be maintained at all times during the break(s). The student must not be allowed to discuss the test in any way, must not have access to any educational materials or electronic devices during the break(s), and must not disrupt other students who are continuing to test.

Also, for test security, the student's test materials must not be accessible or viewable by other students or by school personnel during the break(s). If the student is testing online, the student should either be *Exited* from the online test or, if the testing room will be securely maintained, the student's screen could be turned off or covered prior to the break(s) to maintain test security. If the student *Exits* the test, his/her test must be *Resumed* on the Students in Sessions screen in PearsonAccess^{next} and the student must log back into TestNav using his/her Student Testing Ticket. If the student's screen was turned off or covered and the student did not *Exit*, the student must return to the same testing device to continue testing.

NOTE: The paper answer document does not list accommodation code 31. If this accommodation is used, this test code must be applied to the student's completed test record in PearsonAccess^{next}.

■ **Visual Aid (Masking templates)**

Use accommodation code 4 when this accommodation is used on paper tests.

Templates (or masks) that are blank allow a student to see one word, sentence, line, or test item at a time.

- Use accommodation code 4 with the paper tests of ELs who require a paper test and the use of a mask or template.
- Use of accommodation code 4 is not required for students taking an online test. The Line Reader Mask, Answer Mask, and Highlighter tools are available to all students taking an online test and are not considered accommodations. Students may not hold a template or mask up to or over the testing device's screen.
- Students taking online tests must receive prior practice using the Line Reader Mask, Answer Mask, and Highlighters tools on practice items using TestNav 8.

■ **Examiner Records Responses**

Use accommodation code 18.

ELs who are unable to respond to test items by marking an answer document or by selecting the answer online may have an Examiner/Proctor record their responses. The student may mark in the test booklet, respond verbally, point, or otherwise indicate a response. The Examiner must transfer the student's responses to the regular answer document or select them on the student's testing device.

If the student marks in his/her own test booklet, the answers are transcribed onto the answer document. The answer choices in the test booklet must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred. The student's name should be clearly printed on the test booklet and the booklet returned with all other secure materials to Pearson. If a discrepancy is discovered after the division has returned its secure materials to Pearson, notify assessment staff at the Virginia Department of Education.

The student may give the Examiner directions on how to respond to online TEI items by responding verbally, pointing, or otherwise indicating his/her answers.

If the student responds verbally, points, or otherwise indicates a response, the student must be assessed individually to ensure that other test takers are not distracted. The session between the student and the scribe must be recorded or proctored. Follow the *Guidelines for Proctoring and/or Recording a Test Session* located in Appendix C.

The student's answer choices for paper or online assessments must be verified by a second school official to ensure that no errors in transcription occurred.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

The testing accommodations listed in the table on the following pages are intended for students with disabilities and English learners (ELs) as noted. In order to receive an accommodation, the student must meet the criteria established for that accommodation. **The table is a summary only and does not contain all the criteria or details associated with the accommodation.** Most of the accommodations listed in the table are explained in greater detail in the Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities or Testing Accommodations for English Learners (ELs) sections of Appendix B. The **Description** column on the table contains a brief description of the accommodation and any notations or restrictions for its use.

School staff are reminded that accommodations must only be used to provide equal access to the SOL assessment and may not provide an unfair advantage or be selected to enhance performance. All accommodation determinations must be documented in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, and/or EL Assessment Participation Plan.

Dually Identified Students. ELs who are also students with disabilities are referred to as “dually identified.” IEP/504 Teams **and** EL Committees must work collaboratively to determine the assessment participation for dually identified students.

- The IEP/504 Team and EL Committee jointly determine the statewide assessment participation based on the dually identified student's disability and EL status.
- The IEP/504 Team and EL Committee jointly determine special test accommodations based on the student's disability and EL status.
- Statewide assessment participation and special test accommodations must be documented in the student's IEP/504 Plan and EL Assessment Participation Plan.

Students with Temporary Conditions. Students who do not have an IEP or 504 Plan may be provided with appropriate special test accommodations needed to access the Virginia SOL tests if they have a documented temporary condition, such as a broken arm or injured hand. Documentation of the temporary condition and necessary accommodations must be maintained in the student's school/division file and appropriately coded in PearsonAccess^{next}.

Refer to the Key below for an explanation of abbreviations or symbols encountered on the Table.

Key

Abbreviation Symbol	Explanation
SWD	This accommodation may be considered for students with disabilities and dually identified students.
ELs	This accommodation may be considered for English learners, Former EL-Year 1 or 2, and dually identified students.
SWD EL	If SWD and EL appear together in a cell, this indicates that the accommodation may be considered for students with disabilities, ELs, Former EL-Year 1 or 2, and dually identified students.
MC/TEI	The accommodation is available on the multiple-choice/technology enhanced item (TEI) component of the <i>Writing</i> test. NOTE: Paper <i>Writing</i> tests do not include TEI.
SP	The accommodation is available on the short-paper component of the <i>Writing</i> test.
	The accommodation is not available for this test administration or on the component indicated.

Table of Testing Accommodations Available for the SOL *Writing* Tests
Refer to the accommodation guidelines for details.

Code	Accommodation	Student	Writing Test Components		Description
A	Plain English <i>Mathematics</i> Test				
B	Non-Standard	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Contact VDOE for assistance.
1	Multiple Test Sessions	SWD ELs	MC/TEI		■ Testing over two or more school days; requires a paper test. Not permitted on the short-paper component of the <i>Writing</i> test.
2	Dry Erase Board	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Use dry erase board as scratch paper. Must be video recorded or proctored.
3	Additional Writing Implements	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ The student may be provided additional (3 or more) writing implements such as highlighters, markers, colored pens, colored pencils, etc.
4	Visual Aids	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Magnification, color overlays, templates/masks, blank graphic organizers, template software.
5	Amplification or Noise-Dampening Equipment	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Auditory trainer, whisper phone. ■ Headphones, ear muffs, or ear plugs.
6	Large-Print Test	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Available as a paper test only.
7	Test Directions Delivery	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Written directions to accompany oral test directions. ■ Interpret/transliterate testing directions. Available for SWD only.
8	Enlarged Answer Document	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Available with paper tests only. Transcription to a standard answer document required.
9	Braille Test	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Available as a paper test only.
10	Read-Aloud Test	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Test items and prompt are read (in English only) to the student. Must be recorded or proctored.
11	Audio Test	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ A pre-recorded version of the MC/TEI test items and SP prompt.
12	Interpret/Transliterate the Test	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Interpret/transliterate test items. Must be video recorded or proctored.
13	Communication Board/Choice Cards	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Communication board, choice cards. Must be video recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
14	Read-Aloud <i>Reading</i> Test				
15	Audio <i>Reading</i> Test				
16	Interpret/Transliterate the <i>Reading</i> Test				
17	Bilingual Dictionary	ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ ELs may use a bilingual dictionary. Refer to EL accommodation guidelines.
18	Examiner Records Responses	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Student marks in test booklet, responds verbally, points, or otherwise indicates a response. May need to be recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
19	Math Aids				
20	Specific Verbal Prompts	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Examiner uses specific verbal prompts to keep student focused. Must be recorded or proctored.
21	Response Devices	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Student responds by word processor, word processor with speech-to-text, braille (requires a paper test), word prediction software, etc. May need to be recorded or proctored. May require transcription.
22	Augmentative Communication Device	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Student responds by augmentative communication device. Must be video recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
23	Spelling Aids	SWD		SP	■ Use of spellchecker, spelling dictionary.

Table of Testing Accommodations Available for the SOL *Writing* Tests, continued
Refer to the accommodation guidelines for details.

Code	Accommodation	Student	Writing Test Components		Description
24	Dictation to a Recording Device	SWD		SP	■ For student use only for pre-writing/draft composition. Final SP may <u>not</u> be transcribed from a recording device by testing staff.
25	Dictation to a Scribe	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Dictation (in English only) to a scribe. ELs—allowed only on SP component. Must be recorded or proctored. Requires transcription.
26	Calculator/Arithmetic Tools				
27	VDOE Approved Special Accommodation Request	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Prior approval from VDOE required. DDOT must submit the <i>Special Assessment Accommodation Request</i> form by the published deadline.
28	Calculator with Additional Capabilities				
29	English Dictionary	SWD ELs		SP	■ ELs refer to EL accommodation guidelines. Permitted only on the <u>short-paper</u> component. ■ SWD refer to SWD accommodation guidelines.
30	Read Back Student Response	SWD		SP	■ The student's short paper is read back to the student by the Examiner or from a workstation equipped with text-to-speech capabilities. Must be audio or video recorded or proctored. May require transcription.
31	Flexible Schedule	SWD ELs	MC/TEI	SP	■ Time of day, order of tests, and scheduled breaks.
32	Setting	SWD	MC/TEI	SP	■ Location, adaptive or special furniture, special lighting.

Appendix C

Guidance and Forms

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<i>Examiner's/Proctor's Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Recorded/Proctored Test Sessions</i>	<i>112</i>
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NOTE: All the forms may be photocopied.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

Some special test accommodations require that the test administration be audio/video recorded or proctored. These accommodations include but are not limited to:

- read back response
- dry erase board
- specific verbal prompts
- interpreting/transliterating
- Examiner records responses
- dictation to a scribe
- augmentative communication device
- communication board, choice cards
- read-aloud test administration

For more information on which test sessions must be recorded or proctored, please refer to the Special Test Accommodations section found in the appendices of the *Test Implementation Manuals (TIM)* and the *Examiner's Manuals*.

Using a Proctor

VDOE recommends that a proctor be present with the Examiner during all recorded sessions to avoid possible retesting in the event of technological failure. If the session is proctored, the Proctor must sign the affidavit that the test administration was conducted according to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*. This written verification must be retained on file and secure in the office of the DDOT until after scores have been received and verified, and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration. The Proctor's Affidavit is on the *Examiner's/Proctor's Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Recorded/Proctored Test Sessions*, which is available on the next page.

Recording Devices

Test sessions may be audio/video recorded using the following types of devices:

Tape recorder; handheld digital recorder; micro-cassette recorder; or a PC, laptop, or netbook with recording capabilities. A device or application that saves the recording to the cloud must not be used.

Storing Devices

All recorded test sessions must be securely stored on one of the following types of devices/media: CD, DVD, encrypted flash drive, audiotape, videotape, or floppy disk. When saving the audio/video file, VDOE recommends the use of a naming convention that allows easy identification of the specific student, test, and form number. Recorded test sessions may not be saved to the cloud.

Maintain Security

All recordings of test sessions are considered secure test materials and must be stored by the DDOT in a secure, locked location until scores are received and verified, and Authorization to Report (ATR) is approved for that test administration. If a digital recording is created, the digital file must not remain on any device or media that is readily accessible to the general school population and/or public, including, but not limited to, teachers, students, paraprofessionals, custodial staff, library/media staff, building administrators, and parents. Once the scores are received and verified, the recordings of test sessions should be securely destroyed following your division's policy as directed by the DDOT.

Recording Technology Training

Examiners and Proctors should be trained prior to testing on the use of the recording technology to be used during the test session. The training should include opportunities for the Examiner and Proctor to have hands-on practice with the recording hardware, software, and/or storage device/medium. Training should include procedures for handling technical difficulties should they arise. The STC should keep a record of staff trained, date of training, and topics covered.

Proctor Training

The Proctor works with the Examiner in administering the SOL tests(s) and assists in maintaining an appropriate testing environment. A Proctor is also an observer who may be called upon to verify that students did not receive help on the test, that the test was administered according to the procedures outlined in the *Examiner's Manual*, and according to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*. Proctors must receive the same training as Examiners and must read and then sign the *School Division Personnel Test security Agreement*.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

Directions: The interpreter should complete a separate form and read and sign an affidavit for each student who received interpretation services. All signed affidavits for the SOL assessments must be securely maintained in the Office of the Division Director of Testing. Signed affidavits for VAAP must be included in the student's collection of work.

Student Receiving Interpretation Services

Student Name	State Testing Identifier	Grade Level
School Name	Division Name	

Test(s) Interpreted:

Test Administration (check one only): Fall 2020 Spring 2021 Summer 2021

Test Type (check all that apply): SOL VAAP

Content Area(s) (check all that apply):

- History/Social Science Mathematics
 Reading Science Writing

Interpreter's Affidavit

My signature below affirms:

I have:

- provided interpretation services for the student on the assessment (noted above) in an appropriate and professional manner according to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*.
- maintained confidentiality of the student's responses.

I have not:

- provided hints, clueing, prompting, or any other type of inappropriate assistance that would give the student answers to assessment items or provide an unfair advantage.
- fabricated, altered, or modified student responses or evidence in any way.

Signed:	Print Name:
Position:	Date:
School:	Division:

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

Directions: This form must be completed for students with disabilities or those with medical conditions who need a paper test but who do NOT meet the following criteria:

- attend school in a location where a secure network connection or the required technology is not available to access an online test, such as special situation schools, homebound, residential facilities, hospitals, night schools, or Governor Schools.
- require an accommodation specified in the student's Individualized Education Plan (IEP), 504 Plan, or English Learner (EL) Assessment Participation Plan that is described in Appendix B as requiring a paper test (e.g., large-print test, braille test, braille, and some instances of multiple test sessions).
- have a documented medical condition, such as a seizure disorder where exposure to a computer will aggravate the student's condition.

For a student with disabilities, this form should be completed by the Individual Education Program (IEP) team/504 committee. For a student with medical conditions, this form should be completed by a team composed of the Division Director of Testing, building principal, course content teacher, parent, and other appropriate school staff. A separate form must be completed for each SOL Assessment, and a copy of each signed and completed form must remain in the student's education record and on file in the office of the Division Director of Testing.

Section I: Student Information

Student Name: _____ Date of Birth: _____

State Testing Identifier (STI): _____ Current Grade of Enrollment: _____

SOL Assessment Considered for Paper: _____

Section II: School Division Information

School Division Name: _____ School Name: _____

Course Content Teacher: _____ Date: _____

Section III: Eligibility Determination

Eligibility for paper administration of SOL assessments is determined based on a student's disability or the student's medical need. Section IIIA should be completed by the student's IEP or 504 team if the need for a paper administration is based on an identified disability. Section IIIB should be completed by a team composed of the Division Director of Testing, building principal, parent, and other appropriate school staff if a medical condition is the basis for the need for a paper test.

Section IIIA: (Complete for a Student with a Disability)

The student's IEP Team/504 Committee must determine that a student is eligible for a paper assessment based on answers to the following three questions. A response of "No" for any question indicates that the student is NOT eligible for a paper assessment in the content area listed in Section I of this form.

1) Does the student have a current IEP/504 Plan or is one being developed?

Yes No

2) As a result of a disability, the student requires an accommodation other than large-print test, braille, or multiple test sessions, that can only be provided in a paper format. List accommodation requiring a paper administration:

Yes No

3) Does the student require paper classroom tests in order to access content?

Yes No

Justification Statement: The IEP Team/504 Committee must also provide a justification statement as to why the IEP Team or 504 Committee has determined that the impact of the student's disability prevents access to online SOL assessments even with accommodations. Data should be referenced from the student's educational record, including the most recent evaluation information, teacher observations, and classroom and state assessment performance history.

Signed:

_____ Date: _____
Course Content Teacher

_____ Date: _____
Special Education Teacher

_____ Date: _____
Parent

_____ Date: _____
Building Administrator or Designee

_____ Date: _____
Other

_____ Date: _____
Other

*This completed form must be retained in the student's education record
and on file in the office of the Division Director of Testing.*

Section IIIB: (Complete for a Student with a Medical Condition)

The school team must determine that a student is eligible for a paper assessment based on answers to the three questions below. A response of "No" for any question indicates that the student is NOT eligible for a paper assessment in the content area listed in Section I of this form.

1) Does the student have a current medical condition documented by a physician or other health professional? (Letter must be attached.)

Yes No

2) As a result of the medical condition, is the student unable to demonstrate his/her individual achievement on the online Standards of Learning test for the assigned course and grade level?

Yes No

3) Does the student require paper classroom tests in order to access content?

Yes No

Justification Statement: The school team must also provide a justification statement as to why it has determined that the impact of the student's medical condition prevents access to online SOL assessments. Data should be referenced from teacher observations and from classroom and state assessment performance history. A letter from the student's physician must also be attached that documents the current medical condition that prevents access to online SOL assessments.

Signed:

_____ Date: _____
Division Director of Testing

_____ Date: _____
Building Administrator or Designee

_____ Date: _____
Course Content Teacher

_____ Date: _____
Parent

_____ Date: _____
Other

_____ Date: _____
Other

This completed form must be retained in the office of the Division Director of Testing.

STANDARDS OF LEARNING ASSESSMENTS

The following adjustments to the conditions under which an SOL test may be administered are available to any student as needed.

Adjustment to Testing Conditions	Guidance
Group size	Students may be tested individually or in small groups with the size of the group determined by the STC.
Environmental modifications	Students may be tested with modifications to the environment to include amount or type of lighting, noise buffers, and/or the use of a study carrel. The student may NOT be issued any kind of accessory to modify the environment. Prohibited accessories include, but are not limited to: headphones, ear muffs, ear plugs, ticking clocks, egg timers, fidget items, stress balls, toys, music, or “soothing” sounds during testing.
Large diameter pencil, pencil grip	If a large pencil is used on a paper answer document, it must contain #2 lead.
Assistance with directions	<p>Directions for taking the test are read to students as printed in the <i>Examiner’s Manuals</i> and their <i>Supplements</i>. If a student has a question about a direction, then the Examiner may simplify or clarify the “SAY” direction.</p> <p>Examiners/Proctors may NOT provide assistance with directions for “live” test items that are within the student’s test.</p>
Student reading his/her own test out loud	For any student who needs to hear himself/herself read aloud, the student must be tested individually. The student can then read the test aloud to himself/herself without interaction from the Examiner. The student may not be issued any kind of accessory including, but not limited to, a “whisper phone” or recording/playback device. The student may NOT read to the Examiner/Proctor.
Student requires a health management device	The <i>Health Management Device Form</i> must be completed for each student with a documented health need requiring the use of a health management device (such as a continuous glucose monitor or seizure monitor).
Student requires hearing aids with an Internet-connected device	The <i>Hearing Aids with Internet-Connected Device Form</i> must be completed for a student who requires hearing aids that must be connected to an Internet-enabled device, such as a smart phone.

APPENDIX E

2020–2021 Test Irregularity Form

The Test Irregularity Web Application System (TIWAS) is used to document and submit test irregularities. The STC may direct Examiners to use this form or parts of the form to document the test irregularity incident. The information from this form must be entered into TIWAS and submitted to the DDO.

Division Name: _____

Irregularity Number: _____

Test Administration: _____ Year: _____

Created Date: _____ By: _____

Regular Term Grad Exp Retake

Student Grade: _____

School Name: _____

Test Type: Regular Audio

Large Print Braille

No. of Students: _____

Test Mode Online Paper

Test Session Name: _____

Test Level/Content Area/Subject	Form No. with Irregularity	Prompt No.	Assigned by TIWAS	
			Alternate Form No.	Prompt No.
FOR EXAMPLE: <input type="checkbox"/> EOC World Geography	H0116			
<input type="checkbox"/> 3				
<input type="checkbox"/> 4				
<input type="checkbox"/> 5				
<input type="checkbox"/> 6				
<input type="checkbox"/> 7				
<input type="checkbox"/> 8				
CSH	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Studies			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Civics & Economics			
End-of-Course	<input type="checkbox"/> Writing			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Reading			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Math			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Science			
	<input type="checkbox"/> History			

Student Names and STIs (attach list of additional names and STIs):

1. _____ 2. _____

Description of Irregularity (PLEASE PRINT):

Submitted to DDO: YES NO

Submitted to VDOE: YES NO

SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____

This page may be photocopied.

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